

# Current Drug Trends in Oklahoma



Instructor:

*Dub Turner*

*Program Administrator*

*Oklahoma Bureau of Narcotics*

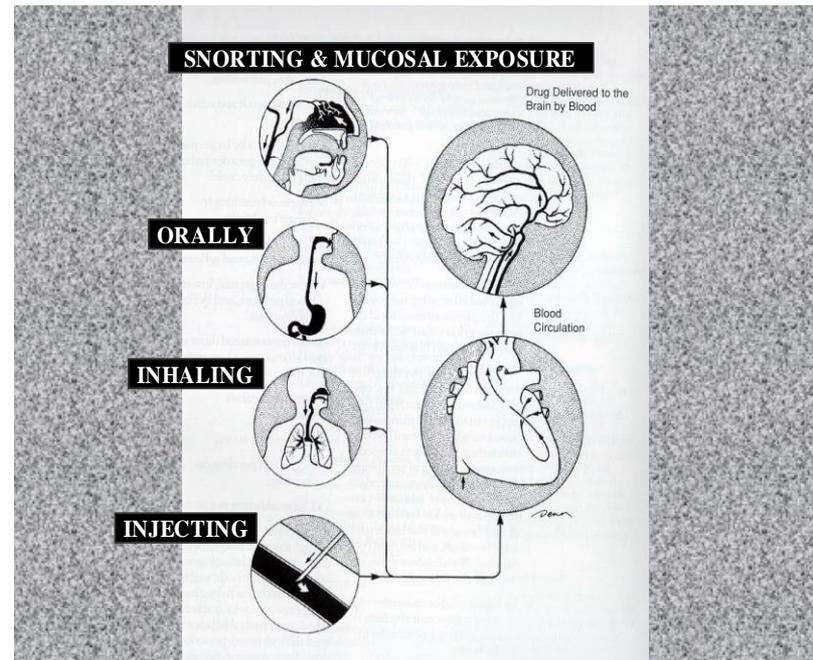
*Education/ODEC Section*



# Methods of Drug Ingestion

- **Oral** = 20–30 minutes
- **Snorting** = 3–5 minutes
- **Injecting** = 15–30 seconds
- **Inhaling** (smoking) = 7–10 seconds

**Addiction motivates method**



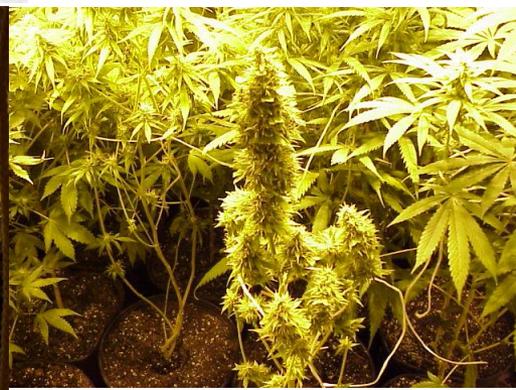
# Fast Facts



- Americans comprise only 4% of the world's population but consume 66% of the world's illegal drugs
- Total lifetime costs associated with caring for babies that were prematurely exposed to drugs/alcohol range from \$750,000 to 1.4 million per baby
- The criminal justice system was the largest single source of referrals to substance abuse treatment (37% of all admissions)
- 2012-2013 1,172 drug exposed newborns

**Colorado Marijuana-Related Exposure Cases:** From 2005 through 2008, the yearly average number of marijuana-related exposures for children ages 0 to 5 years was 4. For 2009 through 2012, that number increased 200 percent to an average of 12 per year.

# Marijuana



# Marijuana's Harmful Effects

- THC Content (4-38%)
- Effects Mood & Personality
- Chromosome Levels
- Testosterone Levels
- Judgment Impairment
- Memory Impairment
- Vocal Skill Impairment
- Brain, Lung & Liver  
Damage



# MARIJUANA (CANNABIS)

## CHRONIC USE SYMPTOMS

### PHYSICAL:

- BRONCHITIS
- DECREASED VITAL LUNG CAPACITY
- TOLERANCE

### PSYCHOLOGICAL:

- IMPAIRED LEARNING
- IMPAIRED MOTIVATION
- IMPAIRED CONCENTRATION AND MENTAL ACUITY

# Police: OKC man arrested for threats against Gov. Fallin over marijuana

Posted: Mar 18, 2014 3:18 PM CDT  
 Updated: Mar 18, 2014 3:18 PM CDT

By: Jay Dillon, Senior Digital Content Manager - email



An Oklahoma City man was arrested on St. Patrick's Day after officials say he threatened to kill Governor Mary Fallin.

Matthew Johnson, 27, was arrested around 11:00 Monday night after police were called by a friend.

According to police, the friend said Johnson threatened to kill Governor Fallin and any police officer he came in contact with. Police say Johnson was angry because the Oklahoma Governor would not legalize marijuana in the Sooner State.

Johnson was booked into the Oklahoma County Jail and, according to authorities, he continued to threaten officers.

Matthew Johnson was arrested by authorities in Oklahoma City after officials say he threatened to kill Gov. Mary Fallin over her marijuana policy.

# Ingestion of marijuana by baby lands two in jail

By JOSH NEWTON  
 Press Staff Writer

A Tahlequah couple charged with felony child neglect were booked into jail Monday and bonded out soon afterward.

Prosecutors last week charged the two – James A. and Ashley N. Cosby, both 23 – after police took a report the couple's 1-year-old baby had ingested marijuana.



A. COSBY

The child was taken to a local hospital and later transferred to a Tulsa medical facility, where he tested positive for tetrahydrocannabinol, or THC.

Court documents indicate James A. Cosby initially told a police officer the child had been with someone else during the day when the report was filed,



J. COSBY

so prosecutors have also charged him with misdemeanor counts of obstructing an officer. He faces a charge of possession of a controlled dangerous substance for allegedly having marijuana.

# Marijuana Isn't Harmful?

BY TIFFANY GIBSON tfgibson@gpubco.com  
 Published: February 8, 2012

MOORE – Police arrested a Moore man after two boys told officers he accused them of stealing drugs, pulled a knife on them and forced them to take off their clothes.



Timothy Todd Wise, 20, has been charged with robbery with a dangerous weapon.

The boys, ages 12 and 13, told police they were riding their bicycles Sunday in the area of 913 S Bouziden Drive when a man asked them to stop and talk to him. The boys said the man took them to the north side of a residence and asked them if they had stolen marijuana from his vehicle, according to a Cleveland County District Court affidavit.

Police said the victims denied stealing anything, and the man pulled out a knife and pointed it at them. The man demanded they take off their clothing and empty their pockets.

One of the boys was wearing only his socks and the other was in underwear and socks when the man told them to leave the area, and they obliged, according to the affidavit.

# Baby found dead, father arrested

Story Comments Print Font Size: - +

Tweet 3 +1 0 Like 14 Share 8



JONES

Posted: Wednesday, February 8, 2012 10:11 am | Updated: 10:29 am, Wed Feb 8, 2012.

By Nick DeMoss  
 Staff Writer  
 nickd@sandsspringsleader.com | 0 comments

A Sand Springs man was arrested Tuesday afternoon after emergency crews found his child dead on arrival at a home on West 8th Street.

Jobe Lee Jones, 20, told police that he fell asleep on a couch with his six-month-old son, Daethe Anthony Ray Jones, and when he awoke the child was not breathing. Jones told police he had gone to sleep about 12 hours before emergency crews arrived, said Mike Carter, asst. police chief.

Jones faces two felony complaints of child neglect, because a one-year-old was also in the residence, Carter said. That child is in protective custody.

Jones also faces misdemeanor complaints of marijuana possession and possession of drug paraphernalia.

JONES  
 Jobe Lee Jones faces two felony complaints of child neglect after emergency crews found his six-month-old son dead on arrival Tuesday afternoon.



# New England Journal of Medicine, 2014

- **Table 1. Adverse Effects of Short-Term Use and Long-Term or Heavy Use**
- **of Marijuana.**
- **Effects of short-term use**
- Impaired short-term memory, making it difficult to learn and to retain information
- Impaired motor coordination, interfering with driving skills and increasing
- the risk of injuries
- Altered judgment, increasing the risk of sexual behaviors that facilitate the
- transmission of sexually transmitted diseases
- In high doses, paranoia and psychosis

## **Effects of long-term or heavy use**

Addiction (in about 9% of users overall, 17% of those who begin use in adolescence,

and 25 to 50% of those who are daily users)\*

Altered brain development\*

Poor educational outcome, with increased likelihood of dropping out of school\*

Cognitive impairment, with lower IQ among those who were frequent users during adolescence\*

Diminished life satisfaction and achievement (determined on the basis of subjective and objective measures as compared with such ratings in the general population)\*

Symptoms of chronic bronchitis

Increased risk of chronic psychosis disorders (including schizophrenia) in persons with a predisposition to such disorders

- The effect is strongly associated with initial marijuana use early in adolescence.
- Withdrawal symptoms-irritability, sleeping difficulties, dysphoria, cravings, anxiety



**Supercritical CO2 Extracted Oil Concentrate**  
**...for Discerning Connoisseurs**  
**You'll Love what's NOT inside.**

Net Wt 1g | THC (400 - 600 mg)



BATCH #200  
CO2 ORGANICS  
12001 200-4201  
CO2 EXTRACTED  
CANNABIS OIL  
WHITE WIDOW

THIS PRODUCT IS UNLAWFUL OUTSIDE WASHINGTON STATE

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CO2 ORGANICS

CO2 ORGANICS



The Original

# Cheebea Chews™

Medicated Chocolate Taffy

SATIVA

1st Place 2011 HIGH TIMES Medical Cannabis Cup

35  
Calories  
Each

25  
Chews

5g  
Sugar  
Each

QUAD DOSE™ | 70mg THC

POTENT | CONSISTENT | DISCREET

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www.CheebeaChews.com

www.CheebeaChews.com



The Original

# Cheeba Chews™

Medicated Chocolate Taffy

**HYBRID**

1st Place 2011 HIGH TIMES Medical Cannabis Cup

**35**  
Calories  
Each

**25**  
Chews

**5g**  
Sugar  
Each

**QUAD DOSE™ | 70mg THC**

**POTENT | CONSISTENT | DISCREET**



OLIVE OIL

OLIVE OIL

OLIVE OIL

GRAPEFRUIT QUENCH

GRAPEFRUIT QUENCH

GRAPEFRUIT QUENCH

Tears From Man E-Lite  
Very Raspberry Honey Tea  
Organic, Non-GMO, No Sugar Added  
1.2 oz (34g) net wt. 1.2 oz (34g) net wt.  
BEST FOR CHILDREN

Even Temptation Honey Tea  
Organic, Non-GMO, No Sugar Added  
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BEST FOR CHILDREN

**MONDO**

**BAR**

VEGAN·GLUTEN·FREE·ORGANIC

CONTAINS

**70**

mg

**THC**

**CLASSIC**

KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN

**MONDO**

**BAR**

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CONTAINS

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VEGAN·GLUTEN·FREE·ORGANIC

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mg

**THC**

**CLASSIC**

TO OPEN

Contains: Olive, sesame, soybean, hemp, and sunflower oils. 300g (10.6oz) net wt. 100% natural and organic.

Contains: Olive, sesame, soybean, hemp, and sunflower oils. 300g (10.6oz) net wt. 100% natural and organic.

Contains: Olive, sesame, soybean, hemp, and sunflower oils. 300g (10.6oz) net wt. 100% natural and organic.



L.A. CON CO2  
THC : 58.12%  
CBD : 1.39%  
CBN : 1.16%

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L.A. CON CO2

L.A. CON CO2  
THC : 58.12%  
CBD : 1.39%  
CBN : 1.16%

R

JACK HERER  
THC : 58.24%  
CBD : 2.09%  
CBN : 1.13%

JACK HERER CO2  
THC : 58.24%  
CBD : 2.09%  
CBN : 1.13%

L.A. CON CO2

R

L.A. CON CO2  
THC : 58.12%  
CBD : 1.39%  
CBN : 1.16%

R

L.A. CON CO2  
THC : 58.12%  
CBD : 1.39%  
CBN : 1.16%

R

R

**Gammiez**

**Cherry Blasters**

**400** Trichrome  
mg Extract **250** mg THC

10 Individually Infused 25mg Pieces / Net Wt. 98g  
**Warning: Medicated / Keep away from Children**  
**RCW 69.51A Compliant / Not for resale**

Ingredients: Corn Syrup, Sugar, Gelatin, Dextrose, Citric Acid, Fumaric Acid, Artificial and Natural Flavors,  
Artificial Colors: Yellow 5, Red 40, Blue 1, Standardized NMI Extract

Packaged in the same facility as peanuts, tree nuts, wheat, soy, and milk products.

Calories Per Piece: 17 Expiration Date 3/1/15



**Gammiez**

**160**

10 Individually  
**Warning: M**  
**RCW 69**

Ingredients: Sugar

Packaged in the

Calories



# Gummiez

## Cinnamon Bears

**160** Trichrome  
mg Extract

**100** mg THC

10 Individually Infused 10mg Pieces / Net Wt. 18g

**Warning: Medicated / Keep away from Children**  
**RCW 69.51A Compliant / Not for resale**

Ingredients: Sugar, Corn Syrup, Potato Starch, Artificial Flavor Added (Yellow 6, Red 3, Red 40),  
Standardized MMJ Extract.

Packaged in the same facility as peanuts, tree nuts, wheat, soy, and milk  
products.

Calories Per Piece: 6 Expiration Date 3/1/15



Flavor  
@4grms, mix  
1-2 spoonfuls to 1 cup hot  
steep, stir, enjoy!  
**NOT FOR CHILDREN**



### Very Blueberry Honey Tea

Hibiscus, rosehip, apple, black berry  
leaves, citric acid, Raw Oregon Honey,

\*each jar contains

@ 4grms medicinal herb, and  
add 1 to 2 spoonfuls to hot water  
stir, steep and enjoy

**NOT FOR CHILDREN**

Botaiton Honey Tea  
on Honey, Organic  
cus, Rosehips, Mango,  
avors from apple &  
h jar contains @4grms  
& kief. 18.7% THC. 0.5%  
poonfuls per cup of hot  
stir, steep enjoy!  
**NOT FOR CHILDREN**



SHAKE WELL 72MG THC SUGAR FREE  
**CANNABIS QUENCHER**  
 STRAWBERRY LEMONADE  
 EVERGREEN HERBAL

SHAKE WELL 72MG THC SUGAR FREE  
**CANNABIS QUENCHER**  
 LEMONADE  
 EVERGREEN HERBAL

SHAKE WELL 72MG THC SUGAR FREE  
**CANNABIS QUENCHER**  
 GRAPE  
 EVERGREEN HERBAL

SHAKE WELL 72MG THC SUGAR FREE  
**CANNABIS QUENCHER**  
 GRAPE  
 EVERGREEN HERBAL

SHAKE WELL 72MG THC SUGAR FREE  
**CANNABIS QUENCHER**  
 STRAWBERRY LEMONADE  
 EVERGREEN HERBAL

Very Raspberry Honey Tea  
 100% natural, non-GMO, organic blackberry, raspberry, lemon, and raw Oregon honey.  
 100% natural, non-GMO, organic blackberry, raspberry, lemon, and raw Oregon honey.  
 100% natural, non-GMO, organic blackberry, raspberry, lemon, and raw Oregon honey.

Honey from the Hive  
 Strawberry Honey Tea  
 Organic apple, Rosehip, Strawberry, Raspberry, Lemon, and Raw Oregon Honey.  
 100% natural, non-GMO, organic blackberry, raspberry, lemon, and raw Oregon honey.

**Gummies**  
 Sours  
 160mg THC

**Gummies**  
 Sours  
 160mg THC

**Gummies**  
 Sours  
 160mg THC

# Marijuana Edibles: New Problem for Teens and Children



DABS: The worlds most powerful and sought after weed product



# DABS

- “dabs,” a type of solidified hash oil also known as “concentrates,” BHO (Butane Hash Oil) or more popularly, “wax”—so-named for its texture and glassy appearance.
- Most commonly created by a technique in which high quality pot is blasted with butane that is then extracted, these cannabis concentrates approach 70%-to-90% THC.
- Cost is approx. \$20.00 to \$60.00 per gram. Tolerance level goes up quickly, some doing 3 to 4 grams daily.



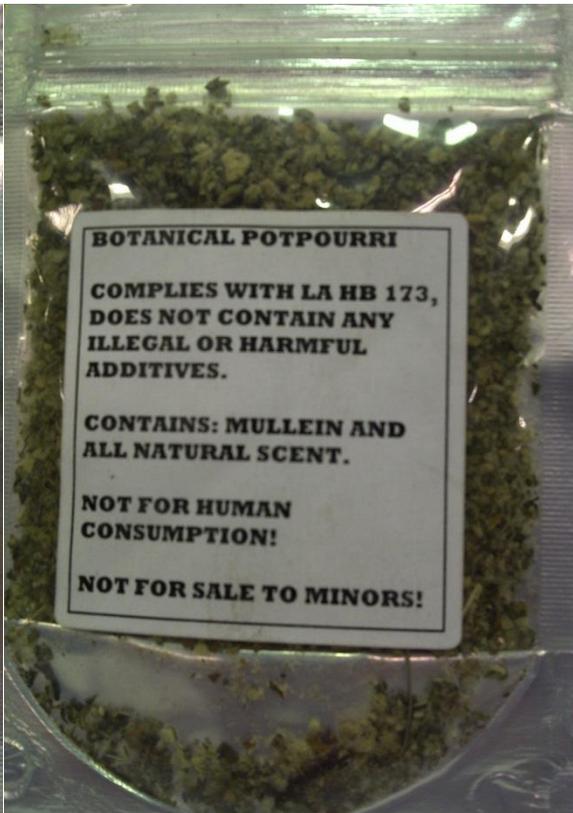
# FOOD FOR THOUGHT

## ARE YOU CONTRIBUTING TO

- Terrorist organizations that kill thousands of innocent people every year?
- Mexican Drug Trafficking Organizations kill thousands of innocent people in Mexico every year including U. S. citizens. They are also responsible for killing hundreds of U.S. citizens every year inside the United States.
- Americans spend \$65 Billion a year on illegal drug.  
( DEA report).
- US Law Enforcement only seize approx. 1 billion per year.

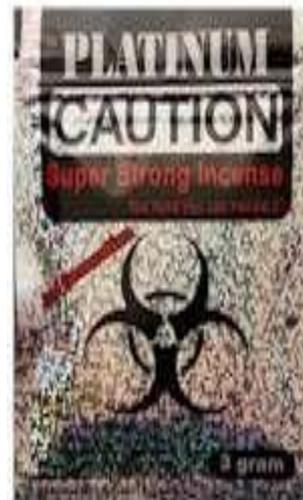
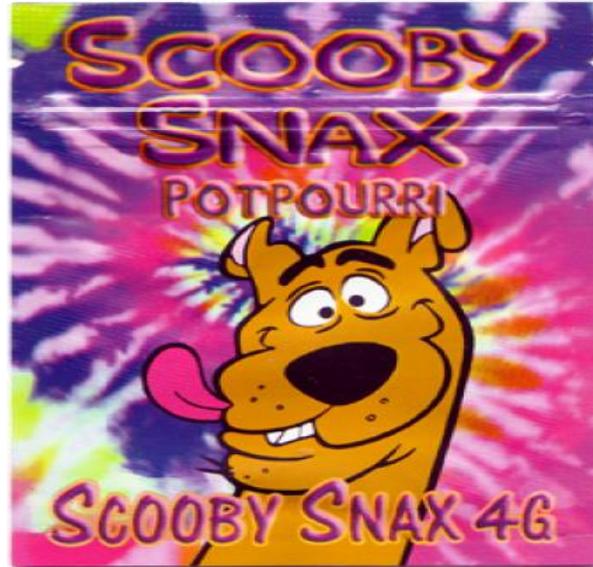


- Herbal Smoking Blend
- K-2, Spice, Spice Gold, Whacky Weed, Witch Weed, Blueberry Crescent, Black Magic



Ingredients: Baybean, Blue Lotus, Lion's Tail, Lousewort, Indian Warrior, Dwarf Scullcap, Maconha Brava, Pink Lotus, Marshmallow, Red Clover, Rose, Siberian Motherwort, Canavalia Maritime, Leonotis Leonurus, Leonurus Sibiricus, Pedicularis Densiflora, Scutellaria Nana, Vanilla Planifolia, Zorinia Latifolia, Magnolia Officinalis, Rosa Gallica, Trifolium

# Oklahoma Brands



# Oklahoma Brands



OKLAHOMA LEGAL



JUNGLE FEVER



# Definition:

**Herbal Smoking Blends:** Usually smoked for Marijuana-like effects believed to be caused by a mixture of synthetic cannabinoid drugs. Several different Brands of Herbal Smoke have been marketed and shown to contain different proportions of the synthetic cannabinoid active ingredients, and reportedly produce subtly different effects.

**Synthetic Marijuana:** Current identifications are now at 142, with 18 being identified in Oklahoma in 2012. There may be many others. May, 2011 banned Cathinone derivatives, psychedelic phenethylamines, also 124 separate JWH compounds. Moving to ban others this year.

# Intoxicating Effects

- **Similar to Marijuana:** lowered blood pressure, impairment of psychomotor coordination, concentration, short-term memory, psychotic episodes.
- Duration: initial effects 20-30 min, high reportedly last 8-12 hours.
- Some of these are 100 to 800 times more potent than THC.

# Physical and Mental Effects

- Hallucinations
- Cardiac effects
- Seizures
- Rapid heart rate
- Hypertension
- Severe agitation
- Passing out
- Panic attacks

# Police: Man bites, and kills, dog while high on drugs

- Police say a man was high on drugs when he killed a neighbor's dog in Waco, Texas.

Michael Terron Daniel, 22, is charged with cruelty to a non-livestock animal, a felony because the dog died, [NBC](#) station KCEN of Waco reported.

- Witnesses told police that Daniel then grabbed a medium-sized black dog and took it to the front porch, where he started beating and strangling it.
- The paper reported he began biting and ripping pieces of the animal's flesh.
- KCEN reported that Daniel is accused of going to a home on June 14 while high on the synthetic marijuana drug [K-2](#), assaulting several people and chasing a neighbor on his hands and knees while growling like a dog...
- [MSNBC](#)
- Witnesses told police that Daniel then grabbed a medium-sized black dog and took it to the front porch, where he started beating and strangling it, the [Waco Tribune-Herald](#) reported.
- The paper reported he began biting and ripping pieces of the animal's flesh.

# K-2 Reality

## June 2009

David Rozga, 18

Indianola, Iowa

took his life just 90 minutes after taking K2 the first time. He had graduated from Indianola High School only a week earlier.  
taking his own life.

[K2DrugFacts.com](http://K2DrugFacts.com)



# Pricing

- Approximately \$25/gram
- Locally Approx. \$75-\$80/3gram pack
- Varied pricing dependant on quality
- **NOTE: Marijuana street price \$5-\$15/gram**

# Legal Issues

- The **Federal Analogue Act**, 21U.S.C Sect. 813, of the United States Controlled Substances Act, allows any chemical "substantially similar" to an illegal drug (Schedule I or II) to be treated as Schedule I.
- Oklahoma statutes T-63-2-402 & 2-401
- Possession- 2 to 10 years, Max. \$5,000.00 fine
- Distribution- 2 years to Life, Max. \$20,000.00 fine
- Must be intended for human consumption.

# Packaging comments:

- ◆ **Not for human consumption**
- ◆ **Not for sale in the United States**
- ◆ **Not to be sold to persons under age 18**

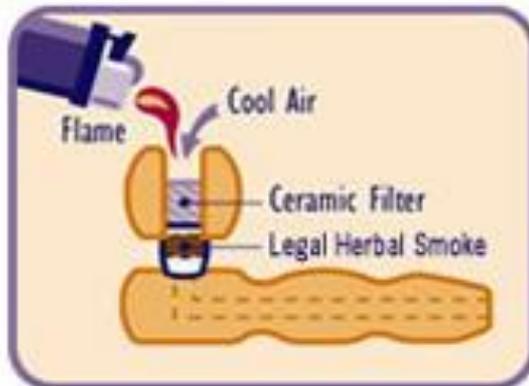
**YOU'LL NEVER  
FAIL A DRUG  
TEST**

**There's never been a case reported by our clients that any of our Herbal Smoke Blends caused them to fail a test.**



# Associated Paraphernalia

- The vaporizer pipe



# Paraphernalia

- Vapir One v5.0 Vaporizer



# Paraphernalia

- **Wooden Herb Grinder**



- **Mini 1" Herb Grinder**



# Paraphernalia

- NEW! Smoke Clear Transparent Blunt Papers



# SPICE/K-2

- It has recently been discovered that Spice has been diluted in water to a paste form then applied to cigarettes. Once dried the cigarettes are smoked to gain the effects of Spice.
- Reports say the cigarettes can be ordered over the internet from overseas.
- Now smuggling paper soaked in Spice into jails and prisons.

# Synthetic Marijuana Manufacturing and Distribution Operation Shut Down in Albuquerque, NM

June 21, 2012

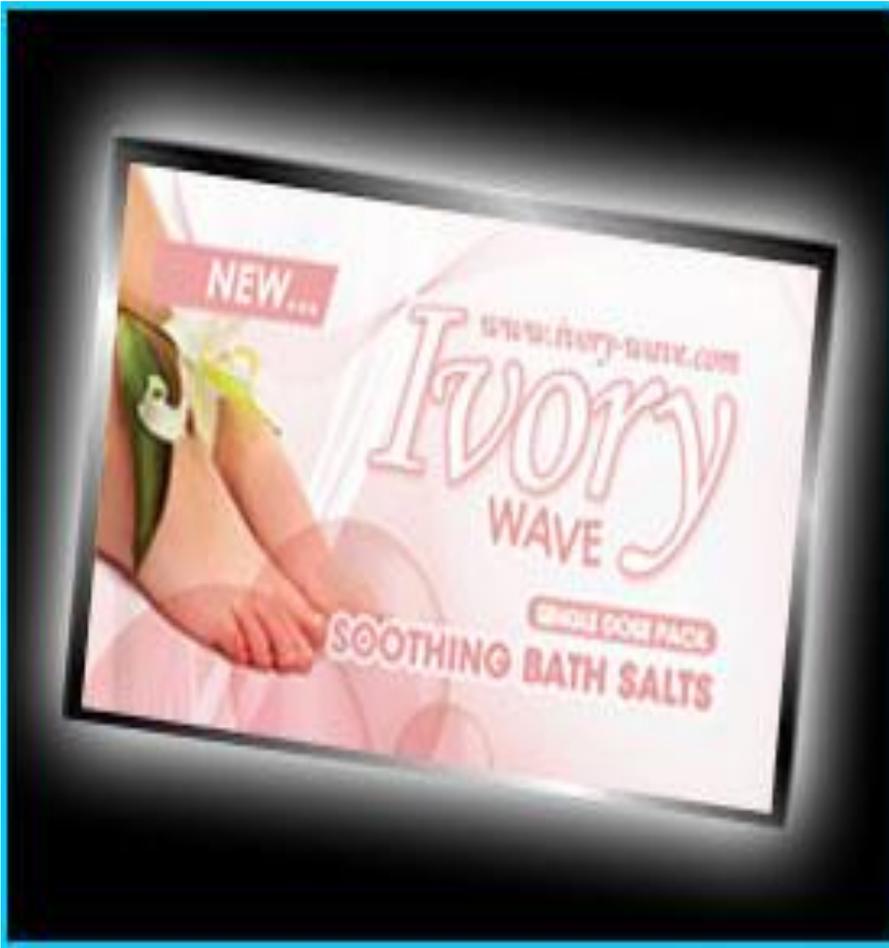
- On May 17, 2012, DEA Albuquerque, New Mexico, District Office (DO) Task Force Agents raided a large synthetic marijuana (aka: Spice) manufacturing and distribution factory in Albuquerque. Agents seized 363 pounds of bulk synthetic THC (from which approximately 110,000 finished packets could have been produced); over 36,000 finished packets of synthetic THC products; 13.5 kilograms of suspected synthetic cannabinoid powder<sup>1</sup> and various commercial-grade processing and packaging machines. The factory was being run by a drug trafficking organization (DTO) based in Albuquerque and Salt Lake City, Utah, that was manufacturing synthetic marijuana products with brand names that included “Da Bubonic Chronic,” “Cush,” “Dank,” “Meister,” and “DaBrand.” The investigation revealed that in less than one year the DTO had shipped tens of thousands of pounds of synthetic marijuana products to head shops, smoke shops, and other retail businesses across the United States and had generated more than \$8 million in revenues. The products were shipped in plain cardboard boxes and sent via FedEx, UPS, and the U.S. Postal Service to recipients in 38 states. An additional 1,228 pounds of synthetic cannabinoid products were seized, during the course of this investigation, from shipments to recipients.
- <sup>1</sup>It was determined that the concentrated synthetic cannabinoid powder originated in China.

# Synthetic Marijuana Manufacturing and Distribution Operation



# Bath Salts

Some say it a greater high than Cocaine  
Mephedrone, 4-MMC, M-Cat, Bubbles



# BATH SALTS

- **Side effects:** Mephadrone has been reported to cause nose bleeds, nose burns, hallucinations, nausea,
- vomiting, blood circulation problems, rashes, anxiety, paranoia, fits, and delusions. Other problems may
- include poor concentration, poor short-term memory, increased heart rate, abnormal heart beats, anxiety,
- depression, increased sweating, dilated pupils, the inability to normally open the mouth, and teeth grinding.
  
- 14 new bath salts were discovered in Oklahoma in 2012

In first 7 months of 2011  
more than 4000 calls to  
Poison control center in 25  
states.

DR Jeffrey Baldwin, Professor  
of Pharmacy University of  
Nebraska Medical Center,  
stated “take the worst of  
Methamphetamine, LSD,  
Ecstasy, and PCP, add them  
together and you have bath  
salts.

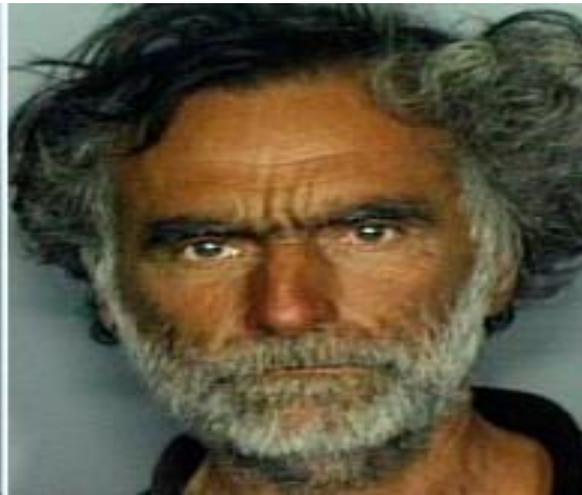
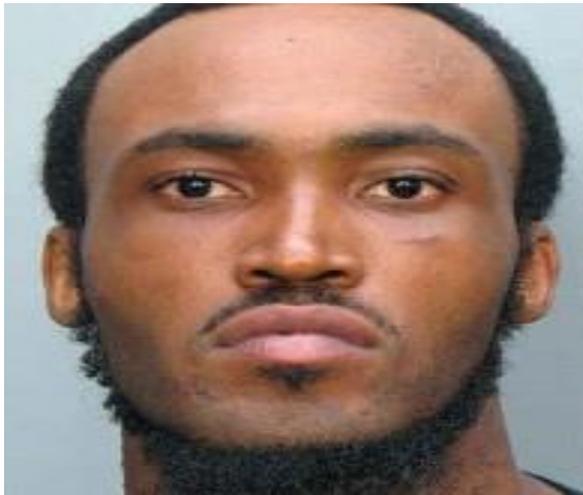
Some of the chemicals are  
mephadrone, methyone and  
methylenedioxypropylone  
,or MDPV, 4-  
methoxymethcathinone  
among other chemicals.





# Face-Eating Cannibal Attack May Be Latest in String of 'Bath Salts' Incidents

- On May 26, Miami police shot and killed a homeless man who was allegedly feasting on the face of another homeless man in a daylight attack on a busy highway. Before now-infamous "face-eating cannibal" Randy Eugene was stopped by four police bullets, say authorities, he had gnawed the face of victim Ronald Poppo down to his goatee. "The forehead was just bone," said a witness. "No nose, no mouth." Police said that Eugene, 31, who had ripped off his clothes and refused police orders to stop eating Poppo's flesh, showed behavior consistent with ingesting the synthetic cocaine substitute known as bath salts. Bath salts have been connected to a range of violent incidents and a spike in emergency room visits since they became popular several years ago.



GRAVEL/FLAKKA  
alpha-pyrrolidinopentiophenone  
(alpha-PVP),





# KROKDIL DESOMOPHINE

Twitter: @Gypcy

nb







# PLEASE EDUCATE YOURSELF!!!!!!

- [www.obn.state.ok.us](http://www.obn.state.ok.us)
- [www.theantidrug.com](http://www.theantidrug.com)
- [www.freevibe.com](http://www.freevibe.com)
- [www.drugfree.org](http://www.drugfree.org)
- [www.nida.nih.gov](http://www.nida.nih.gov)
- [www.painfullyobvious.com](http://www.painfullyobvious.com)
- [www.projectghb.com](http://www.projectghb.com)
- [www.teens.drugabuse.gov](http://www.teens.drugabuse.gov)
- [www.streetdrugs.org](http://www.streetdrugs.org)
- [www.drugstory.org](http://www.drugstory.org)
- Erowid.org

**QUESTIONS????**