

KIDS COUNT data center

A PROJECT OF THE ANNIE E. CASEY FOUNDATION

SELECTED KIDS COUNT INDICATORS FOR CUSTER COUNTY, OKLAHOMA

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Child Population -- Decade Count (Number & Percent)

Location	Data Type	1980	1990	2000	2010
Oklahoma	Number	854,884	837,007	892,360	929,666
	Percent	28.3%	26.6%	25.9%	24.8%
Custer County	Number	6,629	7,115	6,352	6,410
	Percent	25.5%	26.5%	24.3%	23.3%

DEFINITIONS & SOURCES

[COLLAPSE](#)

Definitions: The number of children counts the total resident population under age 18 including dependents of Armed Forces personnel stationed in the area. The rate of child population is the percent of the total resident population under age 18 compared to the total resident population of all ages.

Data Source: Data from U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of the Population and Housing 1980, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of the Population and Housing 1990, and U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of the Population and Housing 2000, Census of the Population and Housing 2010

Footnotes: Decade population data for the state and counties use full counts from the Census taken every ten years. LAST UPDATE November 13, 2012

Child Population -- Annual Estimates (Number & Percent)

Location	Age group	Data Type	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Oklahoma	All Ages	Number	3,642,361	3,687,050	3,751,354	3,784,163	3,814,820
		Percent	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	Ages 0-2	Number	163,730	165,496	157,953	155,179	154,731
		Percent	4.5%	4.5%	4.2%	4.1%	4.1%
	Ages 3-5	Number	153,196	157,925	158,547	160,525	161,636
		Percent	4.2%	4.3%	4.2%	4.2%	4.2%
	Ages 6-9	Number	197,823	202,728	206,962	208,720	210,550
		Percent	5.4%	5.5%	5.5%	5.5%	5.5%
	Ages 10-14	Number	239,121	241,609	253,664	256,990	259,844
		Percent	6.6%	6.6%	6.8%	6.8%	6.8%
	Ages 15-17	Number	152,165	151,091	152,540	151,220	150,602
		Percent	4.2%	4.1%	4.1%	4.0%	3.9%
	Ages 18-19	Number	99,715	105,750	111,944	108,478	104,938
		Percent	2.7%	2.9%	3.0%	2.9%	2.8%
	Ages 0-17	Number	906,035	918,849	929,666	932,634	937,363
		Percent	24.9%	24.9%	24.8%	24.6%	24.6%
	Ages 0-20	Number	1,005,750	1,024,599	1,097,678	1,099,799	1,100,834
		Percent	27.6%	27.8%	29.3%	29.1%	28.9%
	Ages 18 & Over	Number	2,736,326	2,768,201	2,821,688	2,851,529	2,877,457
		Percent	75.1%	75.1%	75.2%	75.4%	75.4%
Custer County	All Ages	Number	26,412	26,717	27,469	27,764	28,536
		Percent	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Location	Age group	Data Type	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
	Ages 0-2	Number	1,267	1,295	1,181	1,212	1,240
		Percent	4.8%	4.8%	4.3%	4.4%	4.3%
	Ages 3-5	Number	1,124	1,162	1,089	1,139	1,197
		Percent	4.3%	4.3%	4.0%	4.1%	4.2%
	Ages 6-9	Number	1,288	1,407	1,465	1,417	1,512
		Percent	4.9%	5.3%	5.3%	5.1%	5.3%
	Ages 10-14	Number	1,445	1,463	1,630	1,647	1,750
		Percent	5.5%	5.5%	5.9%	5.9%	6.1%
	Ages 15-17	Number	932	978	1,045	1,033	1,045
		Percent	3.5%	3.7%	3.8%	3.7%	3.7%
	Ages 18-19	Number	1,150	1,351	1,311	1,215	1,163
		Percent	4.4%	5.1%	4.8%	4.4%	4.1%
	Ages 0-17	Number	6,056	6,305	6,410	6,448	6,744
		Percent	22.9%	23.6%	23.3%	23.2%	23.6%
	Ages 0-20	Number	7,206	7,656	8,554	8,646	8,822
		Percent	27.3%	28.7%	31.1%	31.1%	30.9%
	Ages 18 & Over	Number	20,356	20,412	21,059	21,316	21,792
		Percent	77.1%	76.4%	76.7%	76.8%	76.4%

DEFINITIONS & SOURCES

COLLAPSE

Definitions: The number of children estimates the total resident population under age 18 and the percent of the child population compares the total resident population who are children with the total resident population of any age. The population considered includes dependents of Armed Forces personnel stationed in the area.

Data Source: Data uses U.S. Bureau of the Census, Population Estimates Division, for each year, National Center for Health Statistics for bridged race data.

Footnotes: This population data is estimated based on samples by the U.S. Bureau of the Census for each year. Numbers and rates may differ from an earlier Oklahoma Kids Count Factbook due to the availability of updated Census population estimates.
 LAST UPDATED OR EDITED: April 15, 2014

Child, Youth & Adult Population With Child & Youth Age Groups (Number & Percent)

Location	Age group	Data Type	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Oklahoma	All Ages	Number	3,642,361	3,687,050	3,751,354	3,784,163	3,814,820
		Percent	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	Ages 0-2	Number	163,730	165,496	157,953	155,179	154,731
		Percent	4.5%	4.5%	4.2%	4.1%	4.1%
	Ages 3-5	Number	153,196	157,925	158,547	160,525	161,636
		Percent	4.2%	4.3%	4.2%	4.2%	4.2%
	Ages 6-9	Number	197,823	202,728	206,962	208,720	210,550
		Percent	5.4%	5.5%	5.5%	5.5%	5.5%
	Ages 10-14	Number	239,121	241,609	253,664	256,990	259,844
		Percent	6.6%	6.6%	6.8%	6.8%	6.8%
	Ages 15-17	Number	152,165	151,091	152,540	151,220	150,602
		Percent	4.2%	4.1%	4.1%	4.0%	3.9%
	Ages 18-19	Number	99,715	105,750	111,944	108,478	104,938
		Percent	2.7%	2.9%	3.0%	2.9%	2.8%

Location	Age group	Data Type	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Custer County	Ages 0-17	Number	906,035	918,849	929,666	932,634	937,363
		Percent	24.9%	24.9%	24.8%	24.6%	24.6%
	Ages 0-20	Number	1,005,750	1,024,599	1,097,678	1,099,799	1,100,834
		Percent	27.6%	27.8%	29.3%	29.1%	28.9%
	Ages 18 & Over	Number	2,736,326	2,768,201	2,821,688	2,851,529	2,877,457
		Percent	75.1%	75.1%	75.2%	75.4%	75.4%
	All Ages	Number	26,412	26,717	27,469	27,764	28,536
		Percent	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	Ages 0-2	Number	1,267	1,295	1,181	1,212	1,240
		Percent	4.8%	4.8%	4.3%	4.4%	4.3%
	Ages 3-5	Number	1,124	1,162	1,089	1,139	1,197
		Percent	4.3%	4.3%	4.0%	4.1%	4.2%
	Ages 6-9	Number	1,288	1,407	1,465	1,417	1,512
		Percent	4.9%	5.3%	5.3%	5.1%	5.3%
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		Percent	5.5%	5.5%	5.9%	5.9%	6.1%
	Ages 15-17	Number	932	978	1,045	1,033	1,045
		Percent	3.5%	3.7%	3.8%	3.7%	3.7%
	Ages 18-19	Number	1,150	1,351	1,311	1,215	1,163
		Percent	4.4%	5.1%	4.8%	4.4%	4.1%
Ages 0-17	Number	6,056	6,305	6,410	6,448	6,744	
	Percent	22.9%	23.6%	23.3%	23.2%	23.6%	
Ages 0-20	Number	7,206	7,656	8,554	8,646	8,822	
	Percent	27.3%	28.7%	31.1%	31.1%	30.9%	
Ages 18 & Over	Number	20,356	20,412	21,059	21,316	21,792	
	Percent	77.1%	76.4%	76.7%	76.8%	76.4%	

DEFINITIONS & SOURCES

COLLAPSE

Definitions: Child and youth population is the total resident child population (under age 18), including dependents of Armed Forces personnel stationed in the area. Child data is subdivided into several age groups, infants and toddlers (birth through age 2), preschool (ages 3 through 5), then ages 6 through 9, 10 through 14 and 15 through 17. An additional age group displays youth ages 18 and 19. Adults are displayed as 18 and over. An additional age group for children and youth displays 0-20. All ages include the population of any age (all children, youth and adults). The percent of the population for each age is the percent of that age group compared to the population of any age in the given geographical area.

Data Source: National Center for Health Statistics by U.S. Bureau of the Census, Population Estimates Division, for referenced year. LAST UPDATED OR EDITED: February 19, 2014.

Footnotes: When subsequent National Center for Health Statistics and the U.S. Census Bureau reports adjust and update population figures which had been reported earlier, the numbers may vary from those reported in earlier Kids Count Factbooks.

Child Population By Race (Number & Percent)

Location	Race	Data Type	2010	2011
Oklahoma	All Races	Number	1,041,692	1,045,276
		Percent	27.7%	27.6%
	White	Number	702,012	702,431
		Percent	18.7%	18.5%
	Black Alone	Number	93,543	94,654

Location	Race	Data Type	2010	2011	
	Black Alone or in Combination w/other races	Percent	2.5%	2.5%	
		Number	127,782	131,134	
	American Indian/Alaska Native Alone	Percent	3.4%	3.5%	
		Number	125,526	123,632	
	American Indian/Alaska Native Alone or in Combination with Other Races	Percent	3.3%	3.3%	
		Number	195,406	194,874	
	Asian	Percent	5.2%	5.1%	
		Number	18,616	29,603	
	Hispanic of any Race	Percent	0.5%	0.8%	
		Number	13,317	13,509	
	Custer County	All Races	Percent	0.4%	0.4%
			Number	7,668	7,711
		White	Percent	27.9%	27.8%
			Number	6,130	6,158
Black Alone		Percent	22.3%	22.2%	
		Number	301	304	
Black Alone or in Combination w/other races		Percent	1.1%	1.1%	
		Number	491	508	
American Indian/Alaska Native Alone		Percent	1.8%	1.8%	
		Number	710	696	
American Indian/Alaska Native Alone or in Combination with Other Races		Percent	2.6%	2.5%	
		Number	995	990	
Asian		Percent	3.6%	3.6%	
		Number	74	83	
Hispanic of any Race	Percent	0.3%	0.3%		
	Number	113	125		
		Percent	0.4%	0.5%	

DEFINITIONS & SOURCES

COLLAPSE

Definitions: Child population is the total resident population under age 18 in each geographical area, including dependents of Armed Forces personnel stationed in the area. Population data is displayed by race and ethnicity. Children of all races = White children + Black children + American Indian/Alaskan Native children + Asian children. Hispanic children are counted as an ethnicity, not a race, and may be of any race (White, Black, American Indian/Alaskan Native, or Asian). Numbers count all children and all children by race or ethnicity. Percents compare each race or ethnicity to the total number of children in each geographical area.

Data Source: Data uses U.S. Bureau of the Census, Population Estimates Division, for each year; U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics for bridged race data.

Footnotes: There is no agreement about the specific terminology or the number of categories that should be used to classify race and ethnicity. Various sources use different titles to report racial characteristics. Persons within each race or ethnicity are encouraged to re-title or refer to the data in a manner which reflects their preferences. This population data is estimated based on samples by the U.S. Bureau of the Census for each year. Numbers and rates may differ from an earlier Oklahoma KIDS COUNT Factbook due to the availability of updated Census population estimates. The bridged race data allows population data collected by multi-racial categories (such as that collected by the Census) to be used with data collected by single race categories (such as that collected by state agencies). LAST UPDATED OR EDITED: January 12, 2010.

Child Population By Race Under Age 5 (Number & Percent)

Location	Race	Data Type	2010	2011	2012
Oklahoma	American Indian	Number	38,393.0	37,040.0	35,529.0
		Percent	14.5%	14.1%	13.5%
	Asian	Number	6,119.0	6,291.0	6,587.0

Location	Race	Data Type	2010	2011	2012	
	Black	Percent	2.3%	2.4%	2.5%	
		Number	30,915.0	31,402.0	31,926.0	
	Hispanic	Percent	11.7%	11.9%	12.1%	
		Number	44,310.0	44,243.0	43,102.0	
	White	Percent	16.8%	16.8%	16.4%	
		Number	188,699.0	188,283.0	187,916.0	
		Percent	71.4%	71.6%	71.7%	
		Number				
	Custer County	American Indian	Number	224.0	244.0	239.0
			Percent	11.6%	12.3%	11.6%
Asian		Number	10.0	15.0	26.0	
		Percent	0.5%	0.8%	1.3%	
Black		Number	86.0	100.0	107.0	
		Percent	4.5%	5.1%	5.2%	
Hispanic		Number	494.0	512.0	554.0	
		Percent	25.7%	25.9%	26.9%	
White		Number	1,606.0	1,619.0	1,684.0	
		Percent	83.4%	81.9%	81.9%	

DEFINITIONS & SOURCES

[COLLAPSE](#)

Definitions: Child population is the total resident population under age 18 in each geographical area, including dependents of Armed Forces personnel stationed in the area. Population data is displayed by race and ethnicity. Children of all races = White children + Black children + American Indian/Alaskan Native children + Asian children. Hispanic children are counted as an ethnicity, not a race, and may be of any race (White, Black, American Indian/Alaskan Native, or Asian). Numbers count all children and all children by race or ethnicity. Percents compare each race or ethnicity to the total number of children in each geographical area.

Data Source: Data uses U.S. Bureau of the Census, Population Estimates Division, for each year.

Footnotes: There is no agreement about the specific terminology or the number of categories that should be used to classify race and ethnicity. Various sources use different titles to report racial characteristics. Persons within each race of ethnicity are encouraged to re-title or refer to the data in a manner which reflects their preferences. This population data is estimated based on samples by the U.S. Bureau of the Census for each year. Numbers and rates may differ from an earlier Oklahoma KIDS COUNT Factbook due to the availability of updated Census population estimates.
 LAST UPDATED: April 17, 2014

Child Population By Race Under Age 18 (Number & Percent)

Location	Race	Data Type	2010	2011	2012
Oklahoma	American Indian	Number	135,429.0	134,292.0	133,232.0
		Percent	14.6%	14.4%	14.2%
	Asian	Number	20,757.0	21,545.0	22,313.0
		Percent	2.2%	2.3%	2.4%
	Black	Number	104,180.0	105,424.0	106,480.0
		Percent	11.2%	11.3%	11.4%
	Hispanic	Number	132,550.0	136,800.0	140,232.0
		Percent	14.3%	14.7%	15.0%
	White	Number	669,300.0	671,373.0	675,338.0
		Percent	72.0%	72.0%	72.0%
Custer County	American Indian	Number	727.0	718.0	751.0
		Percent	11.3%	11.1%	11.1%
	Asian	Number	48.0	56.0	74.0
		Percent	0.7%	0.9%	1.1%

Location	Race	Data Type	2010	2011	2012
	Black	Number	285.0	306.0	345.0
		Percent	4.4%	4.7%	5.1%
	Hispanic	Number	1,544.0	1,610.0	1,733.0
		Percent	24.1%	25.0%	25.7%
	White	Number	5,350.0	5,368.0	5,574.0
		Percent	83.5%	83.5%	82.7%

DEFINITIONS & SOURCES

COLLAPSE

Definitions: Child population is the total resident population under age 18 in each geographical area, including dependents of Armed Forces personnel stationed in the area. Population data is displayed by race and ethnicity. Children of all races = White children + Black children + American Indian/Alaskan Native children + Asian children. Hispanic children are counted as an ethnicity, not a race, and may be of any race (White, Black, American Indian/Alaskan Native, or Asian). Numbers count all children and all children by race or ethnicity. Percents compare each race or ethnicity to the total number of children in each geographical area.

Data Source: Data uses U.S. Bureau of the Census, Population Estimates Division, for each year.

Footnotes: There is no agreement about the specific terminology or the number of categories that should be used to classify race and ethnicity. Various sources use different titles to report racial characteristics. Persons within each race or ethnicity are encouraged to re-title or refer to the data in a manner which reflects their preferences. This population data is estimated based on samples by the U.S. Bureau of the Census for each year. Numbers and rates may differ from an earlier Oklahoma KIDS COUNT Factbook due to the availability of updated Census population estimates.

LAST UPDATED: May 19, 2014

Per Capita Income (Currency)

Location	Data Type	2002 - 2004	2003 - 2005	2004 - 2006	2006 - 2008	2008 - 2010
Oklahoma	Currency	\$26,832	\$28,169	\$30,113	\$34,496	\$36,066
Custer County	Currency	\$22,694	\$23,708	\$25,000	\$30,196	\$32,746

DEFINITIONS & SOURCES

COLLAPSE

Definitions: Per Capita Income states the average annual amount of income earned during a three-year period per person for an area.

Data Source: Bureau of Economic Analysis, Regional Economic Information System, for each year.

Footnotes: Per Capita Personal Income is typically the most current measure of income levels in a community. When subsequent government reports adjust and update per capita incomes which had been reported earlier, the revised figures are used to calculate subsequent annual averages in KIDS COUNT Factbooks. Three year average incomes are used to improve reliability of comparisons in small areas.

LAST UPDATED OR EDITED: January 20, 2014.

Unemployment (Rate)

Location	Data Type	2004 - 2006	2005 - 2007	2007 - 2009	2008 - 2010	2009 - 2011
Oklahoma	Rate	4.5	4.3	4.8	5.8	6.5
Custer County	Rate	3.2	3.2	3.5	4.1	4.5

DEFINITIONS & SOURCES

COLLAPSE

Definitions: The Unemployment Rate estimates the percent of an area's civilian work force (age 16 and over) that is unemployed. To be counted as unemployed an individual must be out of work, currently available for work and actively looking for work. The annual unemployment rate is an average of an area's monthly rates. Rates reported here are three-year annual averages for each area.

Data Source: Unemployment Rate data uses U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics for the referenced years.

Footnotes: Unemployment Rates are frequently criticized as being too low as a result of not counting unemployed workers who have abandoned their efforts to find employment (discouraged workers). Unemployment rates are also very volatile during any economic downturn. For example, Oklahoma's unemployment rate for most of 2010 was higher than the latest three-year period (2007-2009) reported. Regardless, the three-year average unemployment rates used in KIDS COUNT Fact books provide a reliable and valid basis of comparison of unemployment among Oklahoma counties and the state. The unemployment rate is typically the best measure of people's ability to improve economic conditions through work. When subsequent government reports adjust and update unemployment rates which had been reported earlier, the revised figures are used to calculate subsequent annual averages in KIDS COUNT Factbooks.

LAST UPDATED OR EDITED: January 21, 2014.

Temporary Assistance For Needy Families (TANF) (Number & Percent)

Location	Data Type	SFY2002 - SFY2004	SFY2003 - SFY2005	SFY2004 - SFY2006	SFY2005 - SFY2007	SFY2006 - SFY2008

Location	Data Type	SFY2002 - SFY2004	SFY2003 - SFY2005	SFY2004 - SFY2006	SFY2005 - SFY2007	SFY2006 - SFY2008
Oklahoma	Number	27,086	26,074	23,842	21,081	16,801
	Percent	3.1%	3.0%	2.8%	2.5%	1.9%
Custer County	Number	210	200	189	177	130
	Percent	3.7%	3.5%	3.4%	3.2%	2.2%

DEFINITIONS & SOURCES

COLLAPSE

Definitions: Receipt of Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC) or Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) states the average monthly caseload during a given three-year period of time of children living in families who receive public assistance to help support the child. Percent of Children receiving Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC) or Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) is stated as a percent of all children living in a given area during the middle year of the three year range of time covered by the data.

Data Source: Data counting children receiving AFDC or TANF provided by the Oklahoma Department of Human Services. Population data uses U.S. Bureau of the Census, Population Estimates Division for the year referenced.

Footnotes: Children receiving public assistance is typically the most current measure of children required to survive on inadequate resources. For SFY1995 through SFY1997 Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC) was the public assistance programs in effect. Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) was the public assistance program in effect for all other years presented.

LAST UPDATED OR EDITED: July 12, 2010.

Child Poverty -- Decade Count (Number & Percent)

Location	Data Type	1980	1990	2000
Oklahoma	Number	131,870	179,283	166,213
	Percent	15.7%	21.7%	19.1%
Custer County	Number	1,180	1,517	1,302
	Percent	17.8%	21.6%	21.0%

DEFINITIONS & SOURCES

COLLAPSE

Definitions: The number of children living in poverty counts related children under the age of 18 who live in families with incomes below the U.S. poverty threshold. The percent of children living in poverty compares the number of children living in poverty to children who live in families with any amount of income. Related children are the children related to the "family head" by birth, marriage or adoption and include relatives such as nieces and nephews. Children under age 18 who do not live in a household where they are related to the head of the household are not included in this analysis. Data counts only families for whom an income level has been determined. Updated annually using the Consumer Price Index, the poverty thresholds, as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Census, are based upon the amount of money required to purchase a nutritionally adequate diet. A family is classified as poor if its income falls below this minimum standard. For example, in 2005, a single adult (under age 65) with one child would be counted as poor if their income fell below \$1,122/month; with two children below \$1,311/month; with three children below \$1,656; and so on.

Data Source: Data uses the U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of the Population and Housing 1980, Summary Tape File 3A, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of the Population and Housing 1990, Summary Tape File 3A and U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of the Population and Housing 2000, Summary Tape File 3.

Footnotes: Child poverty rates are typically the best measure of the presence of very poor children in a community. Decade poverty for the state and counties is calculated using full counts from the Census taken every ten years.

LAST UPDATED OR EDITED: 2009.

Child Poverty -- Annual Estimates (Number & Percent)

Location	Data Type	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Oklahoma	Percent	22.0%	22.1%	24.4%	23.9%	24.1%
	Number	195,823	199,277	223,349	219,853	221,664
Custer County	Percent	22.0%	21.0%	21.6%	20.2%	19.2%
	Number	1,310	1,301	1,372	1,264	1,274

DEFINITIONS & SOURCES

COLLAPSE

Definitions: The number of children living in poverty estimates related children under the age of 18 who live in families with incomes below the U.S. poverty threshold. The percent of children living in poverty compares the estimate of children living in poverty to an estimate of children who live in families with any amount of income. Related children are the children related to the "family head" by birth, marriage or adoption and include relatives such as nieces and nephews. Children under age 18 who do not live in a household where they are related to the head of the household are not included in this analysis. Data estimates only families for whom an income level has been determined. The poverty thresholds, as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Census, are updated annually based on many factors. A family is classified as poor if its income falls below this minimum standard. For example, in 2010, a household of two would be counted as poor if their income fell below \$14,973/year; a household of three below \$17,568/year; or a household of four below \$22,113/year; and so on.

Data Source: Data from the U.S. Bureau of the Census, Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates (SAIPE), for each year.

Footnotes: Child poverty rates are typically the best measure of the presence of very poor children in a community. These estimates combine data from administrative records, intercensal population estimates, and the decennial census with direct estimates from the American Community Survey to provide consistent and reliable single-year estimates. These model-based single-year estimates are more reflective of current conditions than multi-year survey estimates. LAST UPDATED OR EDITED: March 10, 2014.

Change Over Time In Child Poverty (Percent)

Location	Data Type	2009	2010
Oklahoma	Percent	6.3%	-3.7%
Custer County	Percent	9.0%	6.0%

DEFINITIONS & SOURCES

COLLAPSE

Definitions: The percent of change over time measures the increase or decrease in the percentage of child poverty in the selected year when compared to the base year (2006). Child poverty measures the portion of all children under 18 who live below the poverty threshold, as defined by the U.S. Census Bureau. A positive percent of change indicates an improvement between the periods compared (less child poverty). A negative percent of change indicates a worsening between the periods compared (more child poverty).

Data Source: Data from the U.S. Bureau of the Census, Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates (SAIPE), for each year.

Footnotes: Numbers and rates may differ from an earlier Oklahoma Kids Count Factbook due to the availability of updated or corrected data. LAST UPDATED OR EDITED: January 08, 2012.

School Dropouts (Number)

Location	Data Type	SY01/02 - SY03/04	SY02/03 - SY04/05	SY03/04 - SY05/06	SY06/07 - SY08/09
Oklahoma	Number	7,883	7,388	7,146	5,877
Custer County	Number	51	46	46	44

DEFINITIONS & SOURCES

COLLAPSE

Definitions: School Dropouts count youth of any age who quit school without graduating. Counts are generated when school officials notify the State Department of Education (OSDE) of the name, address, race and age of any pupil dropping out of school. (Required by state law, Title 70, Okl. Supp. 2005 § 35 e (A)). Dropout counts are annual averages of three year totals. Each three year period is comprised of three school years.

Data Source: School data provided by the Data Division, Oklahoma State Department of Education (OSDE).

Footnotes: The state total may vary from the total of all counties due to rounding. Unlike High School Drop-Outs which count only youth under age 18 dropping out of grades 9, 10, 11 or 12, this indicator counts children of any age dropping out of any grade. Three year average numbers and rates are used to improve reliability of comparisons in small areas. LAST UPDATED OR EDITED: July 11, 2010.

High School Dropouts (Percent)

Location	Data Type	Class of 2009	Class of 2010	Class of 2011	Class of 2012	Class of 2013
Oklahoma	Percent	12.4%	11.1%	10.2%	9.7%	9.6%
Custer County	Percent	15.8%	12.7%	9.5%	10.8%	9.4%

DEFINITIONS & SOURCES

COLLAPSE

Definitions: The percent of change over time measures the increase or decrease in the four-year high school dropout rate in the latest period when compared to the class of 2006, the base period. Dropout rates are calculated by adding up the dropouts from 9th through 12th grade for the selected graduating class. This number is then divided by itself plus the graduate count from the selected year to derive the rate. Public school officials are required to notify the State Department of Education (OSDE) of the name, address, race and age of any pupil dropping out of school. (Required by state law, Title 70, Okl. Supp. 2005 § 35 e (A)).

Data Source: School data provided by the Office of Accountability using data from the Oklahoma State Department of Education (OSDE).

Footnotes: LAST UPDATED OR EDITED: February 29, 2012.

Change Over Time In High School Dropout Rates (Percent)

Location	Data Type	Class of 2010
Oklahoma	Percent	-21.3%
Custer County	Percent	-6.6%

DEFINITIONS & SOURCES

COLLAPSE

Definitions:

The percent of change over time measures the increase or decrease in the four-year high school dropout rate in the latest period when compared to the class of 2006, the base period. Dropout rates are calculated by adding up the dropouts from 9th through 12th grade for the selected graduating class. This number is then divided by itself plus the graduate count from the selected year to derive the rate. A negative percent of change indicates less dropouts, thus an improved dropout rate between the periods compared.

Data Source: School data provided by the Office of Accountability using data from the Oklahoma State Department of Education (OSDE).

Footnotes: LAST UPDATED OR EDITED: February 29, 2012.

Low Birthweight (Number & Percent)

Location	Birthweight	Data Type	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Oklahoma	Under 3 lbs. 5 oz.	Number	674	804	759	758	763
		Percent	1.0%	1.5%	1.4%	1.5%	1.4%
	Under 5 1/2 lbs.	Number	3,737	3,756	3,704	3,675	3,444
		Percent	7.0%	6.9%	7.0%	7.0%	6.5%
Custer County	Under 3 lbs. 5 oz.	Number	7	5	NA	NA	5
		Percent	2.0%	1.2%	0.9%	0.9%	1.1%
	Under 5 1/2 lbs.	Number	40	24	28	28	19
		Percent	9.0%	5.9%	6.6%	6.2%	4.1%

DEFINITIONS & SOURCES

COLLAPSE

Definitions: Low birthweight counts live births weighing under 5 1/2 pounds (2500 grams), with the percent of low weight births measuring the portion of all live births which weigh less than 5 1/2 pounds (2,500 grams) . Very low birthweight counts live births weighing under 3 pounds, 5 ounces (1,500 grams), with the percent of very low weight births measuring the portion of all live births which weigh less than 3 pound, 5 ounces (1,500 grams). The data is reported by place of mother's residence, not place of birth.

Data Source: Birth data from Oklahoma State Department of Health (OSDH).

Footnotes: The state total may vary from the total of all counties since the state total may include births for which the county of residence was unknown or may vary due to rounding. Numbers and rates may differ from an earlier Oklahoma Kids Count Factbook due to the availability of updated or corrected data. If the total number of births in a county is less than five, the data are suppressed for confidentiality purposes. County numbers/percents listed as NA have been suppressed. LAST UPDATED OR EDITED: April 11, 2014

Change Over Time In Low Birthweight Rates (Percent)

Location	Birthweight	Data Type	2009	2010
Oklahoma	Under 3 lbs. 5 oz.	Percent	0.0%	0.0%
	Under 5 1/2 lbs.	Percent	0.0%	0.0%
Custer County	Under 3 lbs. 5 oz.	Percent	0.0%	-100.0%
	Under 5 1/2 lbs.	Percent	20.0%	40.0%

DEFINITIONS & SOURCES

COLLAPSE

Definitions: The percent of change over time measures the increase or decrease in the rate of infants born weighing less than 5 1/2 lbs. (2,500 grams) and less than 3 lbs. 5 ozs. (1,500 grams) during the latest year when compared to the base year (2006). The rate of infants weighing less than 5 1/2 lbs. (2,500 grams) and less than 3 lbs. 5 ozs. (1,500 grams) measures those low weight births as a portion of all live births. A positive percent of change indicates an increase in low birthweights, thus a worsening rate of low weight births between the years compared. A negative percent of change indicates a decrease in the rate of low birthweight babies, thus an improving rate of low weight births between the years compared.

Data Source: Birth data from Oklahoma State Department of Health (OSDH).

Footnotes: "NA" means the base rate (2006) for the county is "zero" so a change cannot be calculated. LAST UPDATED OR EDITED: November 8, 2011.

Teen Births (Number & Rate)

Location	Age group	Data Type	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Oklahoma	Ages 15-19	Number	7,492	7,442	6,490	6,019	5,843
		Rate	57.8	57.4	50.4	47.8	47.3

Location	Age group	Data Type	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
	Ages 15-17	Number	2,300	2,203	1,917	1,684	1,667
		Rate	30.3	29.4	25.9	22.9	22.8
	Ages 18-19	Number	5,192	5,239	4,573	4,335	4,176
		Rate	96.8	95.8	83.7	82.6	83.0
	Total Births Ages 10-19	Number	7,581	7,535	6,591	6,083	5,909
		Rate	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Custer County	Ages 15-19	Number	59	67	55	61	51
		Rate	51.2	58.4	47.8	51.1	47.0
	Ages 15-17	Number	17	22	18	17	19
		Rate	35.0	43.8	37.0	34.6	37.6
	Ages 18-19	Number	42	45	37	44	32
		Rate	63.1	69.8	55.7	62.7	55.2
	Total Births Ages 10-19	Number	60	67	55	61	51
		Rate	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

INDICATOR CONTEXT

COLLAPSE

The standard teen birth rate comparison age range is 15-19 years.

DEFINITIONS & SOURCES

COLLAPSE

Definitions: Births to Teens includes the number of live births, with rates representing the average annual number of births for every 1,000 females in each age range. Total Births Ages 10-19 reflects the total number of births to all females ages 19 and younger. The data is reported by place of mother's residence, not place of birth.

Data Source: Birth data is collected from the Oklahoma State Department of Health (OSDH). Population data is collected from the U.S. Census Bureau's Population Estimates, updated to estimate the population of young female teens for each year in each age group.

Footnotes: The state total may vary from the total of all counties since the state total may include births for which the county of residence was unknown or may vary due to rounding. Numbers and rates may differ from an earlier Oklahoma Kids Count Factbook due to the availability of updated or corrected data. If the total number of teen births is less than five, the data are suppressed for confidentiality purposes. County Numbers/Rates that are listed as NA have been suppressed.
 LAST UPDATED OR EDITED: April 22, 2014.

Change Over Time In Teen Birth Rates (Percent)

Location	Age group	Data Type	2009	2010
Oklahoma	Ages 15-17	Percent	-7.4%	-21.6%
	Ages 18-19	Percent	0.7%	-12.9%
	All Teen Births	Percent	-1.7%	-13.9%
Custer County	Ages 15-17	Percent	-3.0%	-20.8%
	Ages 18-19	Percent	10.1%	-7.4%
	All Teen Births	Percent	3.5%	-13.7%

DEFINITIONS & SOURCES

COLLAPSE

Definitions: The percent of change over time measures the increase or decrease in the rate of births to teens in each age group (ages 15-17, ages 18 & 19, and ages 15-19) during the year selected when compared to the base year (2006). The rate of births to teens in each age group presents the average annual number of births for every 1,000 girls in the age group in each area. A positive percent of change indicates an improved rate between the periods compared. A negative percent of change indicates a worsening rate between the periods compared.

Data Source: Birth data provided by Oklahoma State Department of Health (OSDH). Population data uses U.S. Census Population Estimates updated to estimate population of female teens by age group for each time period.

Footnotes: The 2009 and 2010 birth data is preliminary and subject to change. The rate for 2010 was calculated using 2009 population estimates since the 2010 data is not yet available.
 LAST UPDATED OR EDITED: December 12, 2011.

Uninsured (Number & Percent)

Location	Age group	Data Type	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Oklahoma	Under 19	Percent	12.2%	13.2%	11.8%	10.5%	11.4%
		Number	115,860	124,650	112,568	101,996	110,603
	Under 65	Percent	19.4%	21.5%	21.4%	NA	NA
		Number	598,090	660,010	666,731	NA	NA
Custer County	Under 19	Percent	13.7%	14.1%	12.1%	12.5%	13.4%
		Number	869	896	809	833	895
	Under 65	Percent	24.7%	24.0%	23.0%	NA	NA
		Number	5,358	5,216	5,160	NA	NA

DEFINITIONS & SOURCES

COLLAPSE

Definitions: The number of Oklahomans who are uninsured estimates the population under age 19 and under age 65 who have no health insurance coverage coverage anytime during the year. The percent of Oklahomans who are uninsured compares the number of uninsured individuals in each age group to all individuals in that age group.

Data Source: Small Area Health Insurance Estimates (SAHIE) by state and county. SAHIE are based on the Annual Social and Economic Supplement of the Current Population Survey, are provided by the U.S. Census Bureau, and are sponsored by the U.S. Census Bureau and the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.

Footnotes: A margin of error (MOE) is the difference between an estimate and its upper or lower confidence bounds. Confidence bounds can be created by adding the margin of error to the estimate (for an upper bound) and subtracting the margin of error from the estimate (for a lower bound). The SAHIE Programs uses a 90% confidence level.

LAST UPDATED OR EDITED: February 20, 2014.

Infant Mortality (Rate & Number)

Location	Data Type	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Oklahoma	Number	398	430	403	379	398
	Rate	7.3	7.9	7.6	7.3	7.5
Custer County	Number	3	5	3	NA	NA
	Rate	6.9	12.3	7.1	NA	NA

DEFINITIONS & SOURCES

COLLAPSE

Definitions: Infant Mortality is death occurring to an infant under 1 year of age. Infant Mortality Rate measures the portion of all live births who die during their first year of life, and is reported as a rate for every 1,000 live births. The data is reported by place of mother's residence, not place of birth or death.

Data Source: Death and birth data provided by Oklahoma State Department of Health (OSDH).

Footnotes: The state total may vary from the total of all counties since the state total may include births and deaths for which the county of residence was unknown or may vary due to rounding. Numbers and rates may differ from an earlier Oklahoma Kids Count Factbook due to the availability of updated or corrected data. If the total number of deaths is less than five, the data are suppressed for confidentiality purposes. County Numbers/Rates that are listed as NA have been suppressed.

LAST UPDATED OR EDITED: April 11, 2014.

Change Over Time In Infant Mortality Rate (Percent)

Location	Data Type	2009	2010
Oklahoma	Percent	0.4%	7.1%
Custer County	Percent	-60.2%	-31.1%

DEFINITIONS & SOURCES

COLLAPSE

Definitions: The percent of change over time measures the increase or decrease in the infant mortality rates in the selected year when compared to the base year (2006). Infant mortality rates measure the portion of all live births who die during their first year of life for every 1,000 live births. A positive percent of change indicates an improved rate between the periods compared. A negative percent of change indicates a worsening rate between the periods compared.

Data Source: Birth and death data provided by Oklahoma State Department of Health (OSDH).

Footnotes: "NA" means the base rate (2006) is "zero" so a change cannot be calculated. The 2009 and 2010 data is preliminary and subject to change.

LAST UPDATED OR EDITED: December 31, 2011.

Child & Teen Death (Number & Rate Per 100,000)

Location	Age group	Data Type	2004 - 2006	2006 - 2008	2007 - 2009	2008 - 2010	2009 - 2011
Oklahoma	Ages 1-14	Number	186	197	598	575	568
		Rate per 100,000	27.9	28.6	28.3	26.9	26.2
	Ages 15-19	Number	203	201	657	624	566
		Rate per 100,000	80.2	79.4	82.4	78.3	71.6
	All (ages 1-19)	Number	388	398	1,255	1,199	1,134
		Rate per 100,000	42.3	42.2	43.2	40.8	38.3
Custer County	Ages 1-14	Number	1	1	NA	NA	6
		Rate per 100,000	23.4	29.2	NA	NA	40.7
	Ages 15-19	Number	2	1	NA	NA	6
		Rate per 100,000	78.3	47.2	NA	NA	84.6
	All (ages 1-19)	Number	3	2	8	6	12
		Rate per 100,000	41.6	34.9	37.8	27.8	54.9

DEFINITIONS & SOURCES

COLLAPSE

Definitions: Child Deaths count deaths among children ages 1 through 14. Rate of Child Death measures the portion of children ages 1 through 14 who die, and is calculated for every 100,000 children ages 1 through 14. Teen Deaths count deaths among youth ages 15 through 19. Rate of Teen Death measures the portion of youth ages 15 through 19 who die, and is calculated for every 100,000 youth ages 15 through 19. Child & Teen Deaths count deaths among children and youth ages 1 through 19. Rate of Child & Teen Death measures the portion of children and youth ages 1 through 19 who die, and is calculated for every 100,000 children and youth ages 1 through 19. Causes of death include diseases, accidents and violence (murder, suicide and deaths that occur during legal interventions). The data is reported by place of residence, not place of death. Counts are annual averages of three year totals.

Data Source: Death data provided by Oklahoma State Department of Health (OSDH). Base population data uses U.S. Bureau of the Census, Population Estimates Division, for 1994, 1995 and 1996. Recent population data uses U.S. Department of Health and Human Services for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics, "United States Census Population 2000 Population with Bridged Race Categories," updated to estimate population of each age group of children and youth for recent years.

Footnotes: The state total may vary from the total of all counties since the state total may include deaths for which the county of residence was unknown or may vary due to rounding. Numbers and rates may differ from an earlier Oklahoma Kids Count Factbook due to the availability of updated or corrected data. Three year average numbers and rates are used to improve reliability of comparisons in small areas. If the total number of deaths is less than five, the data are suppressed for confidentiality purposes. County rates that are listed as N/A have been suppressed.
 LAST UPDATED OR EDITED: May 21, 2014.

Change Over Time In Child & Teen Death Rates (Percent)

Location	Age group	Data Type	2001 - 2003	2002 - 2004	2003 - 2005	2004 - 2006	2006 - 2008
Oklahoma	Ages 1-14	Percent	16.0%	21.0%	16.8%	15.9%	13.8%
	Ages 15-19	Percent	20.6%	19.1%	14.6%	19.9%	20.6%
	All (ages 1-19)	Percent	17.2%	18.9%	14.5%	17.2%	17.3%
Custer County	Ages 1-14	Percent	-796.1%	-421.1%	-295.4%	-290.8%	-387.8%
	Ages 15-19	Percent	-79.0%	-69.4%	-51.8%	6.5%	43.7%
	All (ages 1-19)	Percent	-194.0%	-131.3%	-97.8%	-42.0%	-19.0%

DEFINITIONS & SOURCES

COLLAPSE

Definitions: The percent of change over time measures the increase or decrease in child and teen death rates in each age group (ages 1-14, 15-19, and 1-19) during a given three year period when compared to the base period (1994, 1995 and 1996). Child and teen death rates measure the portion of children and/or teens in each age group who die for every 100,000 children and/or teen in that age group. A positive percent of change indicates an improved rate between the periods compared. A negative percent of change indicates a worsening rate between the periods compared.

Data Source: Death data provided by Oklahoma State Department of Health (OSDH). Population data uses U.S. Department of Health and Human Services for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics, "United States Census Population 2000 Population with Bridged Race Categories," updated to estimate population of children and teens by age group for each time period.

Footnotes: "NA" means the base rate (1994, 1995 and 1996) is "zero" so a change cannot be calculated. Three year rates are used to improve reliability of comparisons in small areas.
 LAST UPDATED OR EDITED: July 11, 2010.

Current Child Abuse & Neglect Confirmations (Number & Rate Per 1000)

Location	Data Type	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Oklahoma	Number	8,605.0	7,248.0	8,110.0	9,842.0	11,418.0
	Rate per 1000	9.5	7.9	8.7	10.5	12.2
Custer County	Number	66.0	91.0	72.0	84.0	111.0
	Rate per 1000	10.9	14.4	11.2	13.2	16.5

DEFINITIONS & SOURCES

COLLAPSE

Definitions: Years listed are State Fiscal Years (SFY).

Child Abuse and Neglect means harm or threatened harm to a child's health or welfare by a person responsible for the child's health or welfare. Several changes made to Oklahoma's Child Abuse Statutes during the 2007 Legislature were in effect during the time periods for which data was collected. The following definitions follow the law in effect during the period covered by the DATA CENTER. Child Abuse includes sexual abuse, sexual exploitation or non-accidental physical or mental injury. Abuse can also include harm resulting from failing to protect or abandoning a child. Sexual Abuse includes rape, incest and lewd or indecent acts or proposals by a person responsible for the child's welfare. Sexual Exploitation includes a person responsible for the child's welfare allowing or encouraging a child to engage in prostitution or pornography or engaging in child pornography. Neglect means failing to provide adequate food, clothing, shelter, and supervision; failing to provide special care made necessary by the physical or mental condition of the child; or abandonment. *Title 10 Okl. St. Ann. 2006 § 7102.* Data includes reports of suspected abuse or neglect containing allegations of serious or immediate threats to a child's safety for which there were formal investigations and, of those, the number for which abuse or neglect was confirmed. Rate means the number for which abuse or neglect was confirmed per every 1,000 children in the geographic location.

Data Source: Child abuse and neglect data provided by the Oklahoma Department of Human Services (OKDHS). Population data uses U.S. Bureau of the Census, Population Estimates Division for each year.

- SFY 2009 population is based on US Census Bureau data from 2008
- SFY 2010 population is based on US Census Bureau data from 2009
- SFY 2011 population is based on US Census Bureau data from 2010
- SFY 2012 population is based on US Census Bureau data from 2011
- SFY 2013 population is based on US Census Bureau data from 2012

Footnotes: Three year rates are used to improve reliability of comparisons in small areas.

Major revision in investigation, service provision and enforcement have occurred since the initial base period, requiring data collection to begin anew. This data should not be compared to historic child abuse & neglect indicators.

LAST UPDATED OR EDITED: April 21, 2014

Historic Child Abuse & Neglect Confirmations (Number & Rate Per 1000)

Location	Data Type	SFY2002 - SFY2004	SFY2003 - SFY2005	SFY2004 - SFY2006	SFY2005 - SFY2007	SFY2006 - SFY2008
Oklahoma	Number	12,904.0	12,882.0	13,167.0	13,449.0	12,911.0
	Rate per 1000	14.8	14.7	15.3	15.8	14.5
Custer County	Number	81.0	88.0	99.0	108.0	112.0
	Rate per 1000	14.4	15.5	17.9	19.8	19.2

DEFINITIONS & SOURCES

COLLAPSE

Definitions:

Child Abuse and Neglect means harm or threatened harm to a child's health or welfare by a person responsible for the child's health or welfare. Several changes made to Oklahoma's Child Abuse Statutes during the 2007 Legislature were in effect during the time periods for which data was collected. The following definitions follow the law in effect during the period covered by the DATA CENTER. Child Abuse includes sexual abuse, sexual exploitation or non-accidental physical or mental injury. Abuse can also include harm resulting from failing to protect or abandoning a child. Sexual Abuse includes rape, incest and lewd or indecent acts or proposals by a person responsible for the child's welfare. Sexual Exploitation includes a person responsible for the child's welfare allowing or encouraging a child to engage in prostitution or pornography or engaging in child pornography. Neglect means failing to provide adequate food, clothing, shelter, and supervision; failing to provide special care made necessary by the physical or mental condition of the child; or abandonment. *Title 10 Okl. St. Ann. 2006 § 7102.* Data includes reports of suspected abuse or neglect containing allegations of serious or immediate threats to a child's safety for which there were formal investigations and, of those, the number for which abuse or neglect was confirmed. Rate means the number for which abuse or neglect was confirmed per every 1,000 children in the geographic location.

Data Source:

Child abuse and neglect data provided by the Oklahoma Department of Human Services (OKDHS). Population data uses U.S. Bureau of the Census, Population Estimates Division for each year.

Footnotes: Three year rates are used to improve reliability of comparisons in small areas.

Major revision in investigation, service provision and enforcement have occurred since the initial base period, requiring data collection to begin anew. This data should not be compared to more current child abuse & neglect indicators.

LAST UPDATED OR EDITED: July 12, 2010.

Historic Change Over Time In Child Abuse & Neglect Confirmation Rate (Percent)

Location	Data Type	SFY2006 - SFY2008
Oklahoma	Percent	-1.8%
Custer County	Percent	-5.6%

DEFINITIONS & SOURCES

COLLAPSE

Definitions: The percent of change over time measures the increase or decrease in the rate of child abuse and/or neglect confirmations during the latest three year period when compared to the base period (SFY1995, SFY1996 and SFY1997). The rate of child abuse and/or neglect confirmations are confirmations per 1,000 children under age 18 in an area. A positive percent of change indicates an improved rate between the periods compared. A negative percent of change indicates a worsening rate between the periods compared.

Data Source: Child abuse and neglect data provided by the Oklahoma Department of Human Services (OKDHS). Child population data for the state and counties is the estimate by the U.S. Bureau of the Census for each middle year and uses U.S. Bureau of the Census, Population Estimates Division for each year.

Footnotes: Three year rates are used to improve reliability of comparisons in small areas.

Major revision in investigation, service provision and enforcement have occurred since the initial base period, requiring data collection to begin anew. This data should not be compared to more current child abuse & neglect indicators.

LAST UPDATED OR EDITED: July 12, 2010.

Arrests Of Juveniles For Violent Crimes (Number & Rate)

Location	Data Type	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Oklahoma	Number	789	673	599	577	546
	Rate	57.6	48.2	42.5	61.6	58.2
Custer County	Number	4	3	3	1	3
	Rate	43.6	32.2	32.2	15.8	44.4

DEFINITIONS & SOURCES

COLLAPSE

Definitions: Juvenile Violent Crime Arrests count arrests of youth from the ages of 10 through 17 for violent offenses. Rates of Arrest of Juveniles for Violent Crimes measure the portion of youth arrested for violent offenses, and is displayed as an annual average number of arrests during a given year calculated for every 100,000 youth ages 10 through 17. Violent offenses include homicide, forcible rape, robbery and aggravated assault.

Data Source: Arrest data provided by the Oklahoma State Bureau of Investigation (OSBI). Population data uses U.S. Bureau of the Census, Population Estimates Division, for appropriate year. Current population data for the state and counties is the average of estimates by the U.S. Bureau of the Census for a given year.

Footnotes: Arrest figures include all arrests for violent crimes during a given year, including repeated arrests of the same individual for different offenses. Several Oklahoma counties reported no juvenile violent crime arrests during the years included. Changes in the number of arrests may reflect changes in juvenile crime, police activity and/or public policy. LAST UPDATED OR EDITED: May 28, 2012.

Change Over Time In Arrests Of Juveniles For Violent Crimes Rate (Percent)

Location	Data Type	2009	2010
Oklahoma	Percent	-8.3%	-19.3%
Custer County	Percent	-58.5%	-58.5%

DEFINITIONS & SOURCES

COLLAPSE

Definitions: The percent of change over time measures the increase or decrease in the rate of arrests for violent crimes among juveniles (ages 10-17) during the latest year when compared to the base year (2007). The rate of arrests for violent crimes among juveniles measures the portion of youth (ages 10-17) arrested for violent offenses for every 100,000 youth ages 10 through 17. A positive percent of change indicates an improved rate between the periods compared. A negative percent of change indicates a worsening rate between the periods compared.

Data Source: Arrest data provided by the Oklahoma State Bureau of Investigation (OSBI). Population data uses U.S. Bureau of the Census, Population Estimates Division for each year.

Footnotes: "NA" means the base rate (2007) is "zero" so a change cannot be calculated. LAST UPDATED OR EDITED: May 28, 2012.

Children 0 To 17 In Foster Care (Number & Rate)

Location	Data Type	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Oklahoma	Rate	7.9	6.9	9.0	9.5	10.6
	Number	7,301.0	6,329.0	8,391.0	8,887.0	9,975.0

Location	Data Type	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Custer County	Rate	9.2	8.1	17.1	13.9	12.9
	Number	58.0	51.0	108.0	88.0	87.0

DEFINITIONS & SOURCES

COLLAPSE

Definitions:The number and rate per 1,000, of children under age 18 in the family foster care system in Oklahoma during each State Fiscal Year (SFY).

Data Source: Foster Care data provided by the Oklahoma Department of Human Services (OKDHS). Population data is from the U.S. Bureau of the Census, Population Estimates Division for each year.

Footnotes: LAST UPDATED OR EDITED: April 18, 2014.

Children Aged Out/Emancipated From Foster Care (Number & Rate)

Location	Data Type	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Oklahoma	Number	2,455.0	386.0	317.0	301.0	276.0
	Rate	2.7	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Custer County	Number	7.0	2.0	5.0	4.0	5.0
	Rate	1.1	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.7

DEFINITIONS & SOURCES

COLLAPSE

Definitions:Number and rate per 1000, of children and youth from birth to age 18 who aged out or were emancipated from the family foster care system in Oklahoma.

Data Source:Foster Care data provided by the Oklahoma Department of Human Services (OKDHS). Population data is from the U.S. Bureau of the Census, Population Estimates Division for each year, 2004-2009.

Footnotes: LAST UPDATED OR EDITED: July 5, 2011.