



# COMMUNITY HEALTH NEEDS ASSESSMENT

Advancing Community Health and Well Being

## Full Health Indicators Report

### DEMOGRAPHICS

**Report Area:** Custer County, OK

Total Population	Population Age 18-64	Population with Any Disability
Change in Total Population	Population Age 18-24	Linguistically Isolated Population
Male Population	Population Age 25-34	Population with Limited English Proficiency
Female Population	Population Age 35-44	Population Geographic Mobility
Family Households with Children	Population Age 45-54	Foreign-Born Population
Population Under Age 18	Population Age 55-64	Hispanic Population
Population Age 0-4	Population Age 65	Urban and Rural Population
Population Age 5-17	Median Age	

Current population demographics and changes in demographic composition over time play a determining role in the types of health and social services needed by communities.

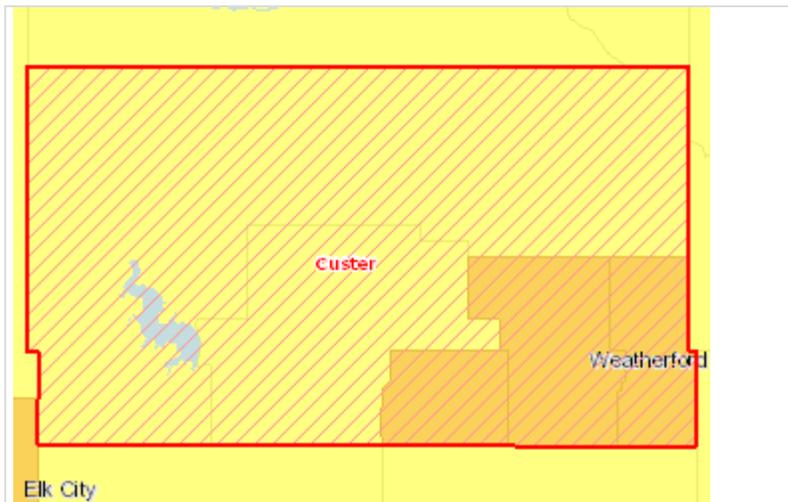
### Total Population

A total of 27,583 people live in the 988.56 square mile report area defined for this assessment according to the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey 2008-12 5-year estimates. The population density for this area, estimated at 27.90 persons per square mile, is less than the national average population density of 87.89 persons per square mile.

Report Area	Total Population	Total Land Area (Square Miles)	Population Density (Per Square Mile)
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Report Area	Total Population	Total Land Area (Square Miles)	Population Density (Per Square Mile)
Custer County, OK	27,583	988.56	27.90
Oklahoma	3,749,005	68,576.80	54.67
United States	309,138,709	3,530,997.60	87.55

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#): 2008-12. Source geography: Tract.

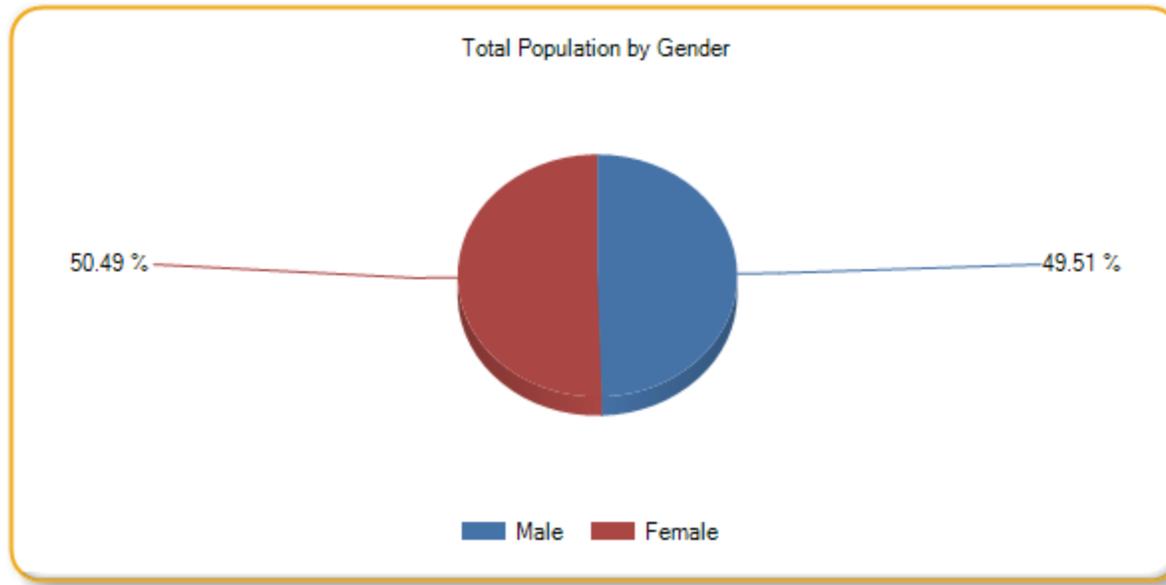


**Population, Density (Persons per Sq Mile) by Tract, ACS 2008-12**

- Over 5,000
- 1,001 - 5,000
- 501 - 1,000
- 51 - 500
- Under 51
- No Data or Data Suppressed
- Report Area

**Total Population by Gender**

Report Area	Male	Female	Percent Male	Percent Female
Custer County, OK	13,655	13,928	49.51%	50.49%
Oklahoma	1,855,637	1,893,368	49.50%	50.50%
United States	152,018,800	157,119,904	49.17%	50.83%



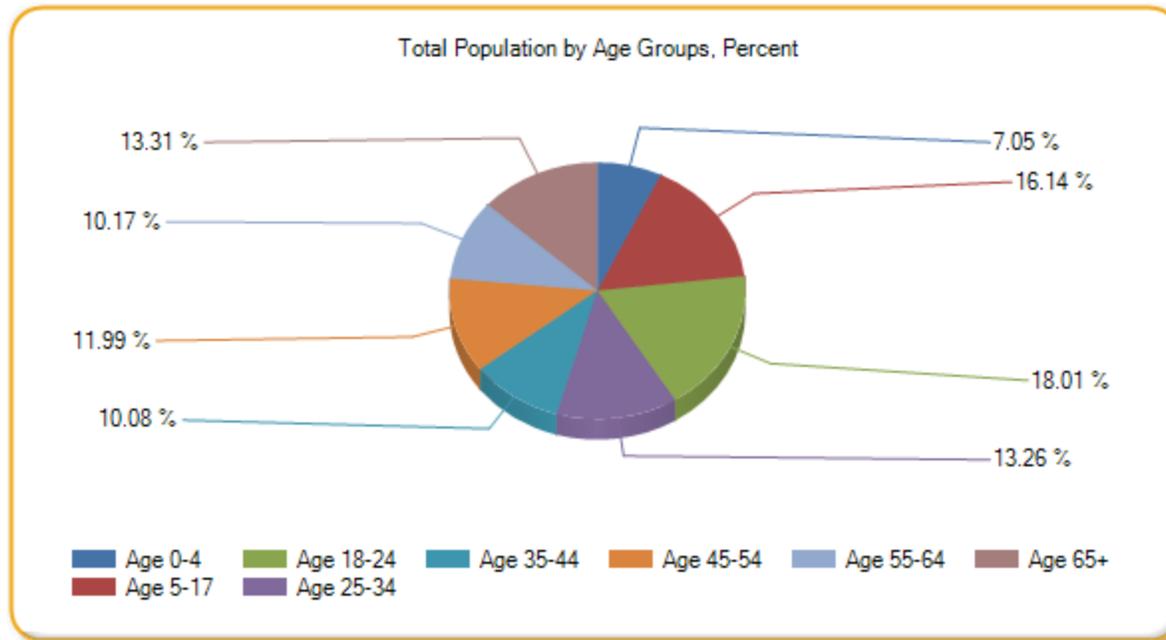
### Total Population by Age Groups, Total

Report Area	Age 0-4	Age 5-17	Age 18-24	Age 25-34	Age 35-44	Age 45-54	Age 55-64	Age 65
Custer County, OK	1,945	4,453	4,967	3,657	2,779	3,307	2,805	3,670
Oklahoma	261,232	665,520	383,932	503,582	463,734	519,577	441,608	509,820
United States	20,137,884	53,841,976	30,822,834	41,184,288	41,227,504	44,646,976	36,605,800	40,671,440

### Total Population by Age Groups, Percent

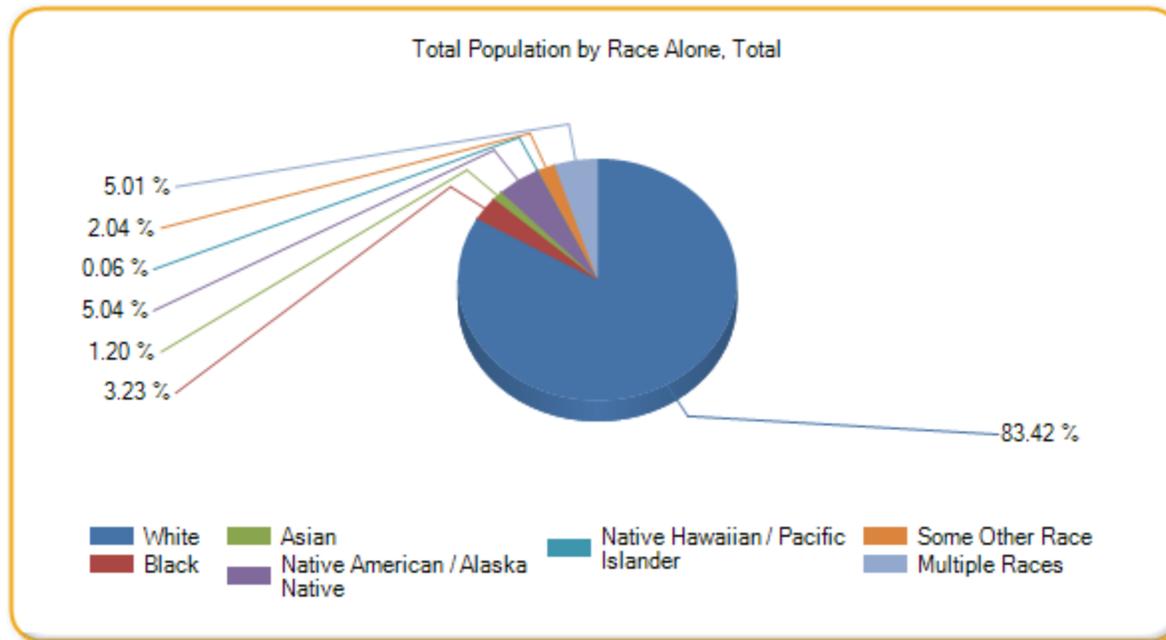
Report Area	Age 0-4	Age 5-17	Age 18-24	Age 25-34	Age 35-44	Age 45-54	Age 55-64	Age 65
Custer County, OK	7.05%	16.14%	18.01%	13.26%	10.08%	11.99%	10.17%	13.31%
Oklahoma	6.97%	17.75%	10.24%	13.43%	12.37%	13.86%	11.78%	13.60%

Report Area	Age 0-4	Age 5-17	Age 18-24	Age 25-34	Age 35-44	Age 45-54	Age 55-64	Age 65
United States	6.51%	17.42%	9.97%	13.32%	13.34%	14.44%	11.84%	13.16%



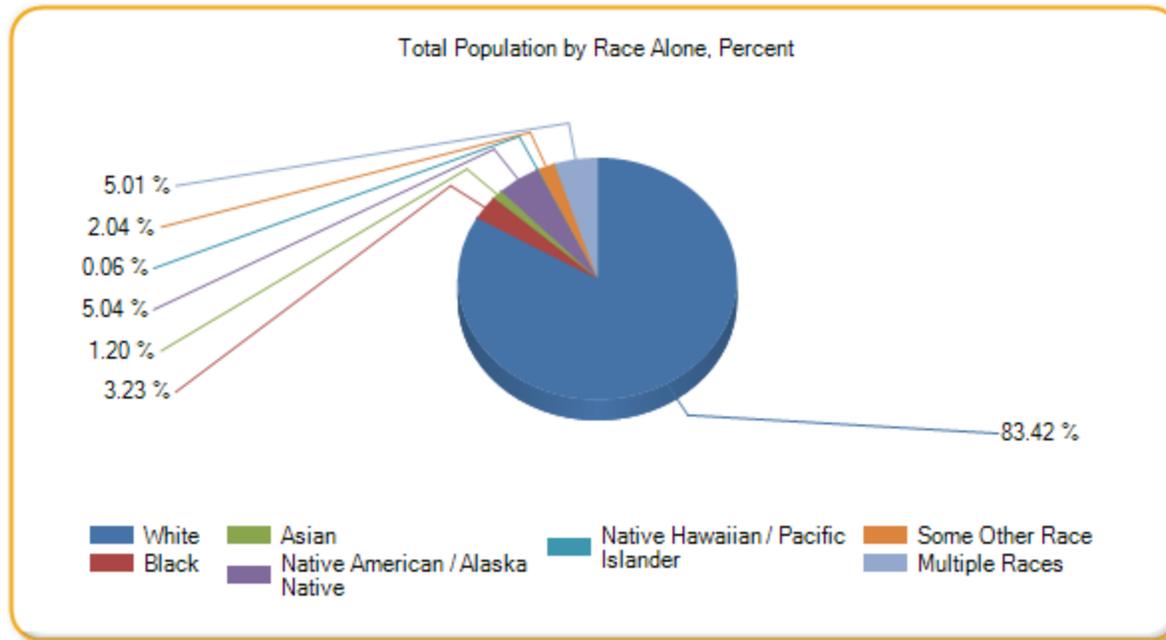
**Total Population by Race Alone, Total**

Report Area	White	Black	Asian	Native American / Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Races
Custer County, OK	23,011	890	330	1,390	16	563	1,383
Oklahoma	2,766,297	270,993	65,643	261,060	4,271	93,100	287,641
United States	229,298,912	38,825,848	14,859,795	2,529,100	514,402	14,814,369	8,296,291



**Total Population by Race Alone, Percent**

Report Area	White	Black	Asian	Native American / Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Races
Custer County, OK	83.42%	3.23%	1.20%	5.04%	0.06%	2.04%	5.01%
Oklahoma	73.79%	7.23%	1.75%	6.96%	0.11%	2.48%	7.67%
United States	74.17%	12.56%	4.81%	0.82%	0.17%	4.79%	2.68%

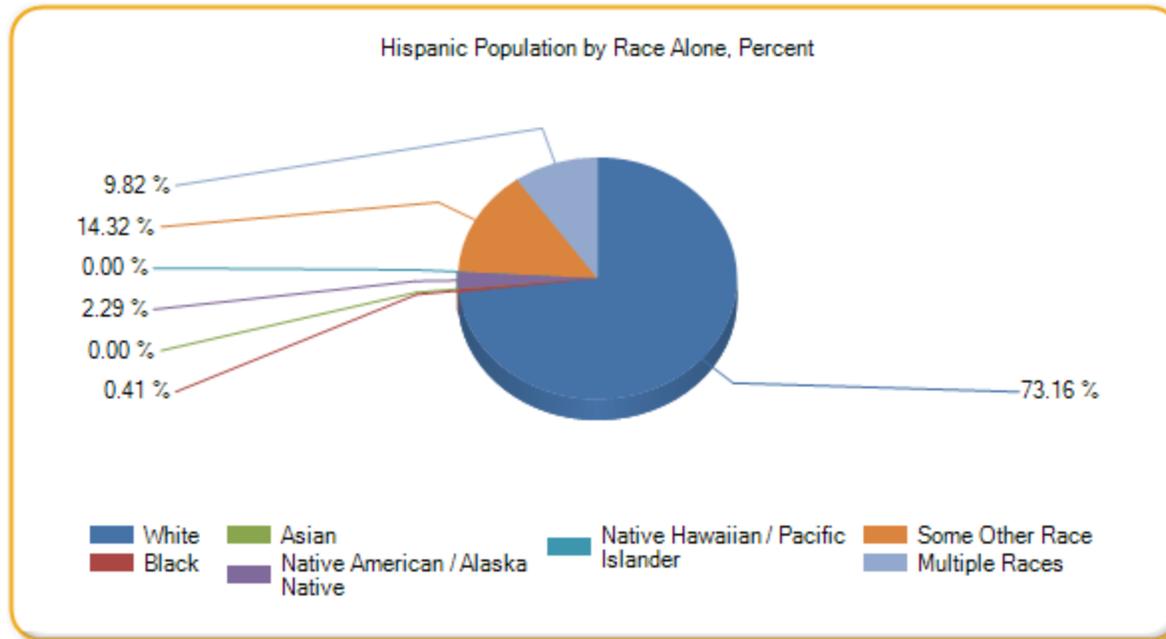


**Hispanic Population by Race Alone, Total**

Report Area	White	Black	Asian	Native American / Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Races
Custer County, OK	2,877	16	0	90	0	563	386
Oklahoma	192,487	3,819	1,345	10,400	93	90,111	32,802
United States	32,394,938	1,039,257	167,001	478,334	34,339	14,198,178	2,233,228

**Hispanic Population by Race Alone, Percent**

Report Area	White	Black	Asian	Native American / Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Races
Custer County, OK	73.17%	0.41%	0%	2.29%	0%	14.32%	9.82%
Oklahoma	58.14%	1.15%	0.41%	3.14%	0.03%	27.22%	9.91%
United States	64.09%	2.06%	0.33%	0.95%	0.07%	28.09%	4.42%

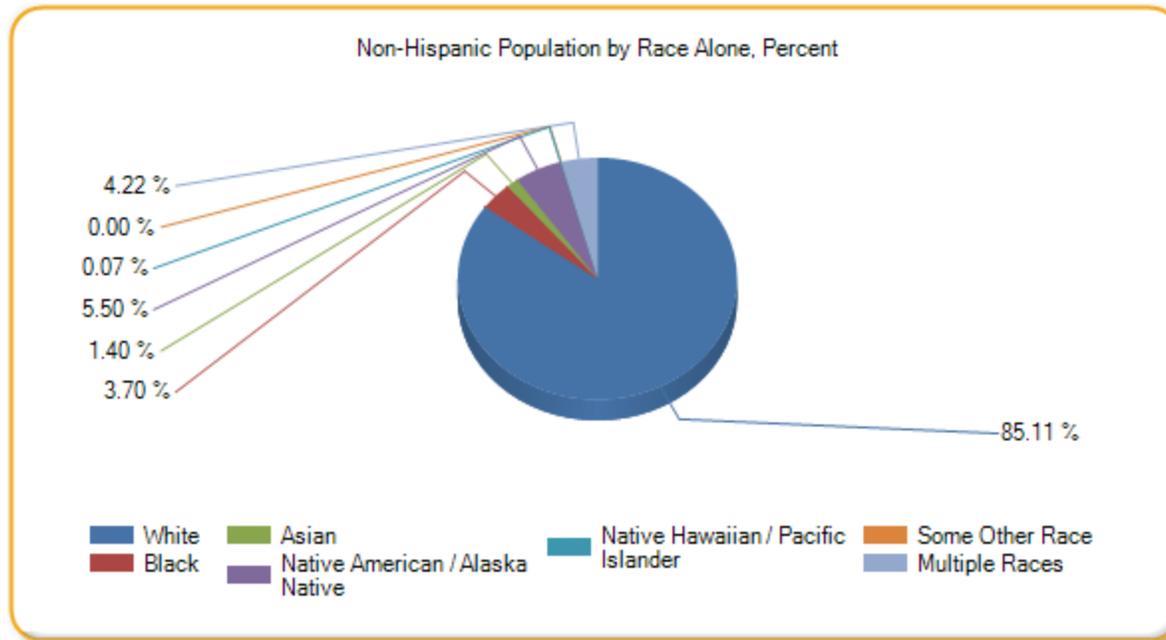


**Non-Hispanic Population by Race Alone, Total**

Report Area	White	Black	Asian	Native American / Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Races
Custer County, OK	20,134	874	330	1,300	16	0	997
Oklahoma	2,573,810	267,174	64,298	250,660	4,178	2,989	254,839
United States	196,903,968	37,786,592	14,692,794	2,050,766	480,063	616,191	6,063,063

### Non-Hispanic Population by Race Alone, Percent

Report Area	White	Black	Asian	Native American / Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Races
Custer County, OK	85.13%	3.70%	1.40%	5.50%	0.07%	0%	4.22%
Oklahoma	75.30%	7.82%	1.88%	7.33%	0.12%	0.09%	7.46%
United States	76.14%	14.61%	5.68%	0.79%	0.19%	0.24%	2.34%

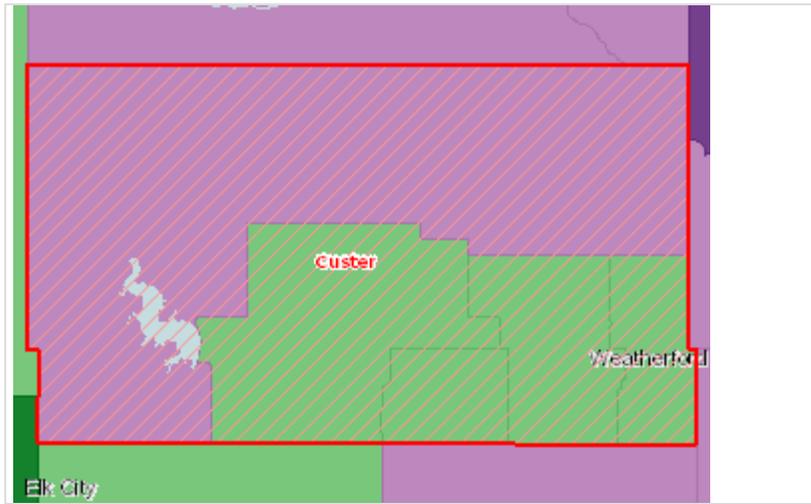


## Change in Total Population

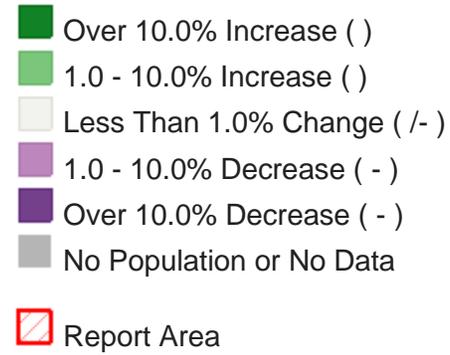
According to the U.S. Census Bureau Decennial Census, between 2000 and 2010 the population in the report area grew by 1327 persons, a change of 5.08%. A significant positive or negative shift in total population over time impacts healthcare providers and the utilization of community resources.

Report Area	Total Population, 2000 Census	Total Population, 2010 Census	Total Population Change, 2000-2010	Percent Population Change, 2000-2010
Custer County, OK	26,142	27,469	1,327	5.08%
Oklahoma	3,450,647	3,751,351	300,704	8.71%
United States	280,421,907	307,745,539	27,323,632	9.74%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [Decennial Census: 2000 - 2010](#). Source geography: Tract.

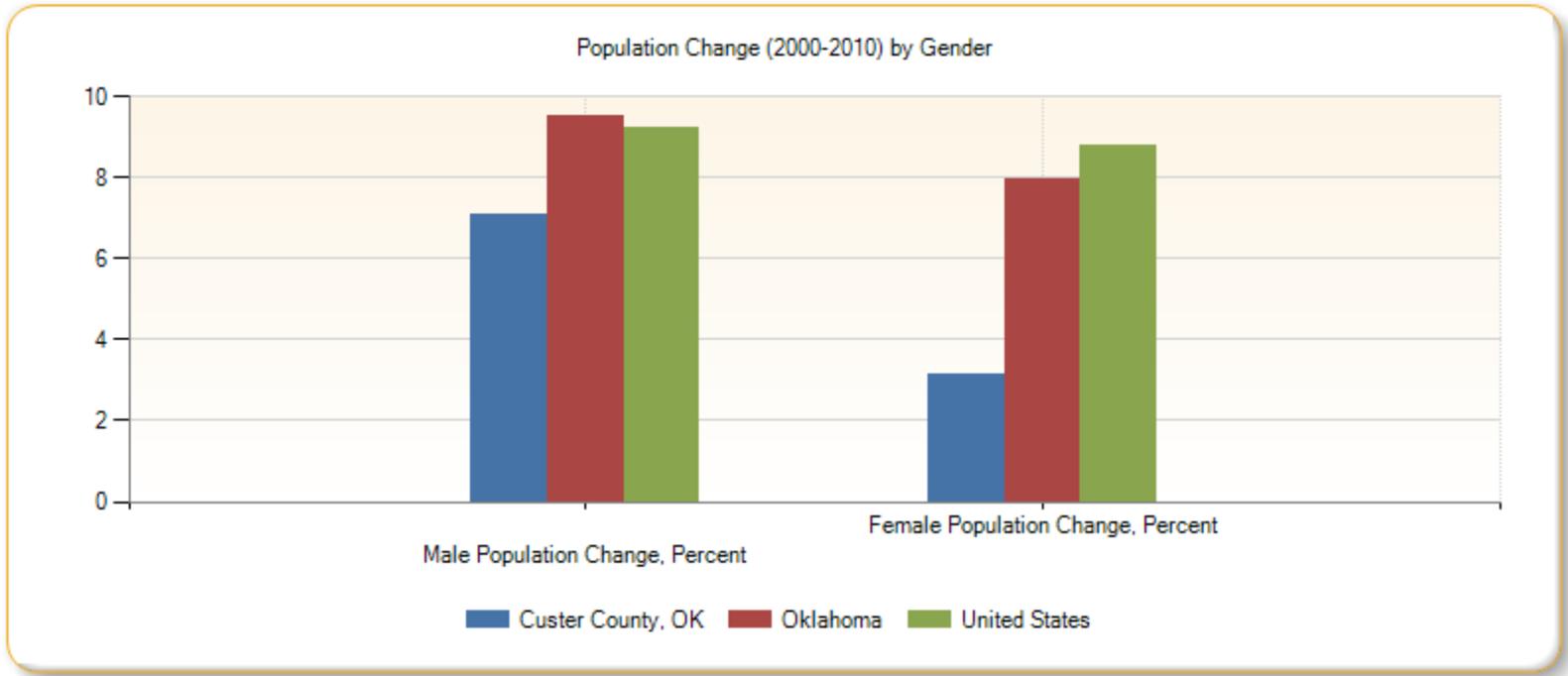


### Population Change, Percent by Tract, US Census 2000 - 2010



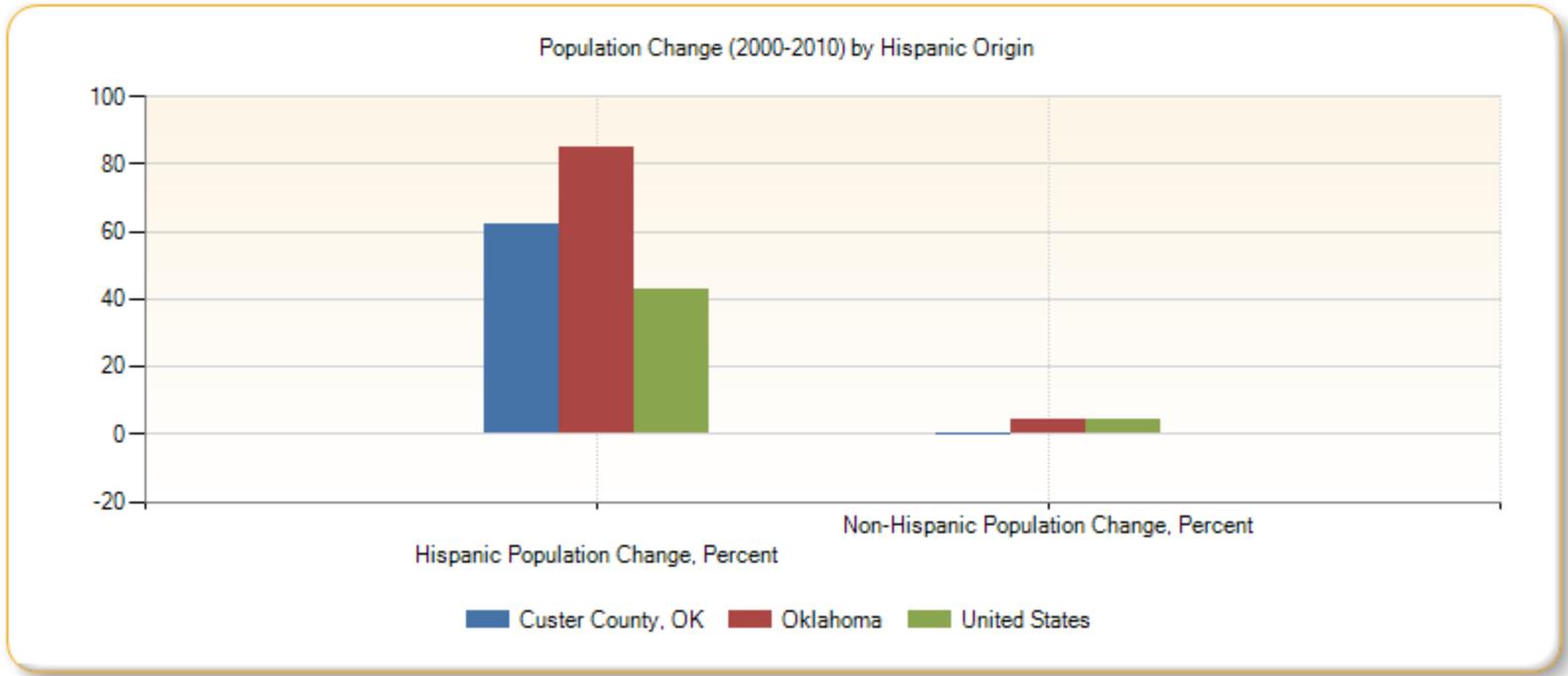
### Population Change (2000-2010) by Gender

Report Area	Male Population Change, Total	Male Population Change, Percent	Female Population Change, Total	Female Population Change, Percent
Custer County, OK	904	7.10%	423	3.15%
Oklahoma	161,087	9.50%	139,617	7.96%
United States	12,757,602	9.24%	12,613,855	8.80%



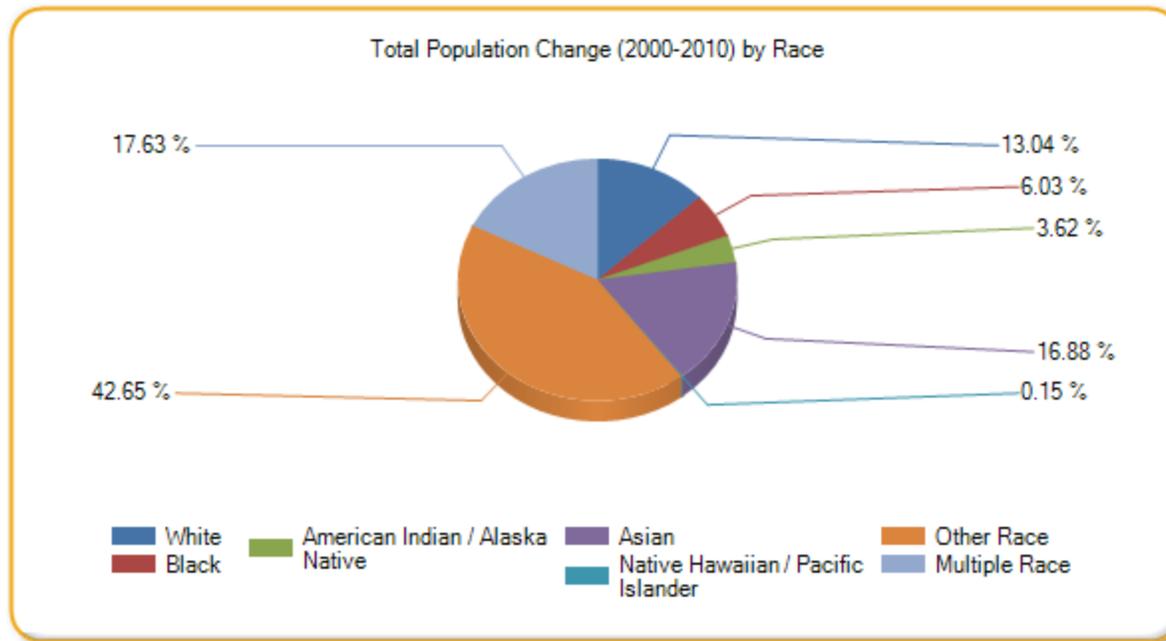
**Population Change (2000-2010) by Hispanic Origin**

Report Area	Hispanic Population Change, Total	Hispanic Population Change, Percent	Non-Hispanic Population Change, Total	Non-Hispanic Population Change, Percent
Custer County, OK	1,469	62.22%	-142	-0.60%
Oklahoma	152,703	85.16%	148,001	4.52%
United States	15,098,149	42.70%	10,153,011	4.09%



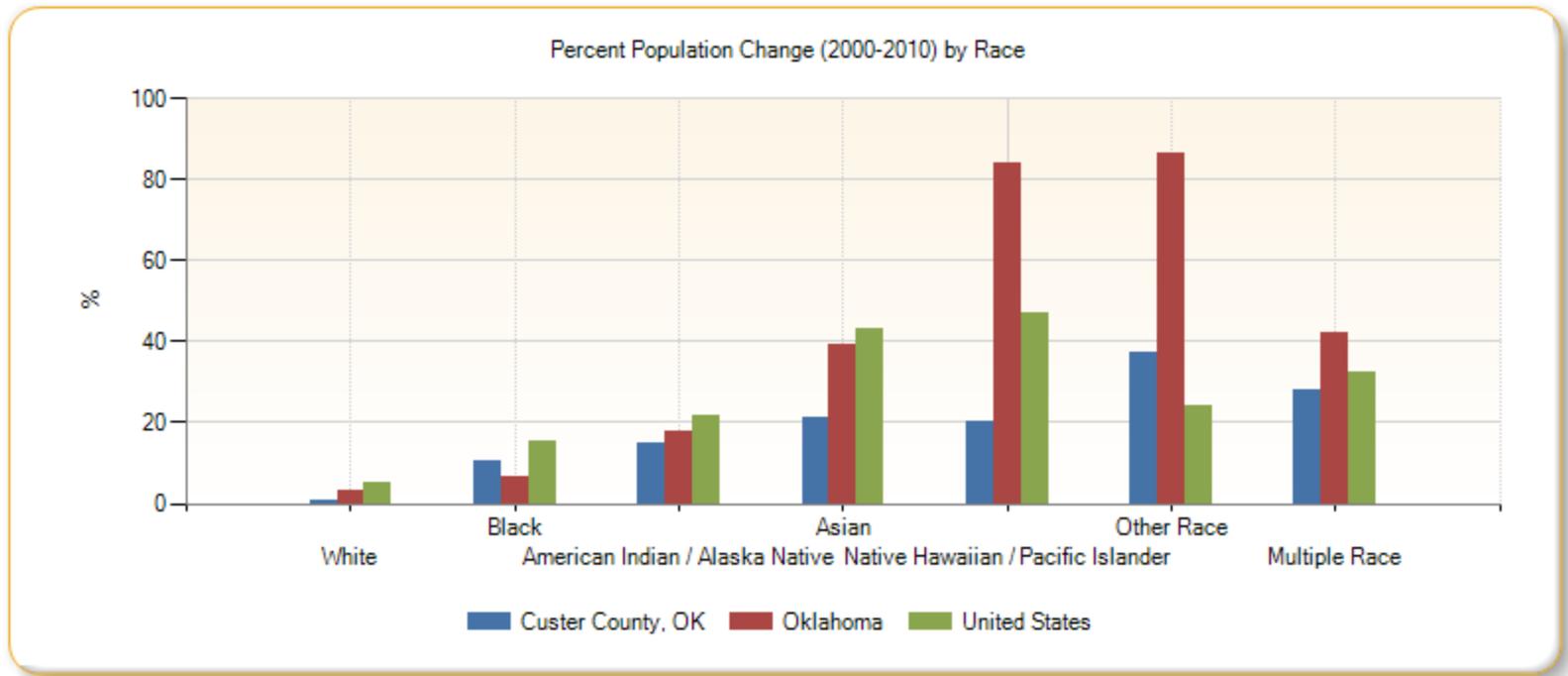
**Total Population Change (2000-2010) by Race**

Report Area	White	Black	American Indian / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Other Race	Multiple Race
Custer County, OK	173	80	48	224	2	566	234
Oklahoma	78,418	16,676	48,457	18,309	1,997	71,511	65,336
United States	10,372,322	5,142,739	504,122	4,401,714	140,925	3,682,144	2,167,760



**Percent Population Change (2000-2010) by Race**

Report Area	White	Black	American Indian / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Other Race	Multiple Race
Custer County, OK	0.81%	10.65%	14.76%	20.96%	20%	37.36%	27.99%
Oklahoma	2.98%	6.39%	17.73%	39.15%	84.19%	86.26%	41.89%
United States	4.89%	15.27%	21.65%	43.27%	47.12%	24.03%	32.16%

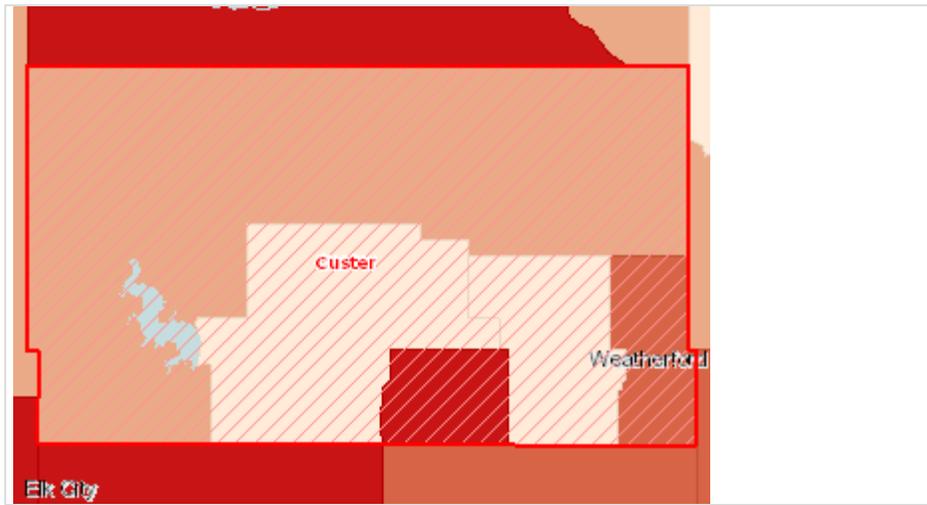


## Male Population

A total of 13,655 males resided in the report area according to the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey 2008-12 5-year estimates. Males represented 49.51% of the total population in the area, which was greater than the national average of 49.16%.

Report Area	Total Population	Male Population	Percent Male Population
Custer County, OK	27,583	13,655	49.51%
Oklahoma	3,749,005	1,855,637	49.50%
United States	309,138,720	152,018,800	49.17%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#): 2008-12. Source geography: Tract.

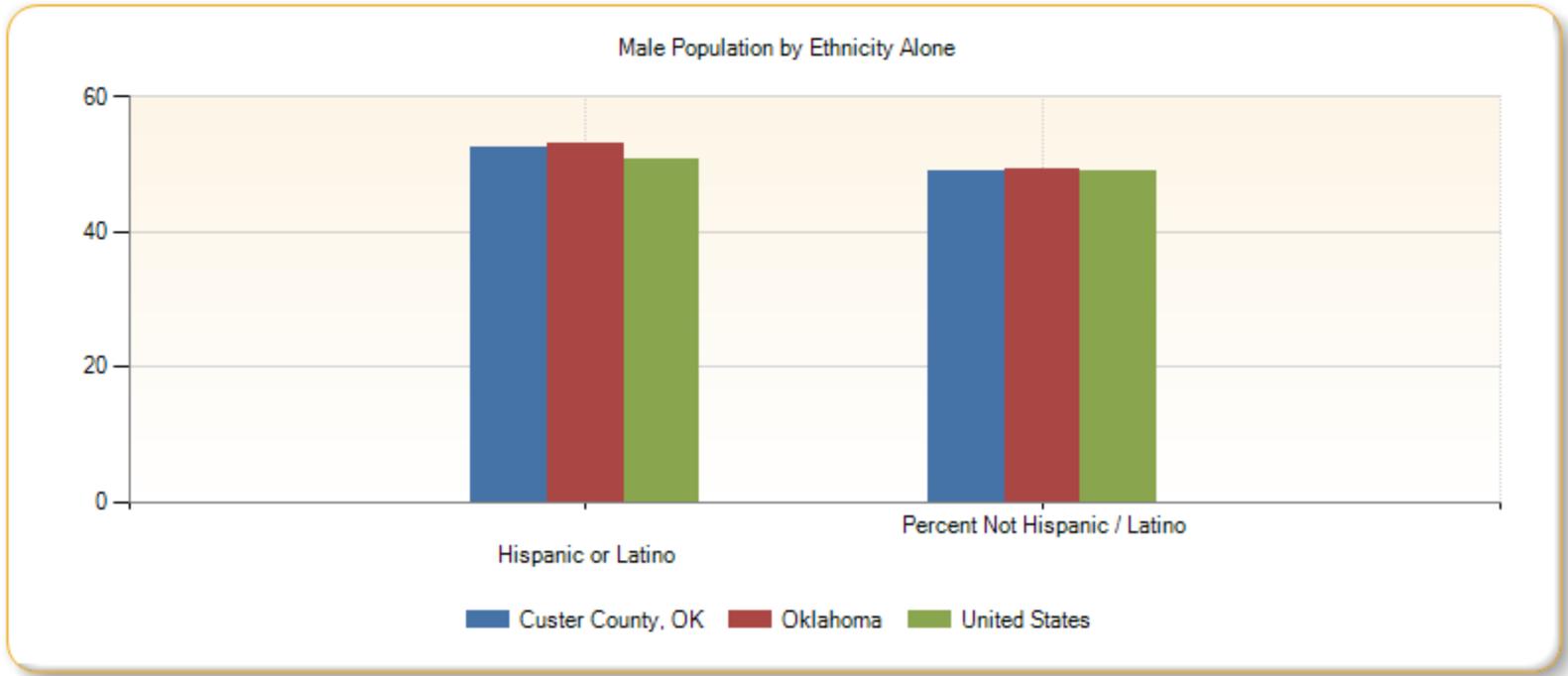


**Male Population, Percent by Tract, ACS 2008-12**

- Over 52.0%
- 50.1 - 52.0%
- 48.1 - 50.0%
- Under 48.1%
- No Male Population Reported
- No Data or Data Suppressed
- Report Area

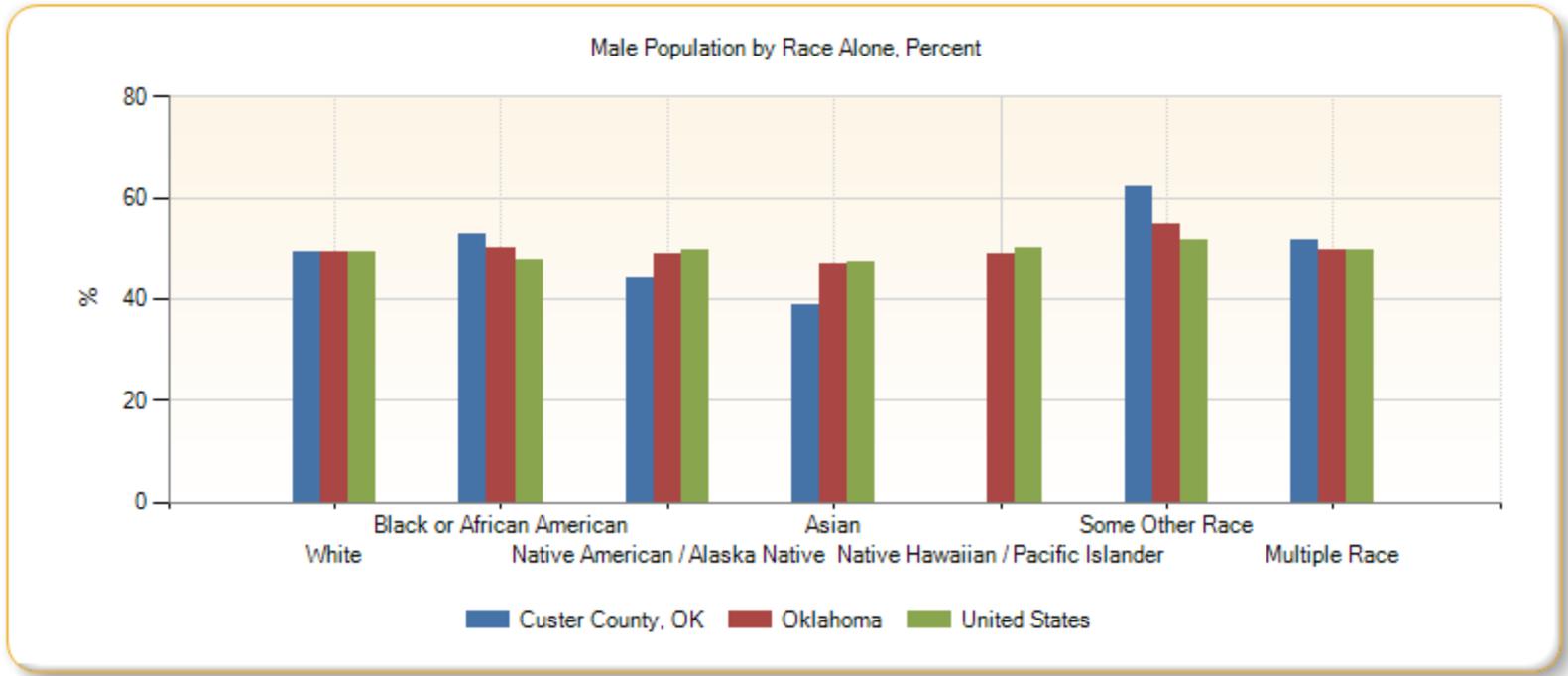
**Male Population by Ethnicity Alone**

Report Area	Total Hispanic / Latino	Total Not Hispanic / Latino	Percent Hispanic / Latino	Percent Not Hispanic / Latino
Custer County, OK	2,058	11,597	52.34%	49.03%
Oklahoma	176,008	1,679,629	53.17%	49.14%
United States	25,669,464	126,349,336	50.79%	48.86%



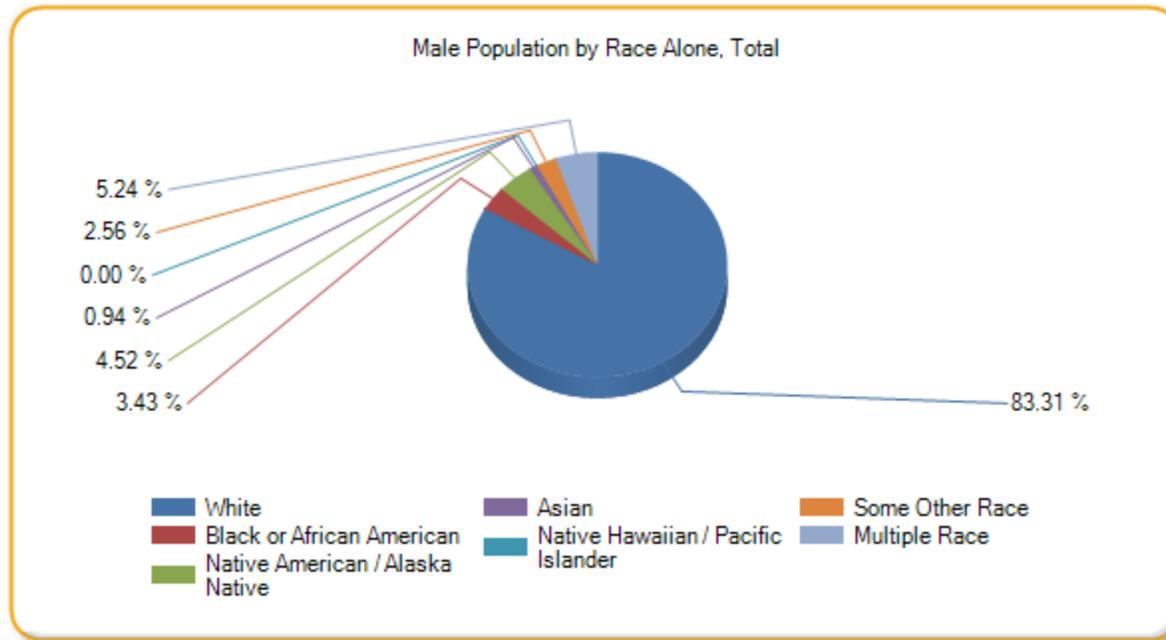
**Male Population by Race Alone, Percent**

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Custer County, OK	49.44%	52.70%	44.39%	38.79%	0%	61.99%	51.77%
Oklahoma	49.38%	49.88%	48.98%	47.08%	48.77%	54.58%	49.64%
United States	49.35%	47.67%	49.75%	47.48%	50.10%	51.64%	49.77%



**Male Population by Race Alone, Total**

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Custer County, OK	11,376	469	617	128	0	349	716
Oklahoma	1,366,026	135,165	127,860	30,907	2,083	50,814	142,782
United States	113,159,432	18,509,428	1,258,126	7,055,679	257,706	7,649,441	4,128,988



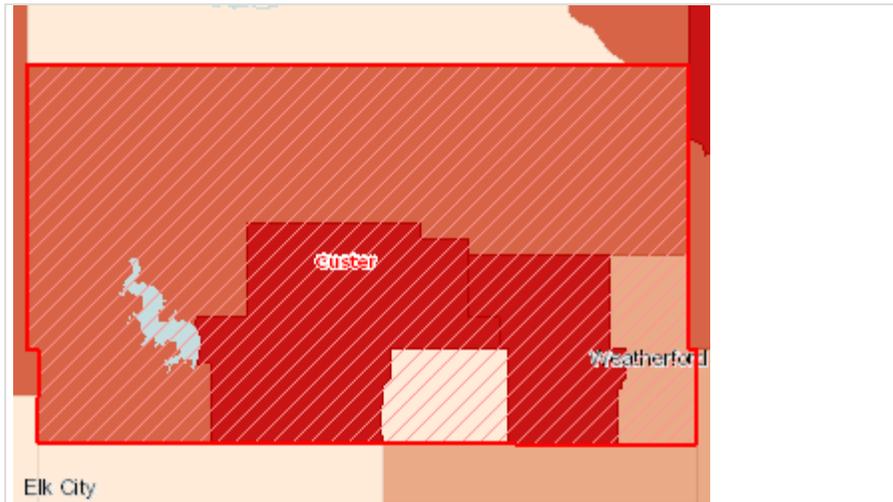
## Female Population

A total of 13,928 females resided in the report area according to the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey 2008-12 5-year estimates. Females represented 50.49% of the total population in the area, which was less than the national average of 50.84%.

Report Area	Total Population	Female Population	Percent Female Population
Custer County, OK	27,583	13,928	50.49%
Oklahoma	3,749,005	1,893,368	50.50%
United States	309,138,720	157,119,904	50.83%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#): 2008-12. Source geography: Tract.

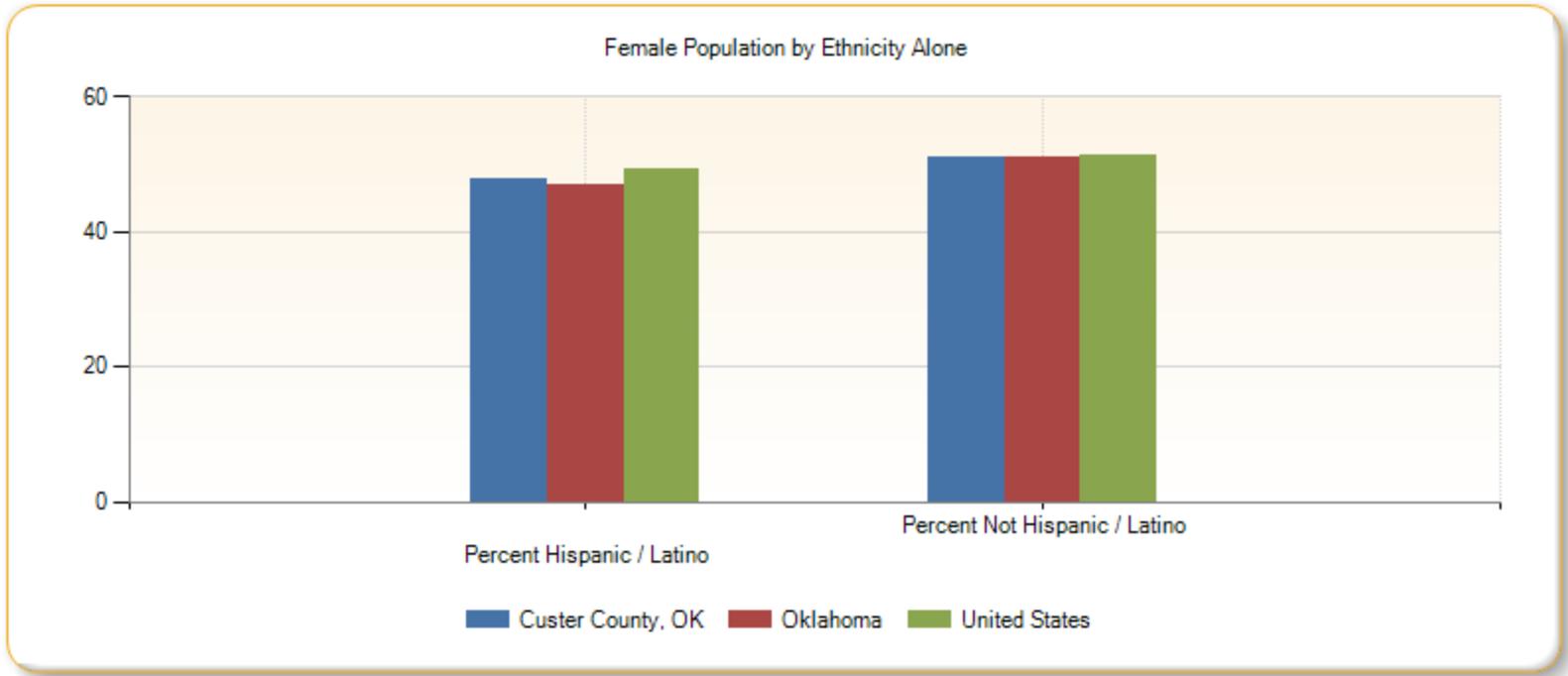
### Female Population, Percent by Tract, ACS 2008-12



- Over 52.0%
- 50.1 - 52.0%
- 48.1 - 50.0%
- Under 48.1%
- No Female Population Reported
- No Data or Data Suppressed
- Report Area

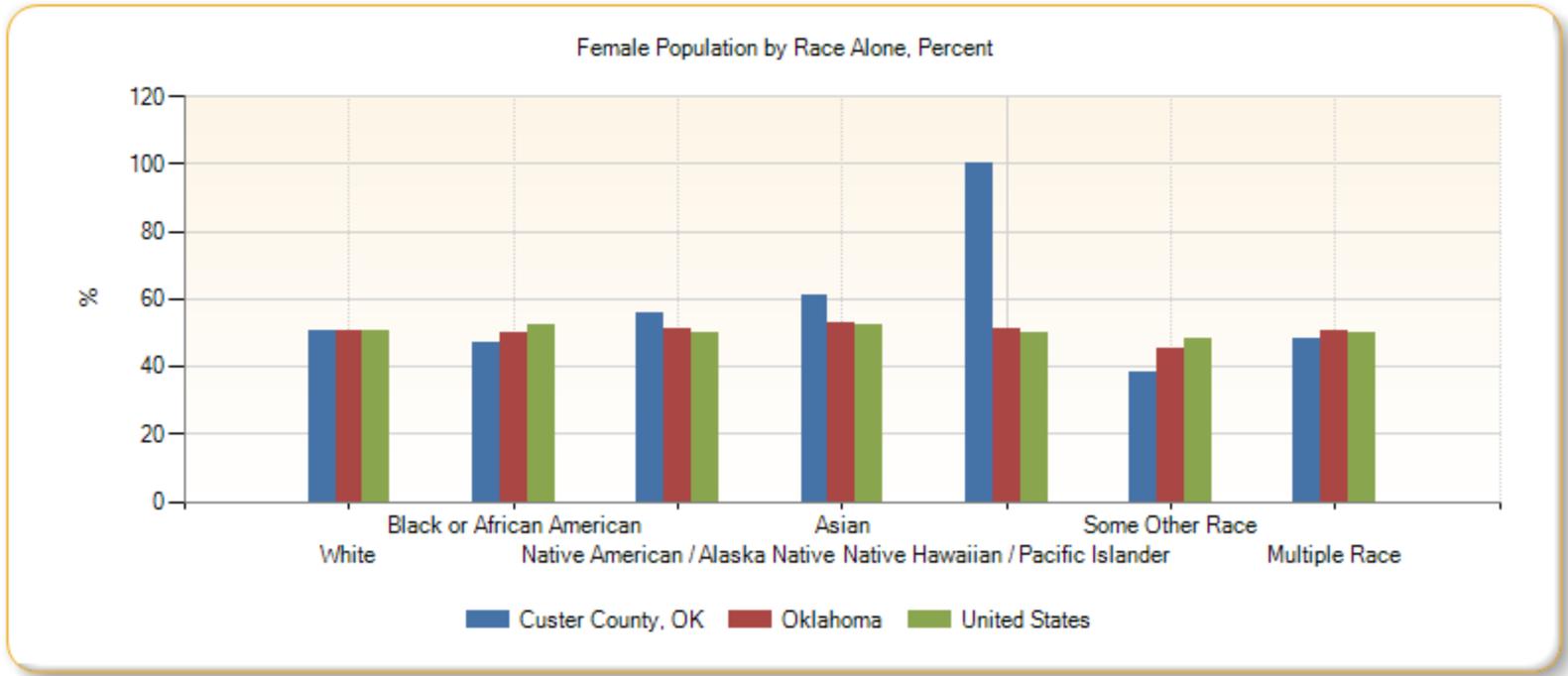
### Female Population by Ethnicity Alone

Report Area	Total Hispanic / Latino	Total Not Hispanic / Latino	Percent Hispanic / Latino	Percent Not Hispanic / Latino
Custer County, OK	1,874	12,054	47.66%	50.97%
Oklahoma	155,049	1,738,319	46.83%	50.86%
United States	24,875,812	132,244,096	49.21%	51.14%



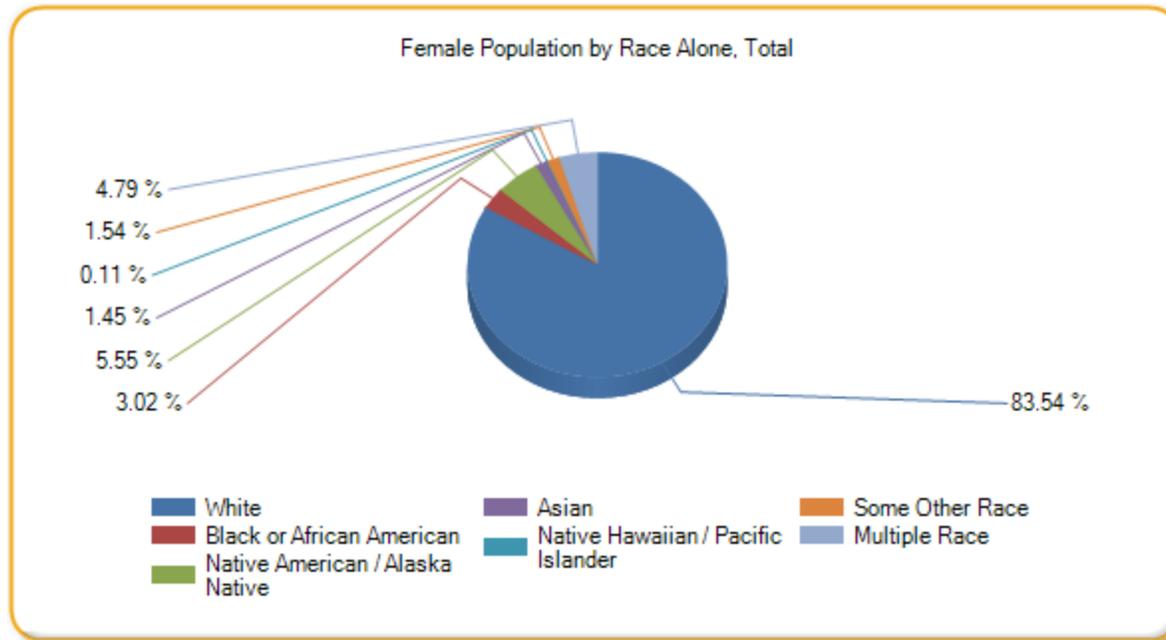
**Female Population by Race Alone, Percent**

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Custer County, OK	50.56%	47.30%	55.61%	61.21%	100%	38.01%	48.23%
Oklahoma	50.62%	50.12%	51.02%	52.92%	51.23%	45.42%	50.36%
United States	50.65%	52.33%	50.25%	52.52%	49.90%	48.36%	50.23%



**Female Population by Race Alone, Total**

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Custer County, OK	11,635	421	773	202	16	214	667
Oklahoma	1,400,271	135,828	133,200	34,736	2,188	42,286	144,859
United States	116,139,472	20,316,420	1,270,974	7,804,116	256,696	7,164,928	4,167,303



## Family Households with Children

According to the most recent the American Community Survey estimates, 28.88% of all occupied households in the report area are family households with one or more child(ren) under the age of 18. A family household is any housing unit in which the householder is living with one or more individuals related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. A non-family households are any households occupied by the householder alone, or by the householder and one or more unrelated individuals.

Report Area	Total Households	Total Family Households	Family Households with Children (Under Age 18)	Family Households with Children (Under Age 18), Percent of Total Households
Custer County, OK	10,421	6,670	3,010	28.88%
Oklahoma	1,439,292	960,435	473,428	32.89%
United States	115,226,800	76,595,552	37,985,004	32.97%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#): 2008-12. Source geography: Tract.

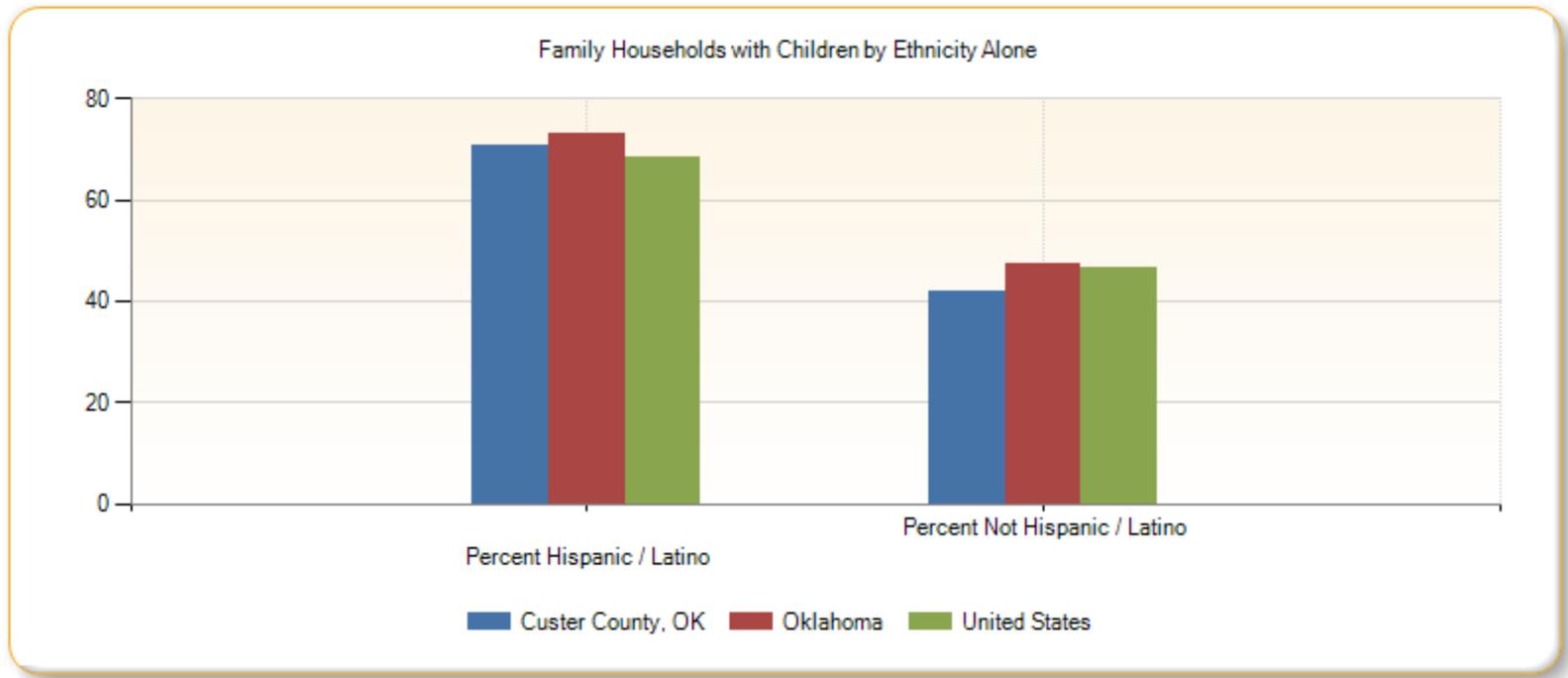


**Households with Children (Age 0-17), Percent by Tract, ACS 2008-12**

- Over 35.0%
- 31.6 - 35.0%
- 28.1 - 31.5%
- Under 28.1%
- No Data or Data Suppressed
- Report Area

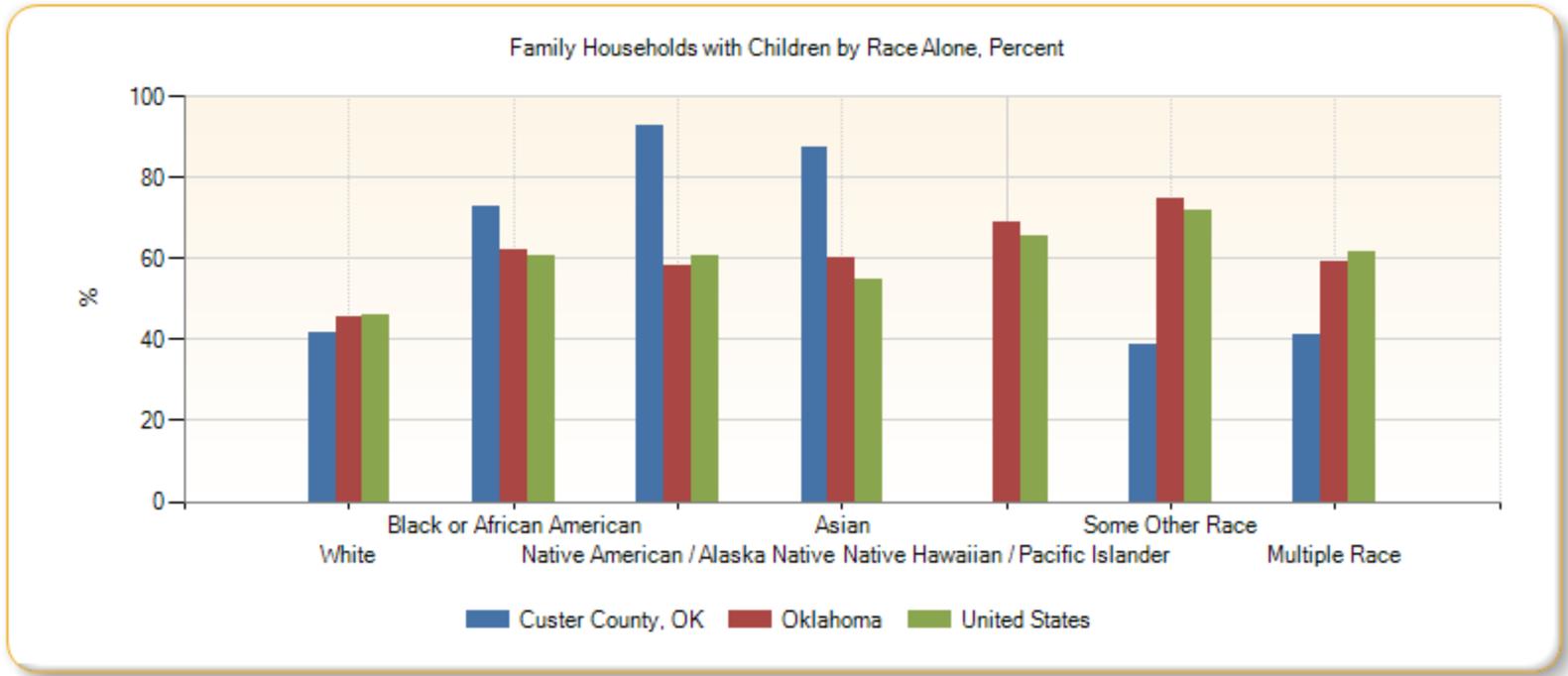
**Family Households with Children by Ethnicity Alone**

Report Area	Total Hispanic / Latino	Total Not Hispanic / Latino	Percent Hispanic / Latino	Percent Not Hispanic / Latino
Custer County, OK	537	2,473	70.75%	41.84%
Oklahoma	47,774	423,336	72.89%	47.31%
United States	7,121,159	30,725,000	68.33%	46.43%



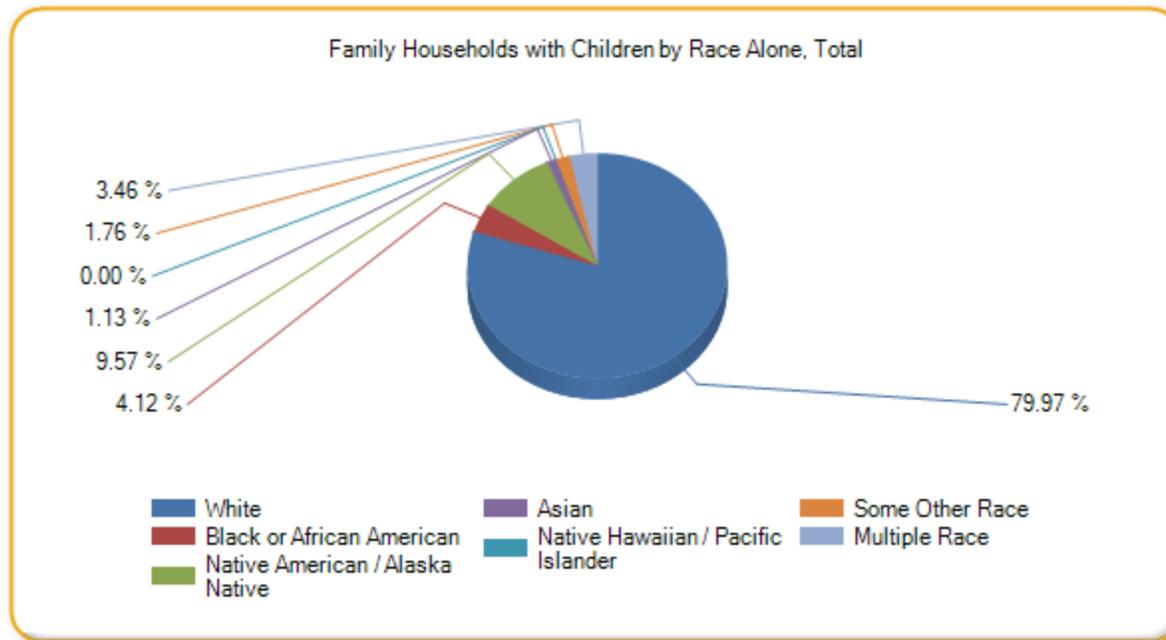
**Family Households with Children by Race Alone, Percent**

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Custer County, OK	41.79%	72.94%	92.60%	87.18%	no data	38.69%	41.11%
Oklahoma	45.62%	62.31%	57.96%	59.99%	68.75%	74.63%	59.26%
United States	45.88%	60.56%	60.53%	54.85%	65.75%	71.99%	61.37%



**Family Households with Children by Race Alone, Total**

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Custer County, OK	2,407	124	288	34	0	53	104
Oklahoma	342,833	38,498	34,752	8,392	484	15,344	30,807
United States	27,236,656	5,313,832	338,480	1,899,678	69,815	2,231,804	755,898



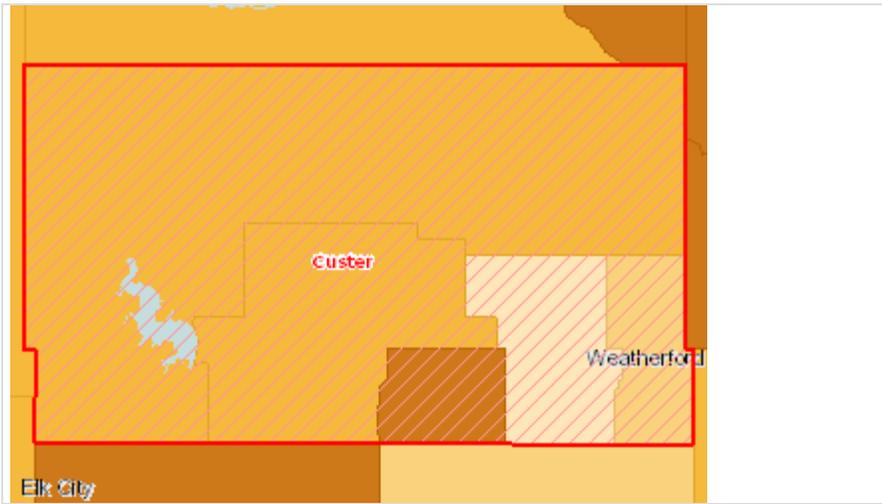
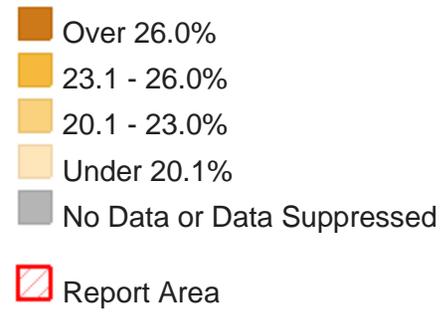
## Population Under Age 18

This indicator reports the percentage of population under age 18 in the designated geographic area. This indicator is relevant because it is important to understand the percentage of youth in the community, as this population has unique health needs which should be considered separately from other age groups.

Report Area	Total Population	Population Age 0-17	Percent Population Age 0-17
Custer County, OK	27,583	6,398	23.20%
Oklahoma	3,749,005	926,752	24.72%
United States	309,138,720	73,979,856	23.93%

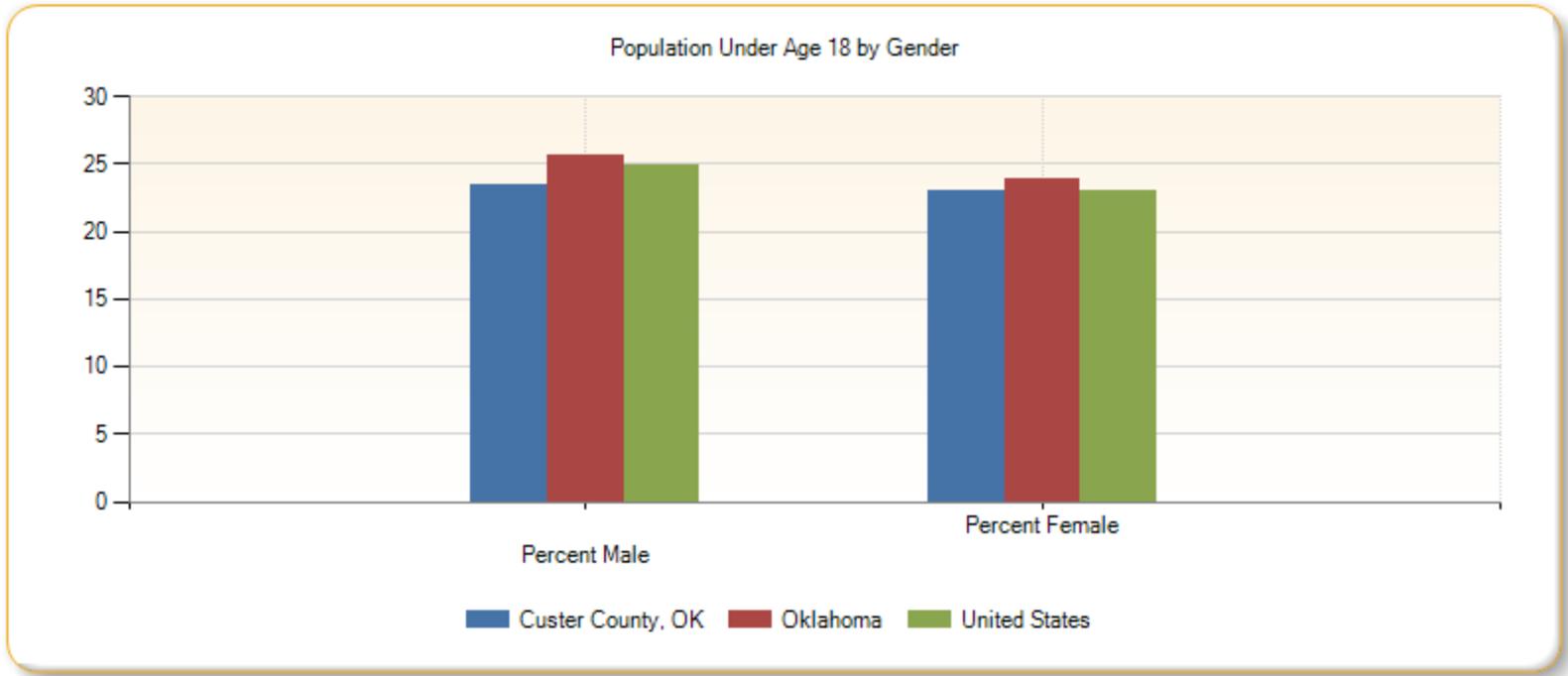
Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#): 2008-12. Source geography: Tract.

**Population Age 0-17, Percent by Tract, ACS 2008-12**



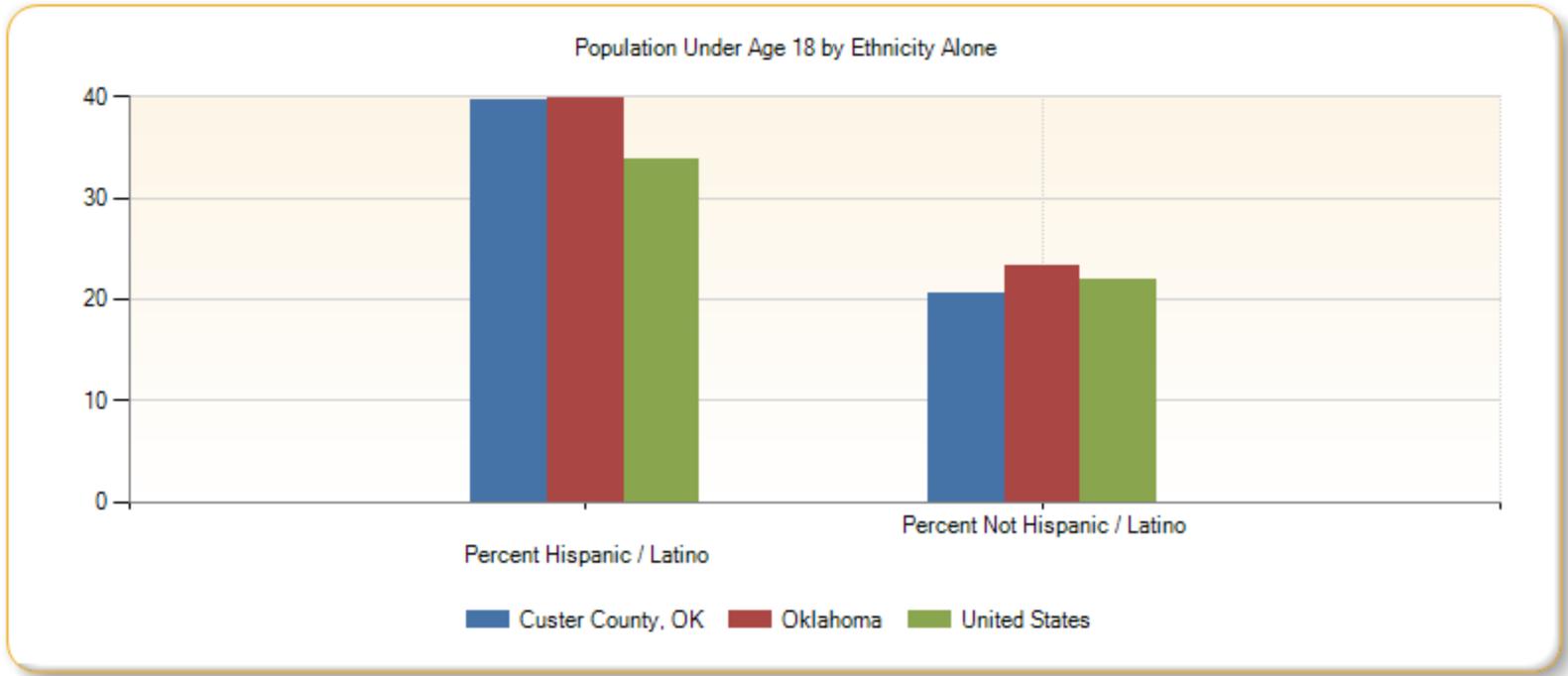
**Population Under Age 18 by Gender**

Report Area	Total Male	Total Female	Percent Male	Percent Female
Custer County, OK	3,193	3,205	23.38%	23.01%
Oklahoma	474,896	451,856	25.59%	23.87%
United States	37,845,148	36,134,712	24.90%	23%



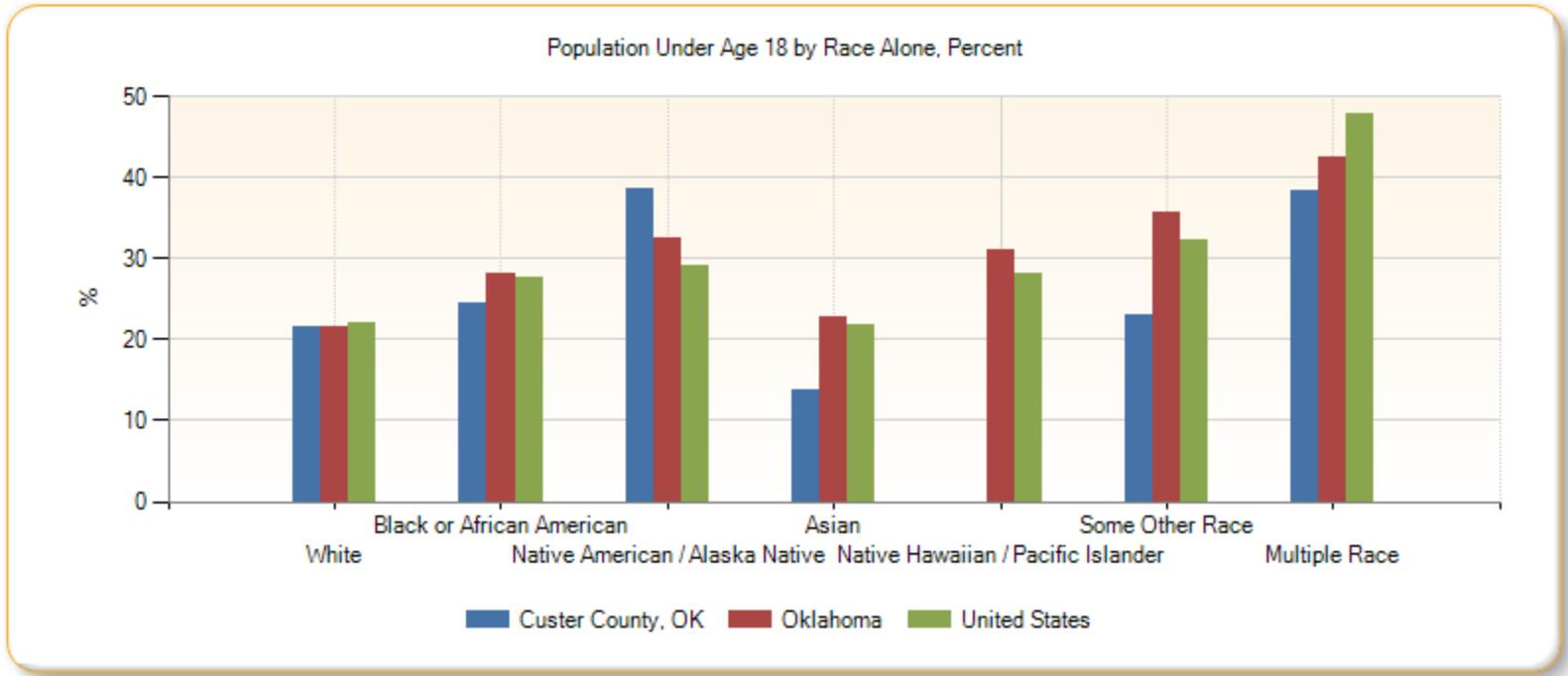
**Population Under Age 18 by Ethnicity Alone**

Report Area	Total Hispanic / Latino	Total Not Hispanic / Latino	Percent Hispanic / Latino	Percent Not Hispanic / Latino
Custer County, OK	1,559	4,839	39.65%	20.46%
Oklahoma	131,703	795,049	39.78%	23.26%
United States	17,067,026	56,912,832	33.77%	22.01%



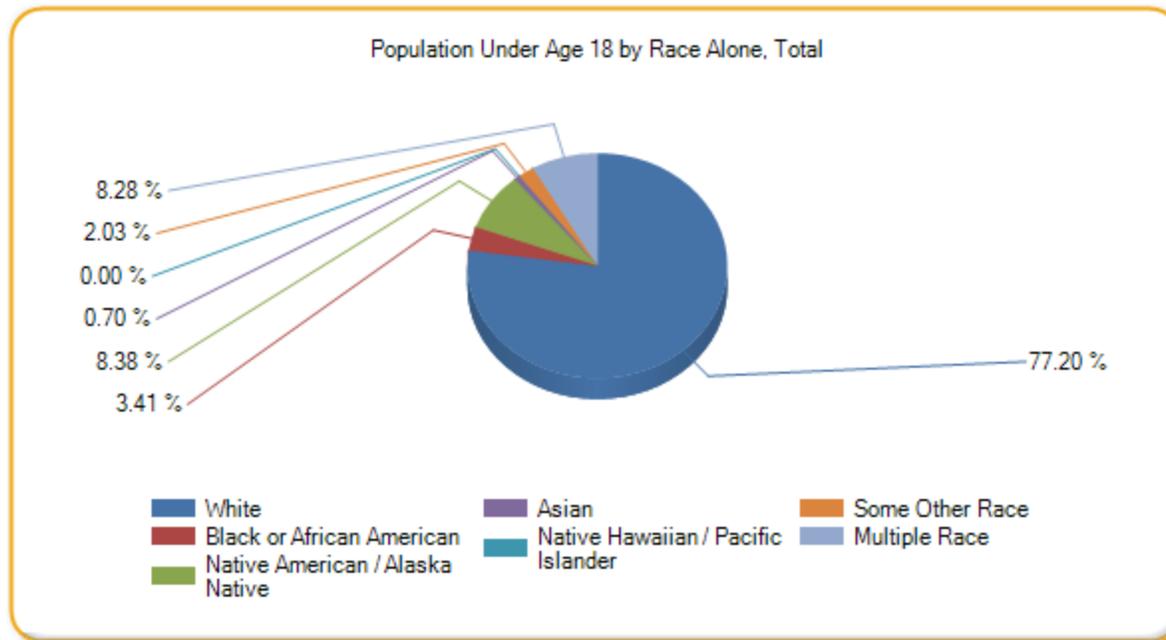
**Population Under Age 18 by Race Alone, Percent**

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Custer County, OK	21.46%	24.49%	38.56%	13.64%	no data	23.09%	38.32%
Oklahoma	21.47%	28.22%	32.41%	22.67%	30.98%	35.65%	42.53%
United States	22%	27.55%	29.01%	21.77%	28.06%	32.17%	47.74%



**Population Under Age 18 by Race Alone, Total**

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Custer County, OK	4,939	218	536	45	0	130	530
Oklahoma	593,959	76,465	84,610	14,881	1,323	33,186	122,328
United States	50,446,768	10,694,734	733,615	3,234,602	144,347	4,765,256	3,960,541



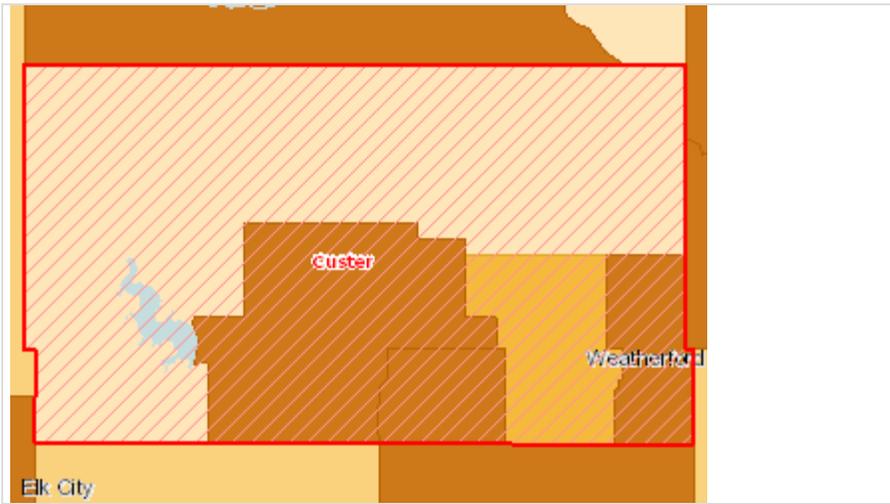
## Population Age 0-4

This indicator reports the percentage of children aged 0-4 in a specific geographic area. This indicator is relevant because it is important to understand the percentage of infants and young children in the community, as this population has unique health needs which should be considered separately from other age groups.

Report Area	Total Population	Population Age 0-4	Percent Population Age 0-4
Custer County, OK	27,583	1,945	7.05%
Oklahoma	3,749,005	261,232	6.97%
United States	309,138,720	20,137,884	6.51%

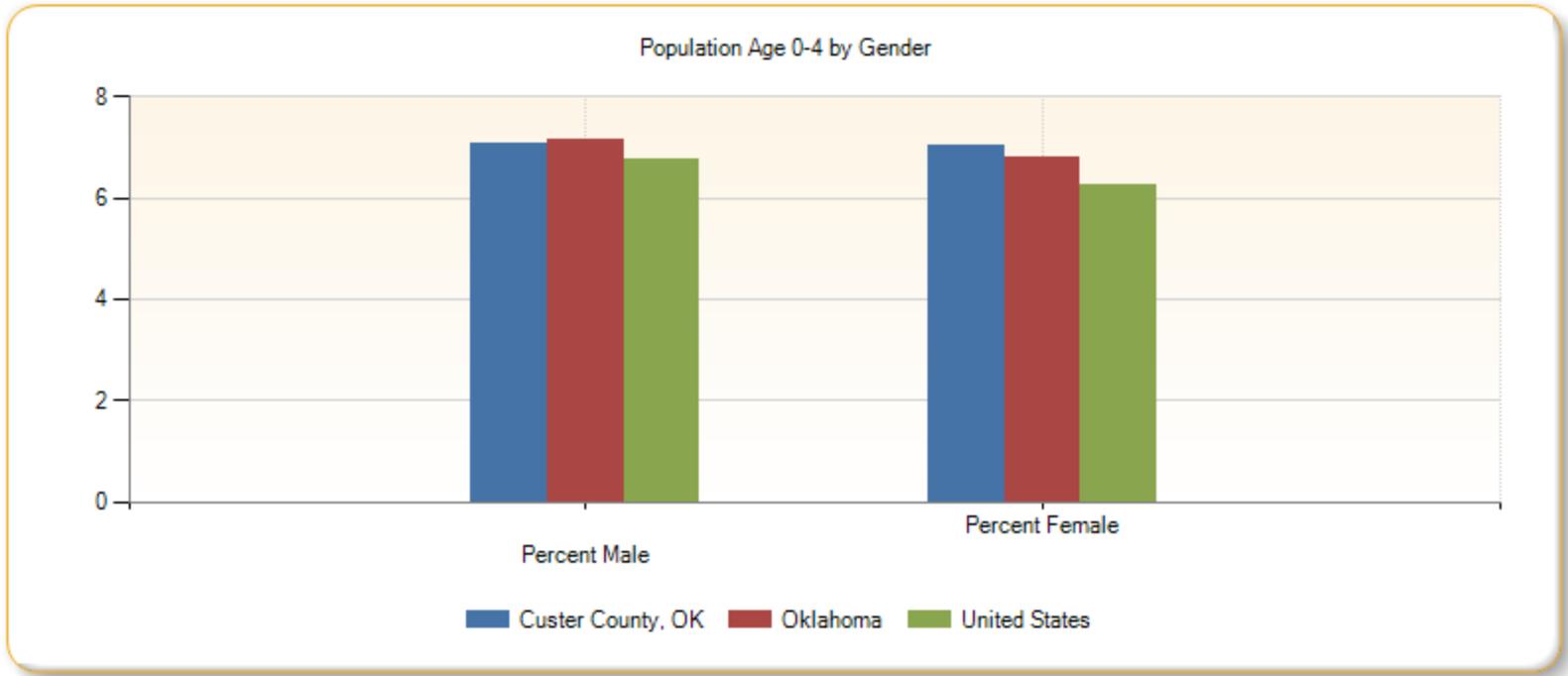
Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#): 2008-12. Source geography: Tract.

### Population Age 0-4, Percent by Tract, ACS 2008-12



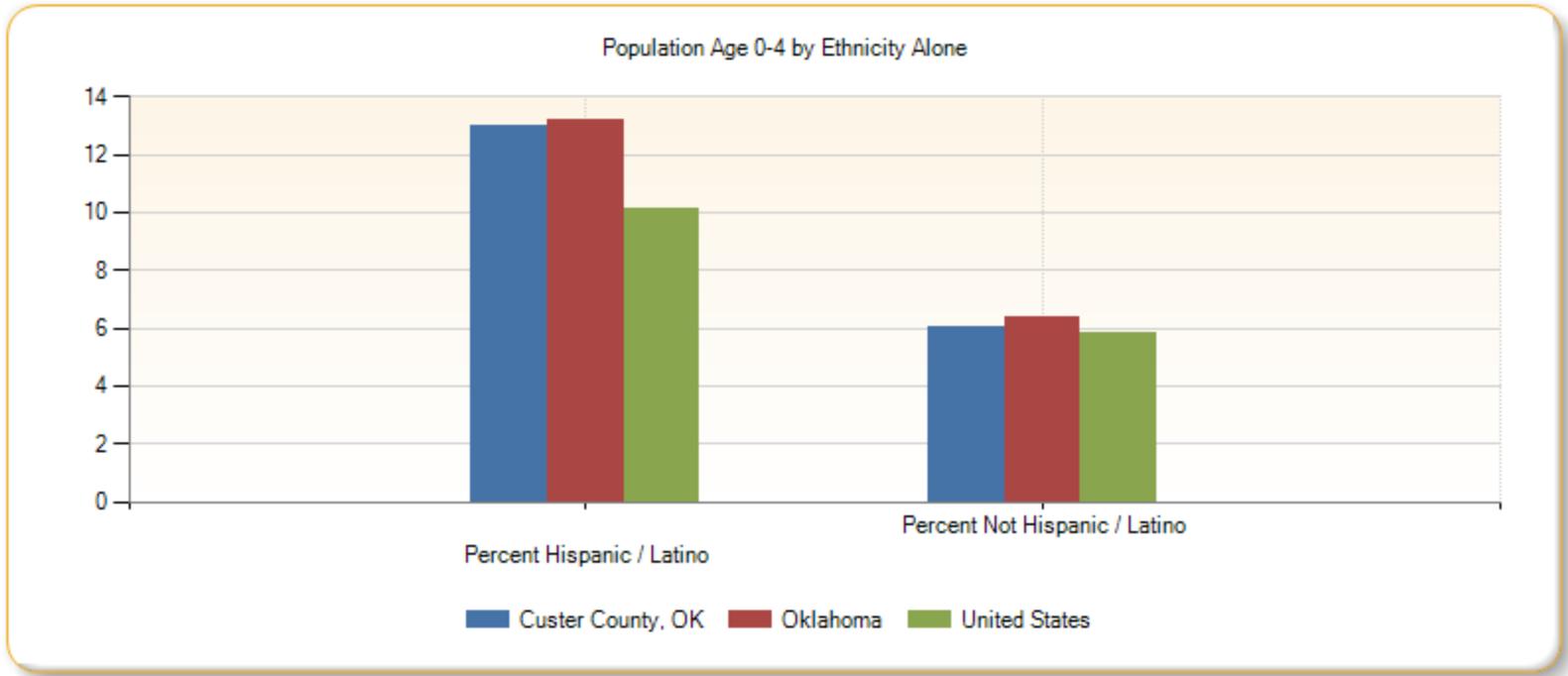
### Population Age 0-4 by Gender

Report Area	Total Male	Total Female	Percent Male	Percent Female
Custer County, OK	965	980	7.07%	7.04%
Oklahoma	132,925	128,307	7.16%	6.78%
United States	10,291,124	9,846,760	6.77%	6.27%



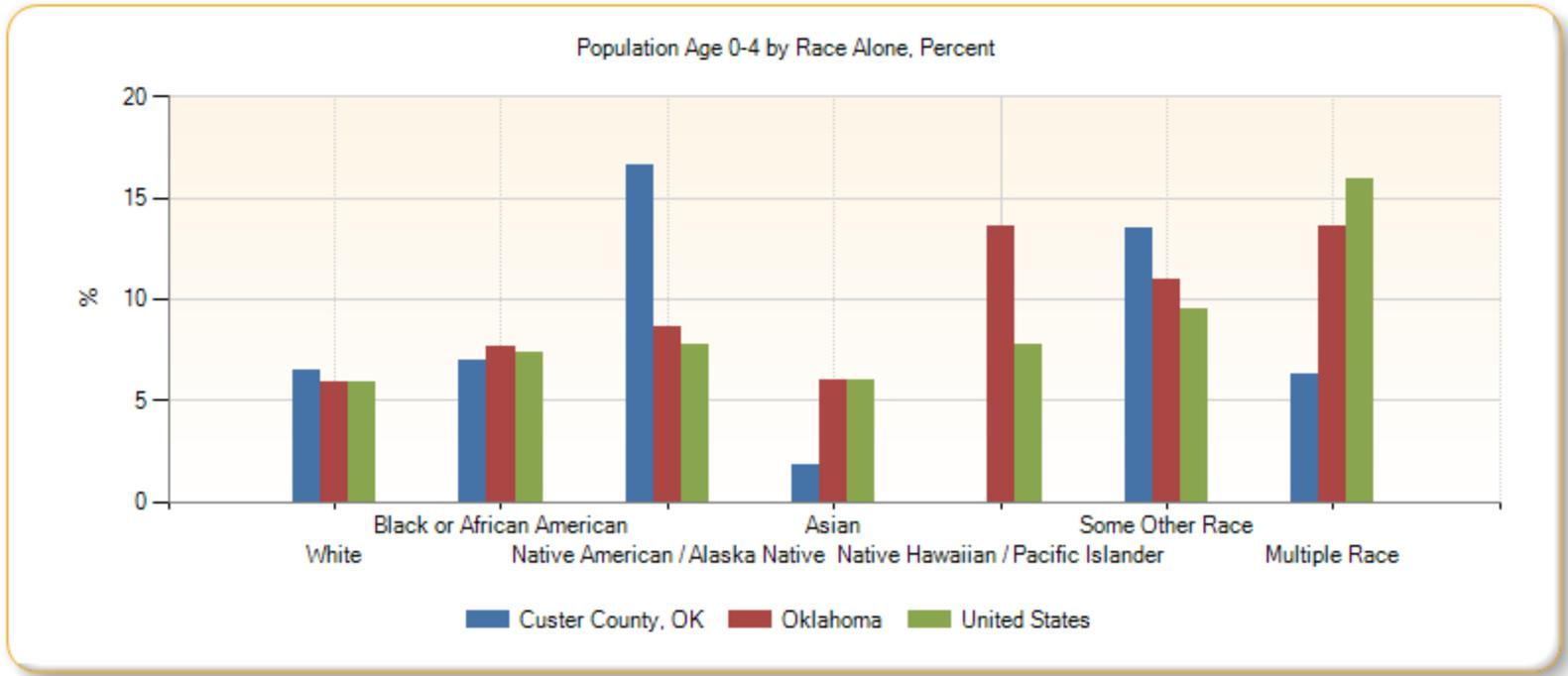
**Population Age 0-4 by Ethnicity Alone**

Report Area	Total Hispanic / Latino	Total Not Hispanic / Latino	Percent Hispanic / Latino	Percent Not Hispanic / Latino
Custer County, OK	512	1,433	13.02%	6.06%
Oklahoma	43,556	217,676	13.16%	6.37%
United States	5,106,899	15,030,985	10.10%	5.81%



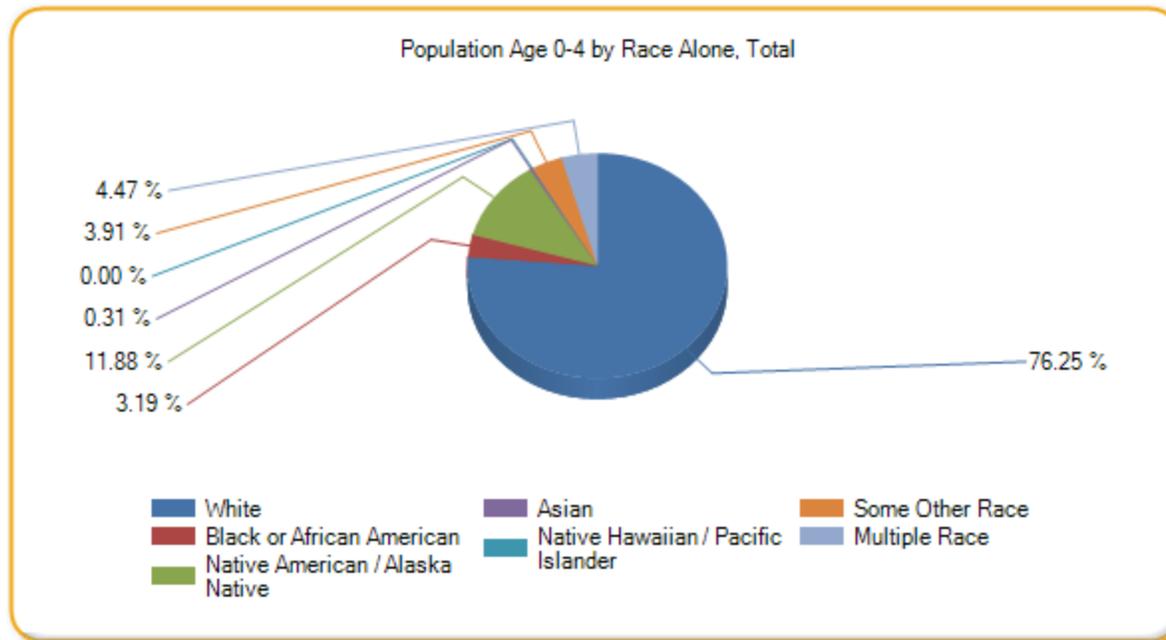
**Population Age 0-4 by Race Alone, Percent**

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Custer County, OK	6.44%	6.97%	16.62%	1.82%	0%	13.50%	6.29%
Oklahoma	5.94%	7.61%	8.60%	5.98%	13.58%	11%	13.61%
United States	5.86%	7.34%	7.79%	6%	7.78%	9.50%	15.91%



**Population Age 0-4 by Race Alone, Total**

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Custer County, OK	1,483	62	231	6	0	76	87
Oklahoma	164,259	20,627	22,444	3,926	580	10,242	39,154
United States	13,434,130	2,848,551	197,010	890,942	39,997	1,407,366	1,319,888



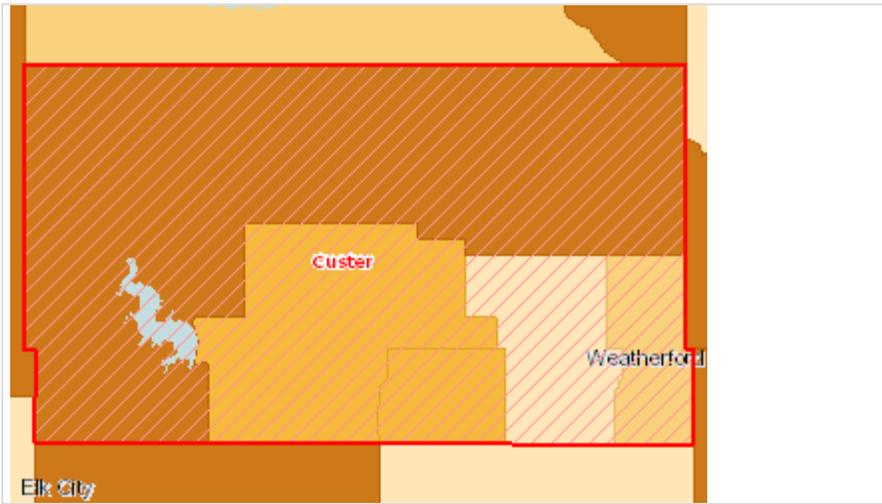
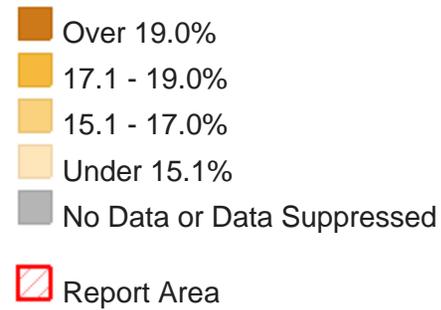
## Population Age 5-17

This indicator reports the percentage of youth aged 5-17 in a specific geographic area. This indicator is relevant because it is important to understand the percentage of youth in the community, as this population has unique health needs which should be considered separately from other age groups.

Report Area	Total Population	Population Age 5-17	Percent Population Age 5-17
Custer County, OK	27,583	4,453	16.14%
Oklahoma	3,749,005	665,520	17.75%
United States	309,138,720	53,841,976	17.42%

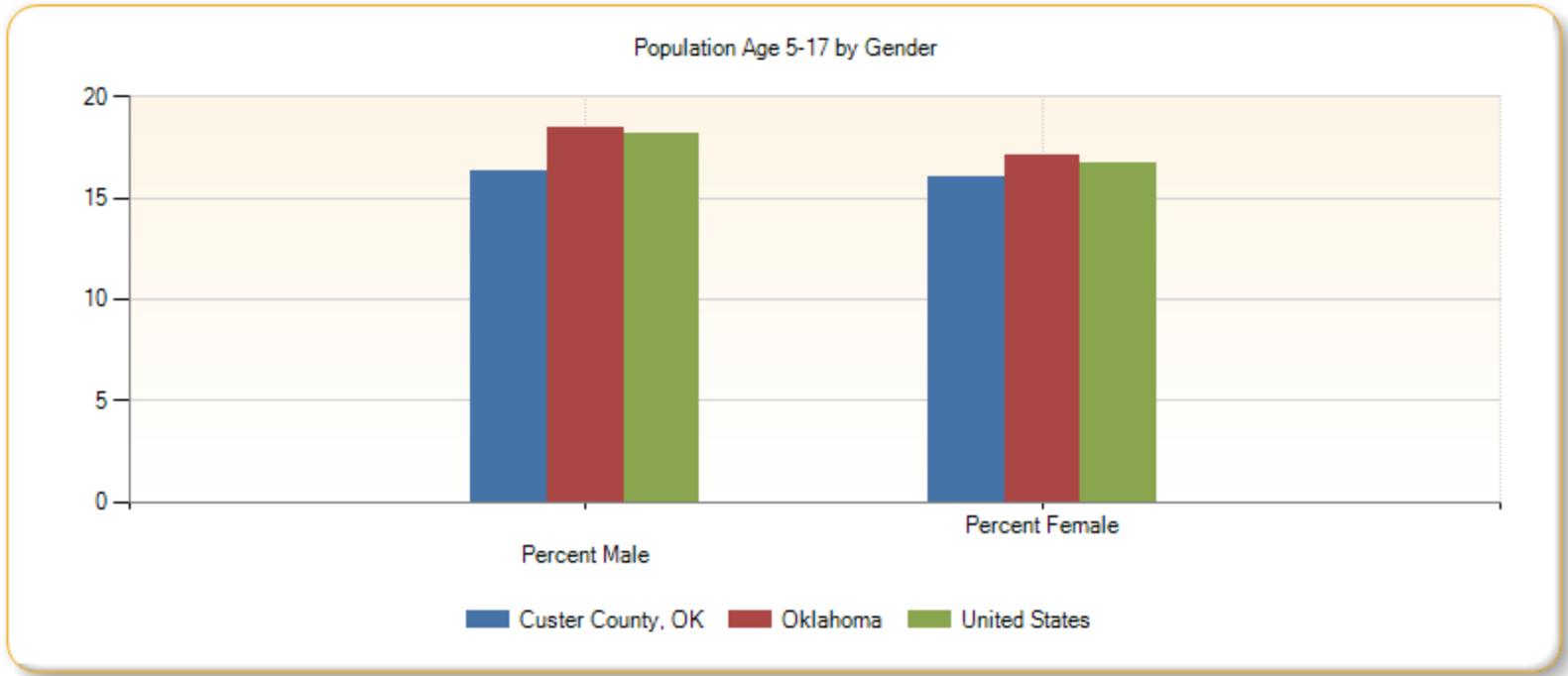
Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#): 2008-12. Source geography: Tract.

**Population Age 5-17, Percent by Tract, ACS 2008-12**



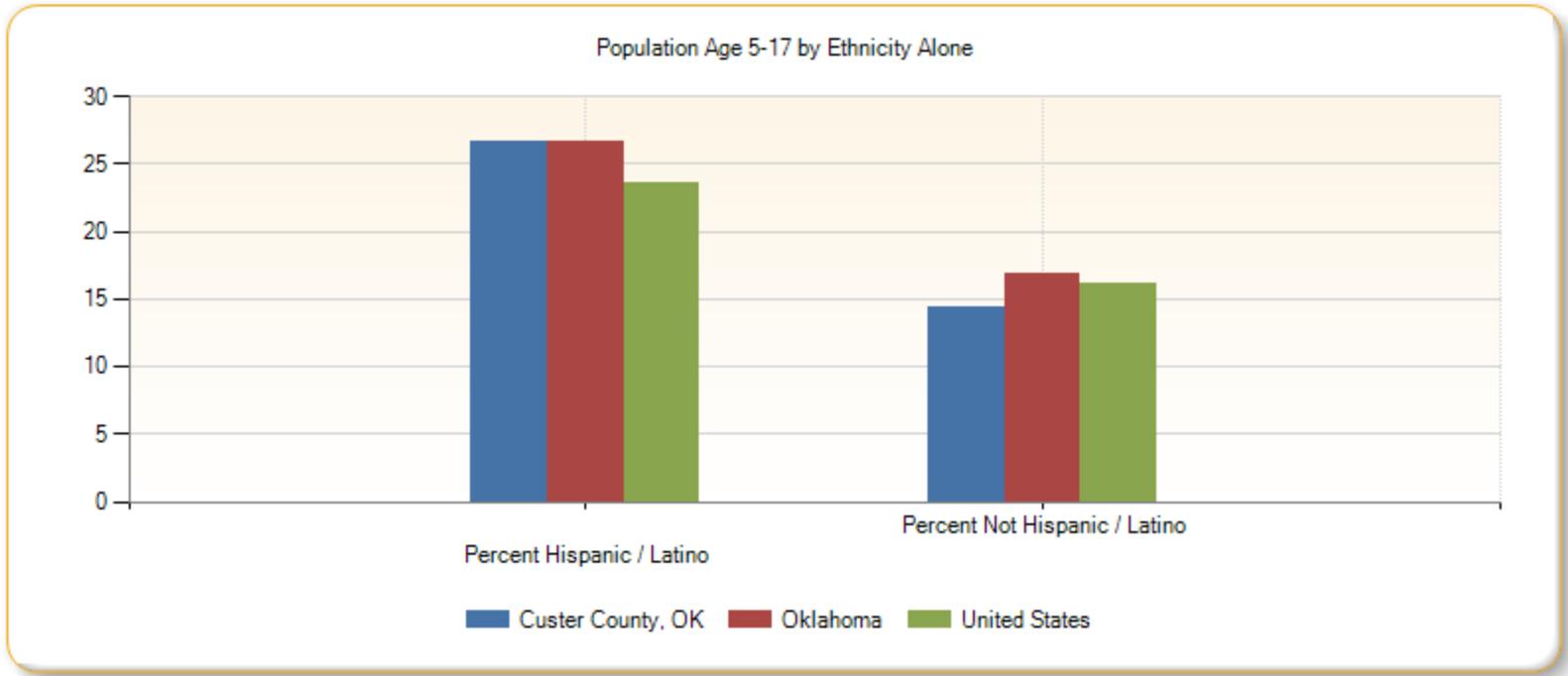
**Population Age 5-17 by Gender**

Report Area	Total Male	Total Female	Percent Male	Percent Female
Custer County, OK	2,228	2,225	16.32%	15.98%
Oklahoma	341,971	323,549	18.43%	17.09%
United States	27,554,024	26,287,952	18.13%	16.73%



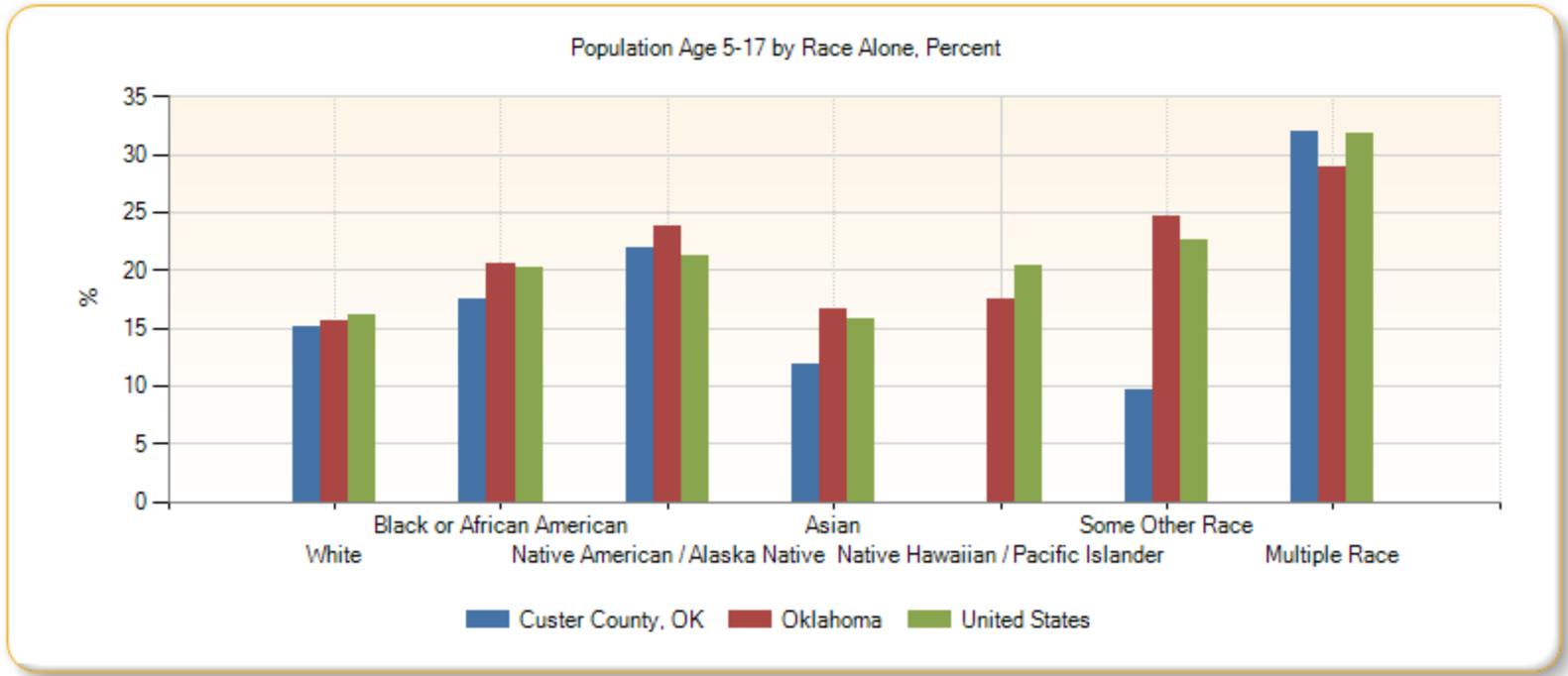
**Population Age 5-17 by Ethnicity Alone**

Report Area	Total Hispanic / Latino	Total Not Hispanic / Latino	Percent Hispanic / Latino	Percent Not Hispanic / Latino
Custer County, OK	1,047	3,406	26.63%	14.40%
Oklahoma	88,147	577,373	26.63%	16.89%
United States	11,960,127	41,881,848	23.66%	16.20%



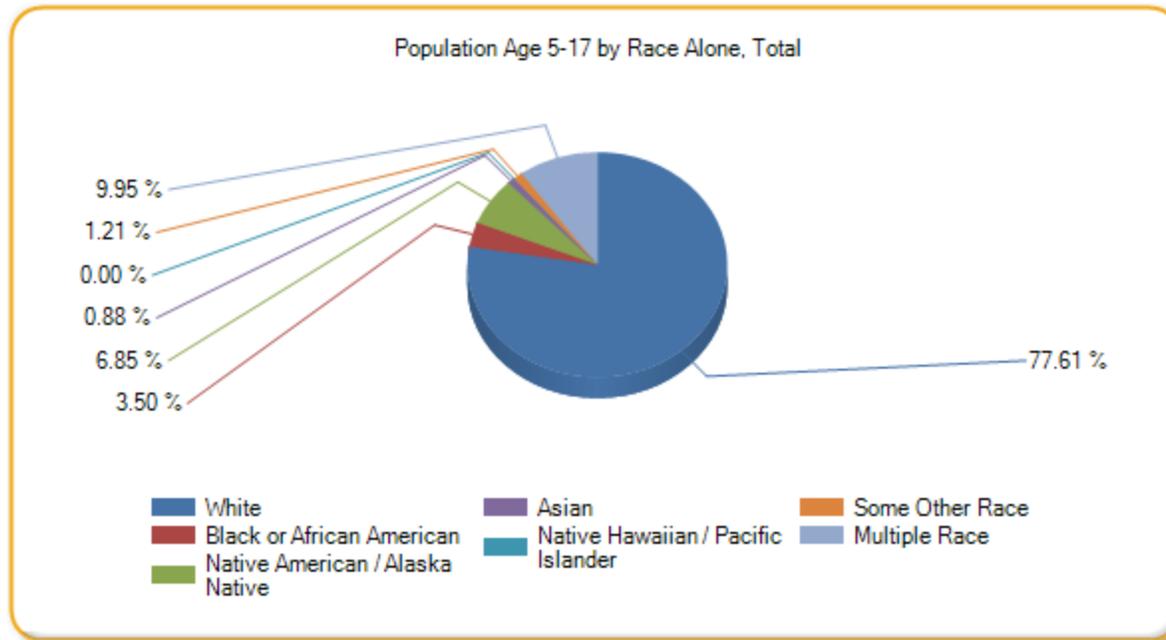
**Population Age 5-17 by Race Alone, Percent**

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Custer County, OK	15.02%	17.53%	21.94%	11.82%	0%	9.59%	32.03%
Oklahoma	15.53%	20.60%	23.81%	16.69%	17.40%	24.64%	28.92%
United States	16.14%	20.21%	21.22%	15.77%	20.29%	22.67%	31.83%



**Population Age 5-17 by Race Alone, Total**

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Custer County, OK	3,456	156	305	39	0	54	443
Oklahoma	429,700	55,838	62,166	10,955	743	22,944	83,174
United States	37,012,632	7,846,183	536,605	2,343,660	104,350	3,357,890	2,640,653

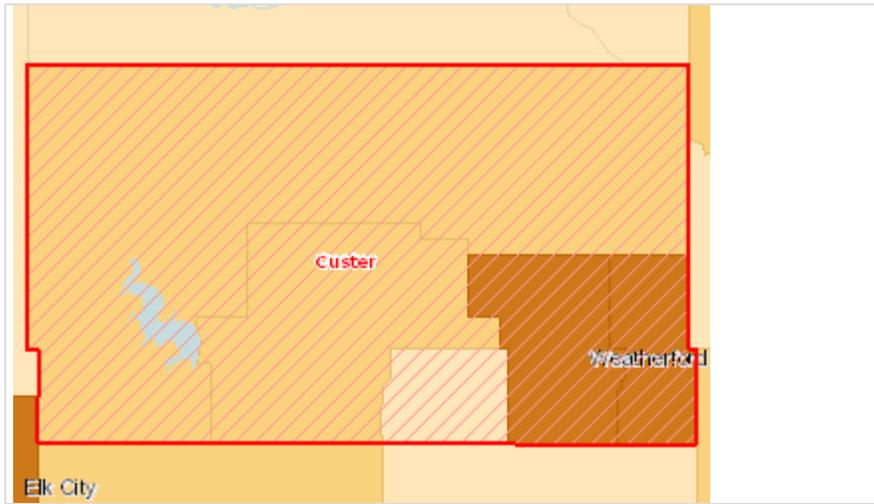


## Population Age 18-64

This indicator reports the percentage of population age 18-64 in the designated geographic area. This indicator is relevant because it is important to understand the percentage of adults in the community, as this population has unique health needs which should be considered separately from other age groups.

Report Area	Total Population	Population Age 18-64	Percent Population Age 0-17
Custer County, OK	27,583	17,515	63.50%
Oklahoma	3,749,005	2,312,433	61.68%
United States	309,138,720	194,487,424	62.91%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#): 2008-12. Source geography: Tract.

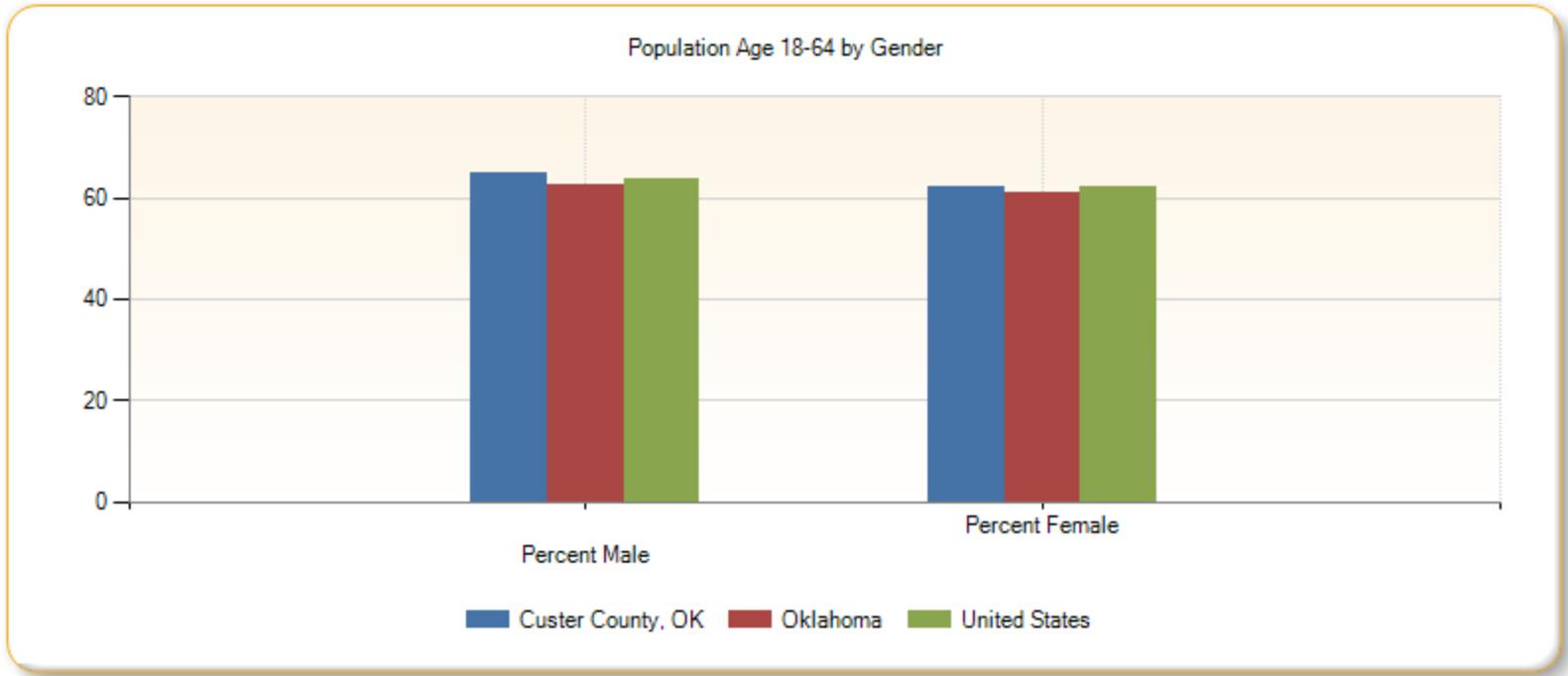


**Population Age 18-64, Percent by Tract, ACS 2008-12**

- Over 63.0%
- 60.1 - 63.0%
- 57.1 - 60.0%
- Under 57.1%
- No Data or Data Suppressed
- Report Area

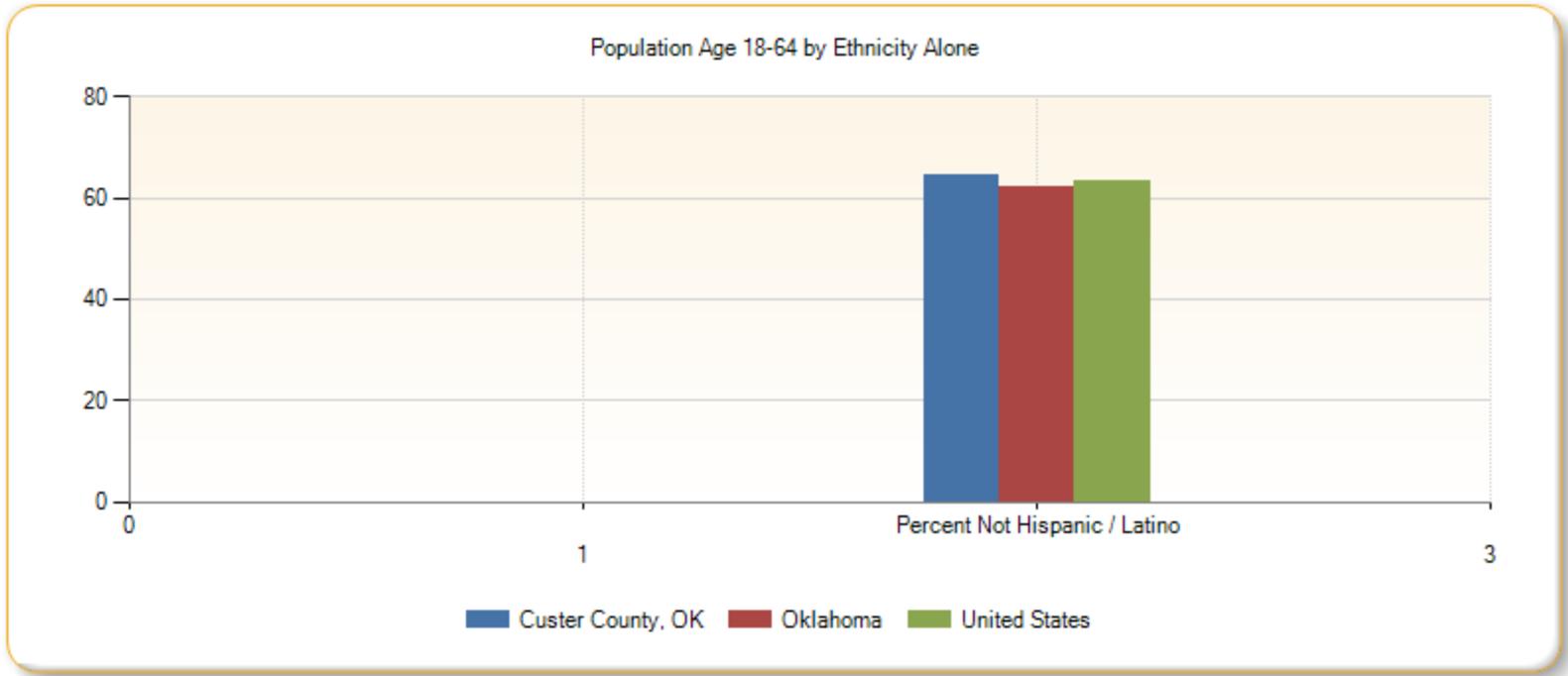
**Population Age 18-64 by Gender**

Report Area	Total Male	Total Female	Percent Male	Percent Female
Custer County, OK	8,858	8,657	64.87%	62.16%
Oklahoma	1,158,204	1,154,229	62.42%	60.96%
United States	96,618,000	97,869,408	63.56%	62.29%



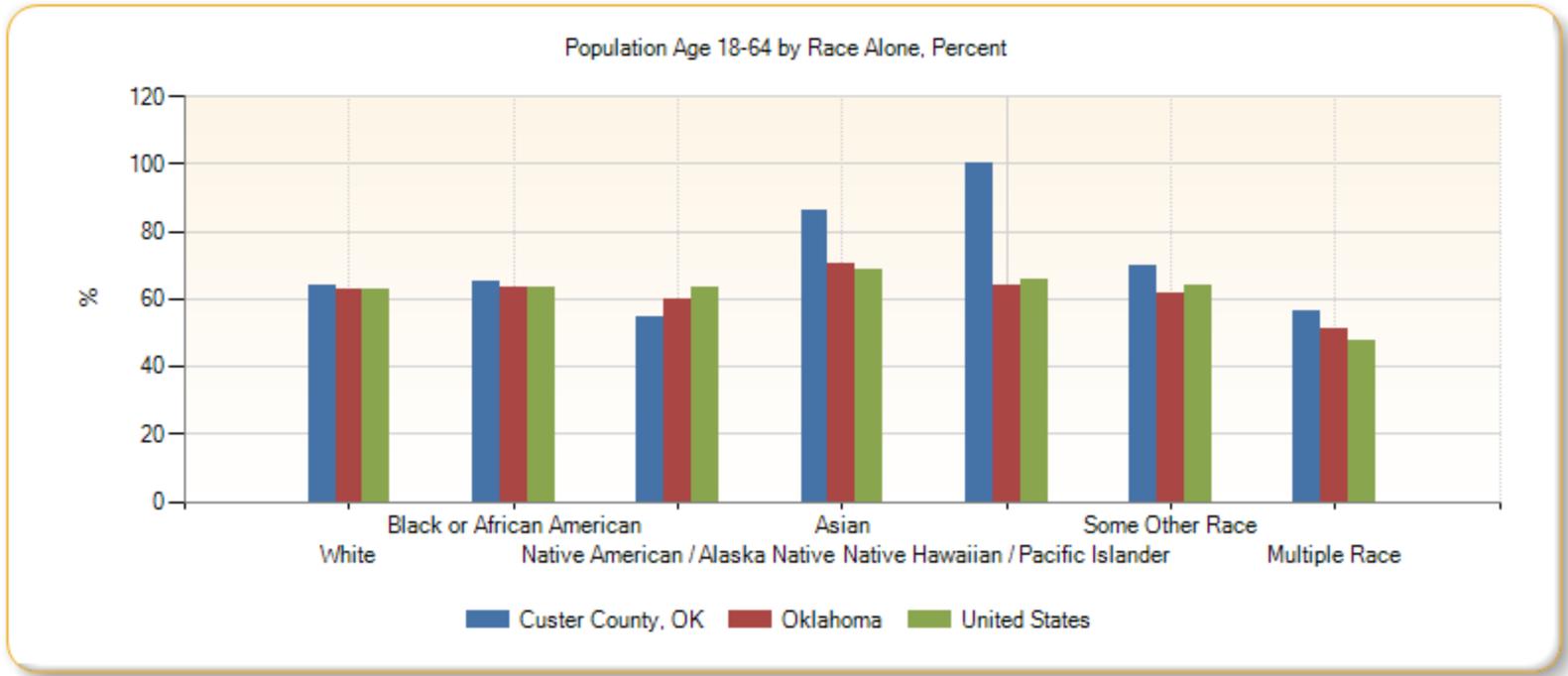
**Population Age 18-64 by Ethnicity Alone**

Report Area	Total Hispanic / Latino	Total Not Hispanic / Latino	Percent Hispanic / Latino	Percent Not Hispanic / Latino
Custer County, OK	2,272	15,243	57.78%	64.45%
Oklahoma	189,631	2,122,802	57.28%	62.11%
United States	30,655,668	163,831,760	60.65%	63.35%



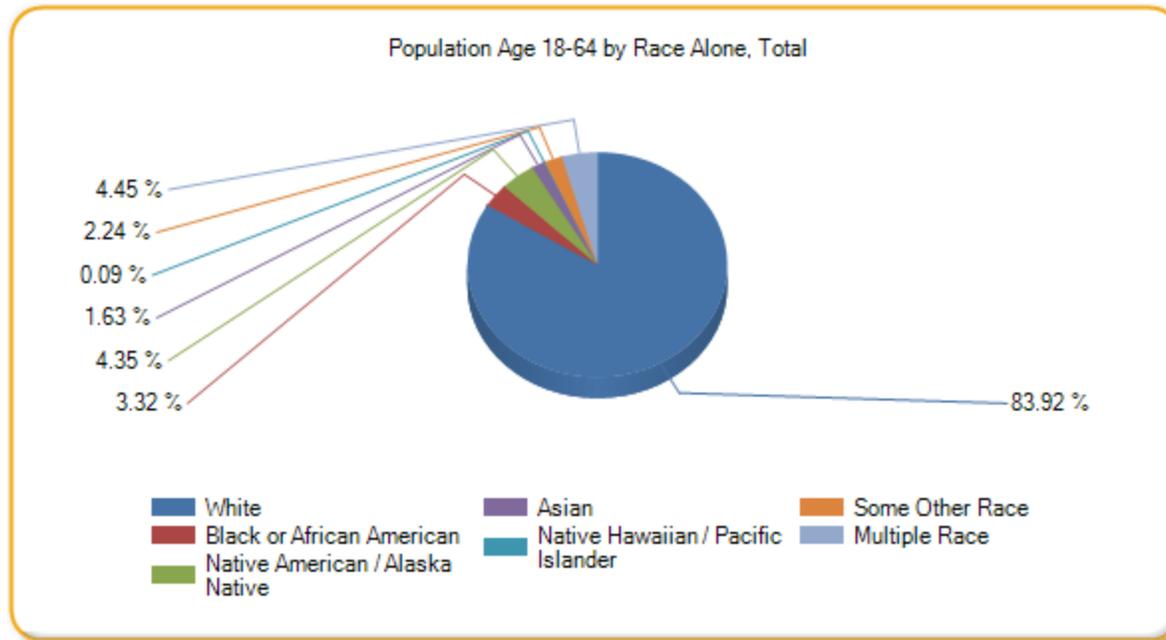
**Population Age 18-64 by Race Alone, Percent**

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Custer County, OK	63.87%	65.39%	54.82%	86.36%	100%	69.63%	56.40%
Oklahoma	62.59%	63.52%	59.78%	70.56%	64.08%	61.49%	50.95%
United States	62.92%	63.50%	63.54%	68.58%	66.03%	63.83%	47.76%



**Population Age 18-64 by Race Alone, Total**

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Custer County, OK	14,698	582	762	285	16	392	780
Oklahoma	1,731,391	172,148	156,049	46,316	2,737	57,244	146,548
United States	144,277,504	24,654,694	1,607,043	10,190,911	339,637	9,455,602	3,962,005

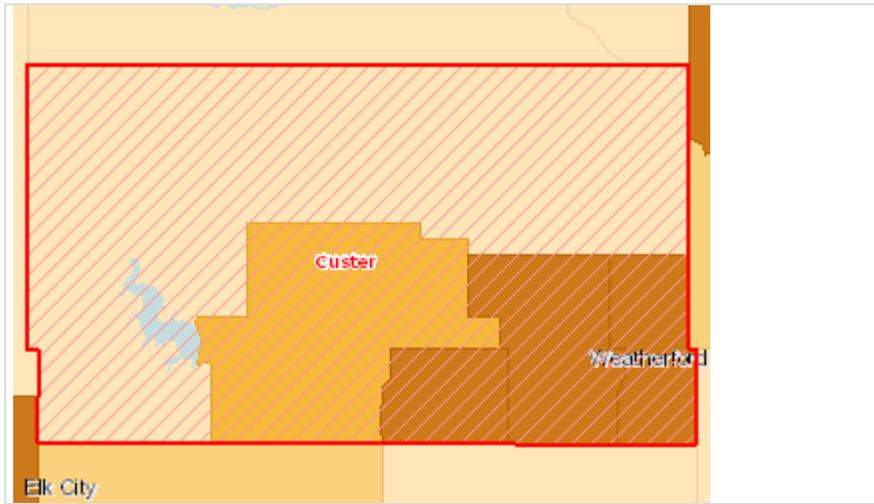


## Population Age 18-24

This indicator reports the percentage of youth aged 18-24 in a specific geographic area. This indicator is relevant because it is important to understand the percentage of youth in the community, as this population has unique health needs which should be considered separately from other age groups.

Report Area	Total Population	Population Age 18-24	Percent Population Age 18-24
Custer County, OK	27,583	4,967	18.01%
Oklahoma	3,749,005	383,932	10.24%
United States	309,138,720	30,822,834	9.97%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#): 2008-12. Source geography: Tract.

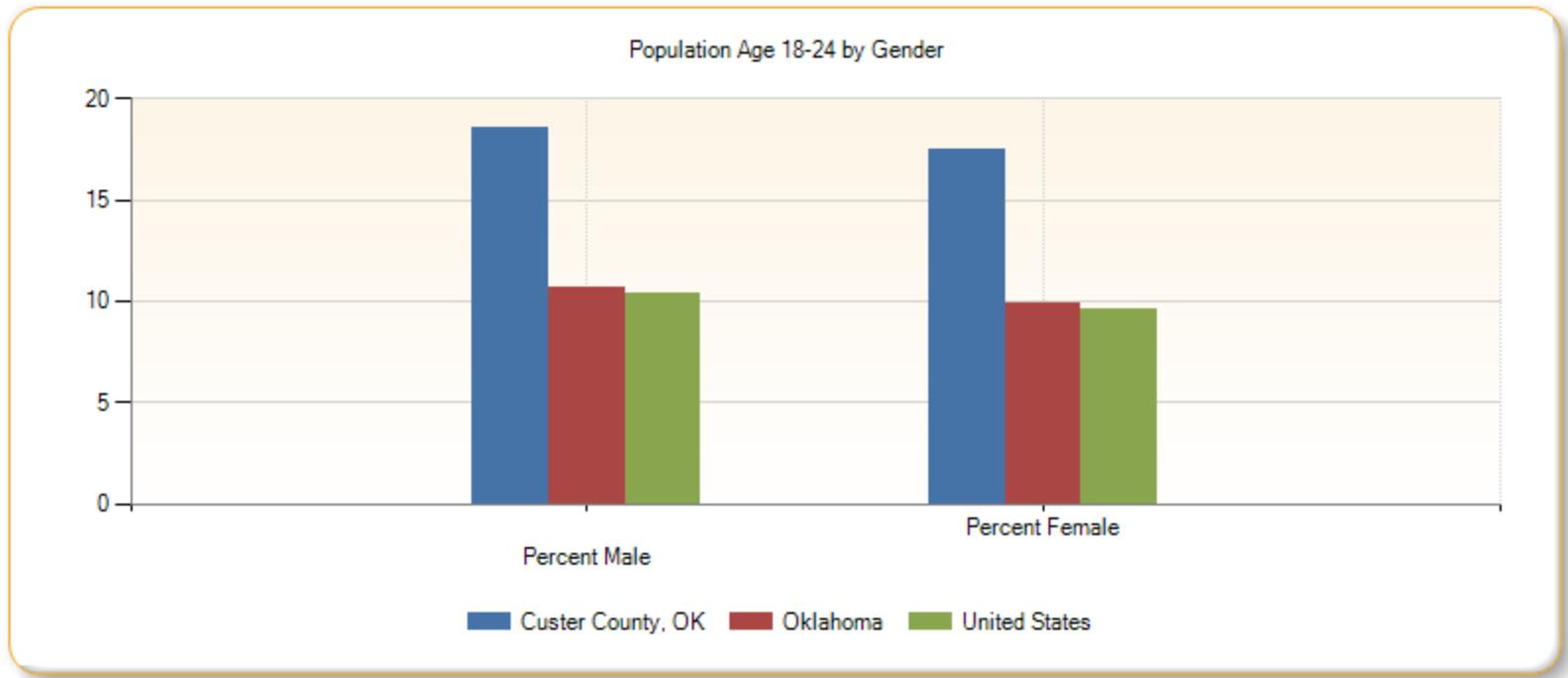


**Population Age 18-24, Percent by Tract, ACS 2008-12**

- Over 11.0%
- 9.1 - 11.0%
- 7.1 - 9.0%
- Under 7.1%
- No Data or Data Suppressed
- Report Area

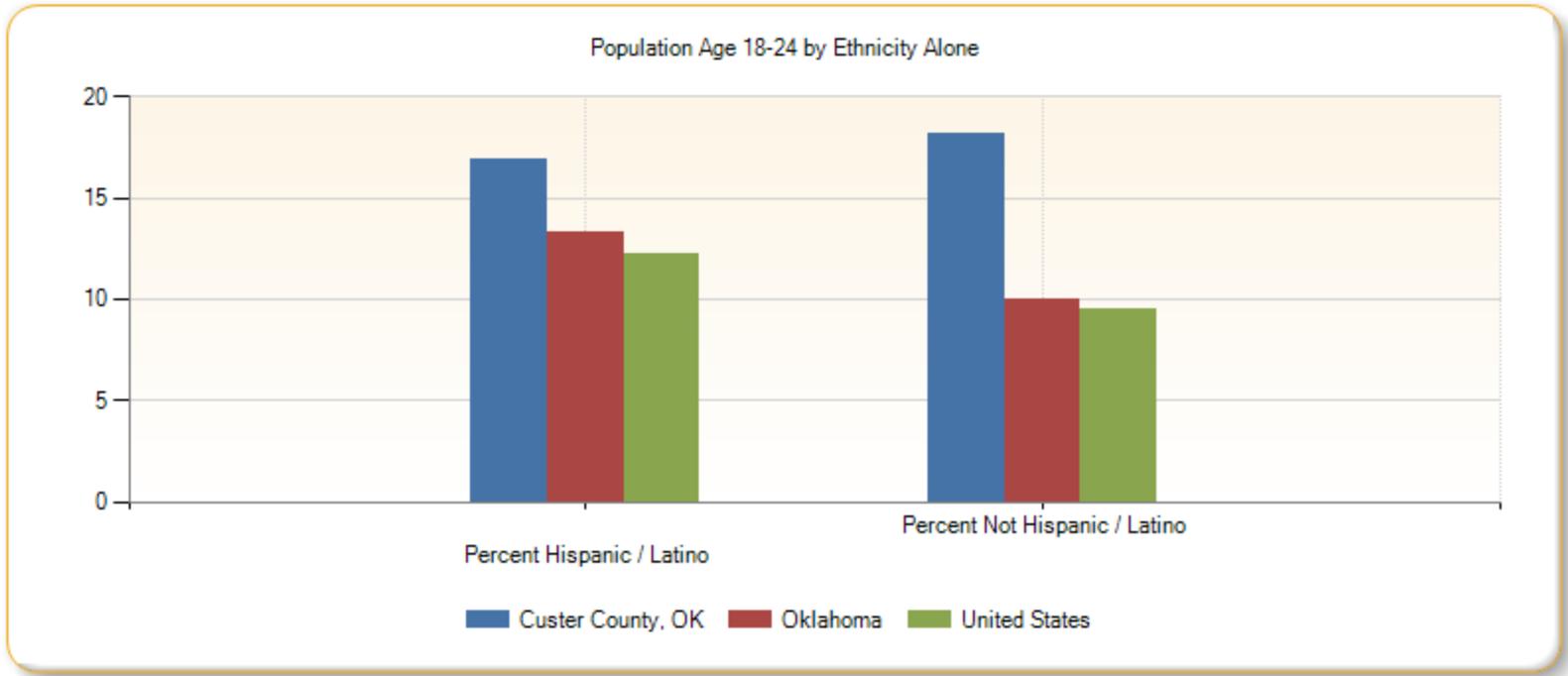
**Population Age 18-24 by Gender**

Report Area	Total Male	Total Female	Percent Male	Percent Female
Custer County, OK	2,536	2,431	18.57%	17.45%
Oklahoma	197,550	186,382	10.65%	9.84%
United States	15,778,749	15,044,086	10.38%	9.57%



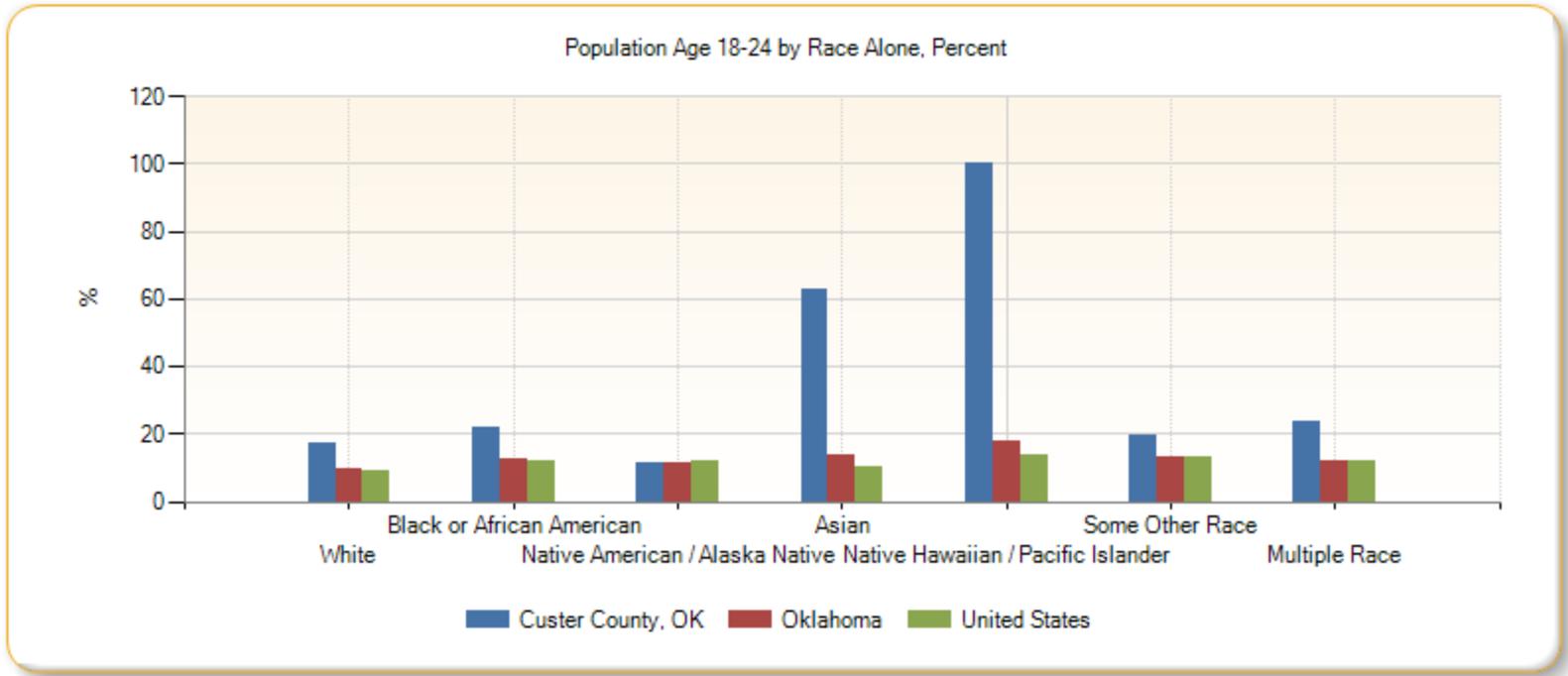
**Population Age 18-24 by Ethnicity Alone**

Report Area	Total Hispanic / Latino	Total Not Hispanic / Latino	Percent Hispanic / Latino	Percent Not Hispanic / Latino
Custer County, OK	663	4,304	16.86%	18.20%
Oklahoma	43,893	340,039	13.26%	9.95%
United States	6,161,342	24,661,492	12.19%	9.54%



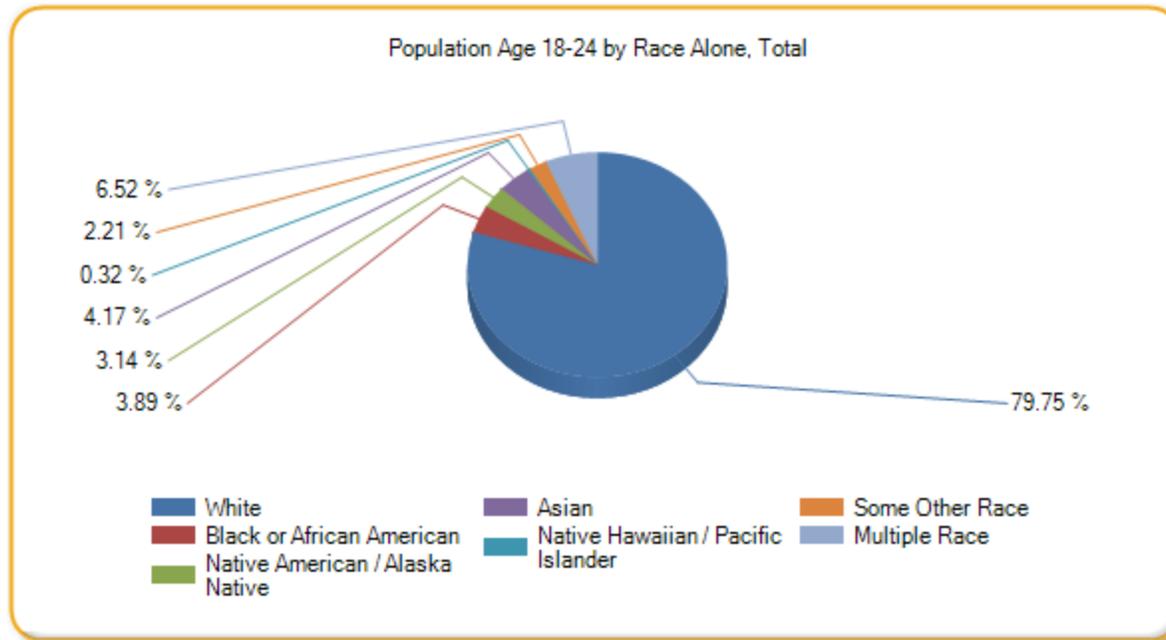
**Population Age 18-24 by Race Alone, Percent**

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Custer County, OK	17.21%	21.69%	11.22%	62.73%	100%	19.54%	23.43%
Oklahoma	9.51%	12.63%	11.22%	13.64%	17.93%	13.20%	12.26%
United States	9.34%	11.82%	12.03%	10.33%	13.46%	12.95%	12.07%



**Population Age 18-24 by Race Alone, Total**

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Custer County, OK	3,961	193	156	207	16	110	324
Oklahoma	263,145	34,215	29,298	8,952	766	12,285	35,271
United States	21,407,636	4,587,962	304,333	1,534,500	69,222	1,917,796	1,001,386

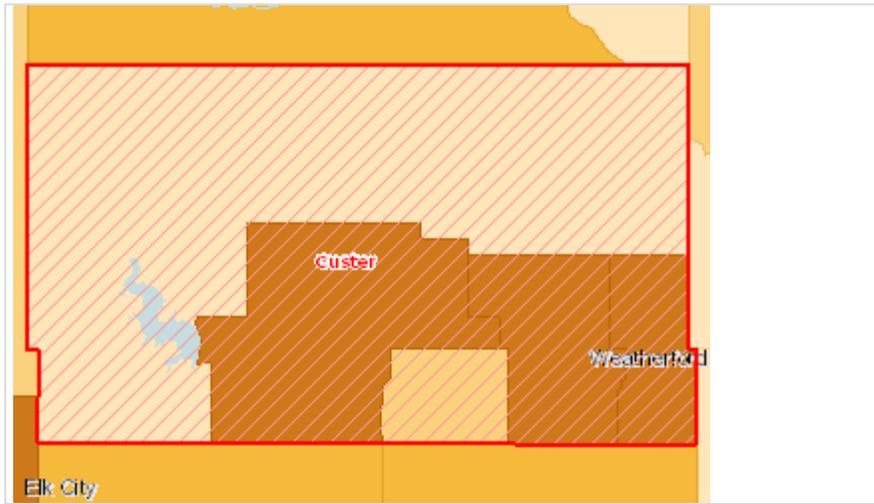


## Population Age 25-34

This indicator reports the percentage of youth aged 25-34 in a specific geographic area. This indicator is relevant because it is important to understand the percentage of youth in the community, as this population has unique health needs which should be considered separately from other age groups.

Report Area	Total Population	Population Age 25-34	Percent Population Age 25-34
Custer County, OK	27,583	3,657	13.26%
Oklahoma	3,749,005	503,582	13.43%
United States	309,138,720	41,184,288	13.32%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#): 2008-12. Source geography: Tract.

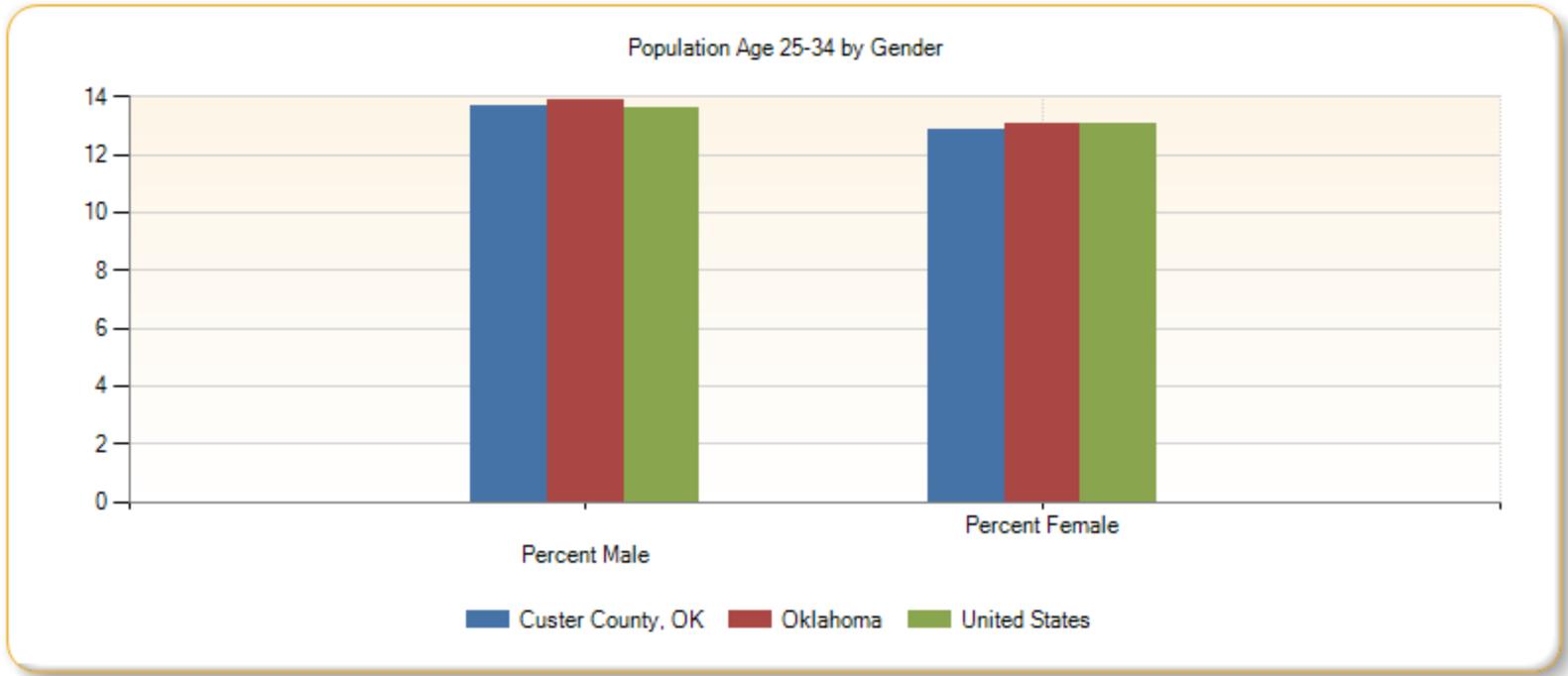


**Population Age 25-34, Percent by Tract, ACS 2008-12**

- Over 14.0%
- 12.1 - 14.0%
- 10.1 - 12.0%
- Under 10.1%
- No Data or Data Suppressed
- Report Area

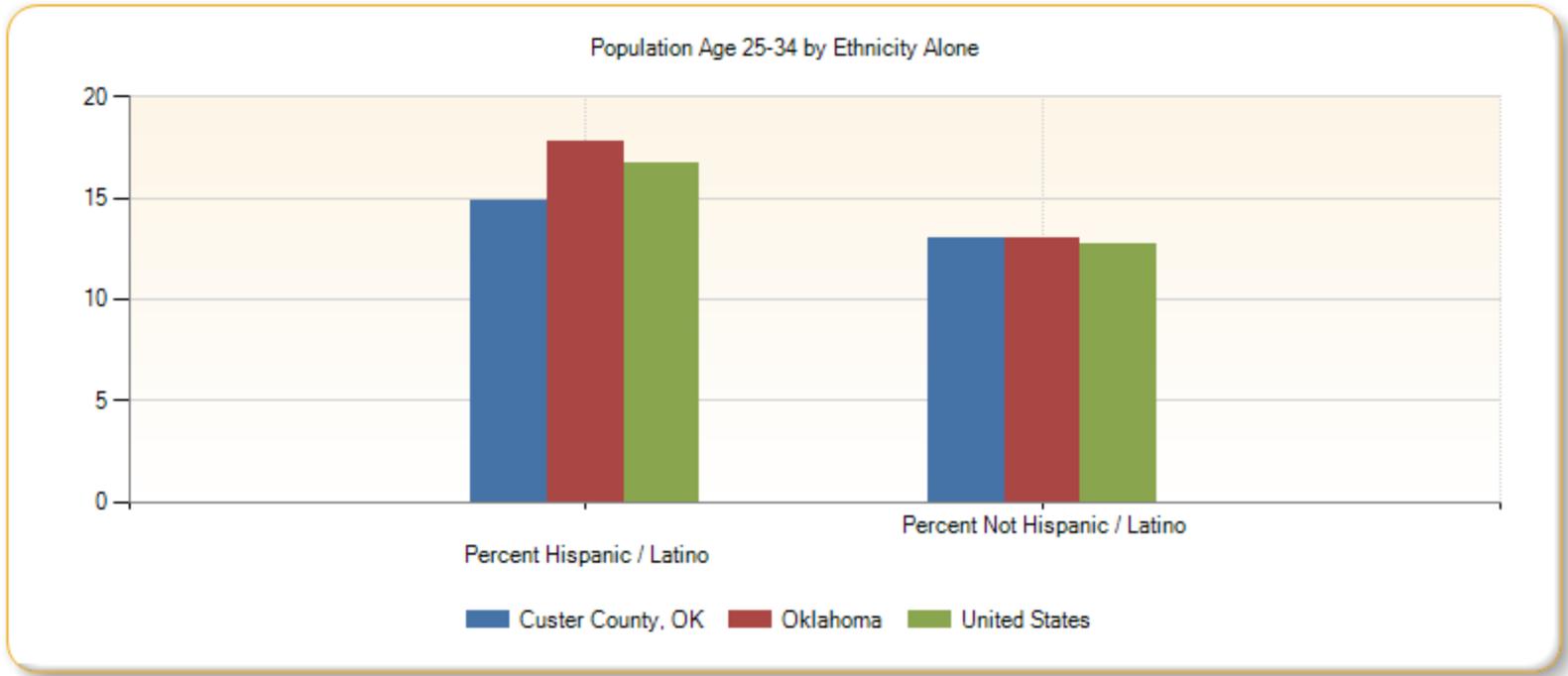
**Population Age 25-34 by Gender**

Report Area	Total Male	Total Female	Percent Male	Percent Female
Custer County, OK	1,863	1,794	13.64%	12.88%
Oklahoma	256,963	246,619	13.85%	13.03%
United States	20,705,268	20,479,024	13.62%	13.03%



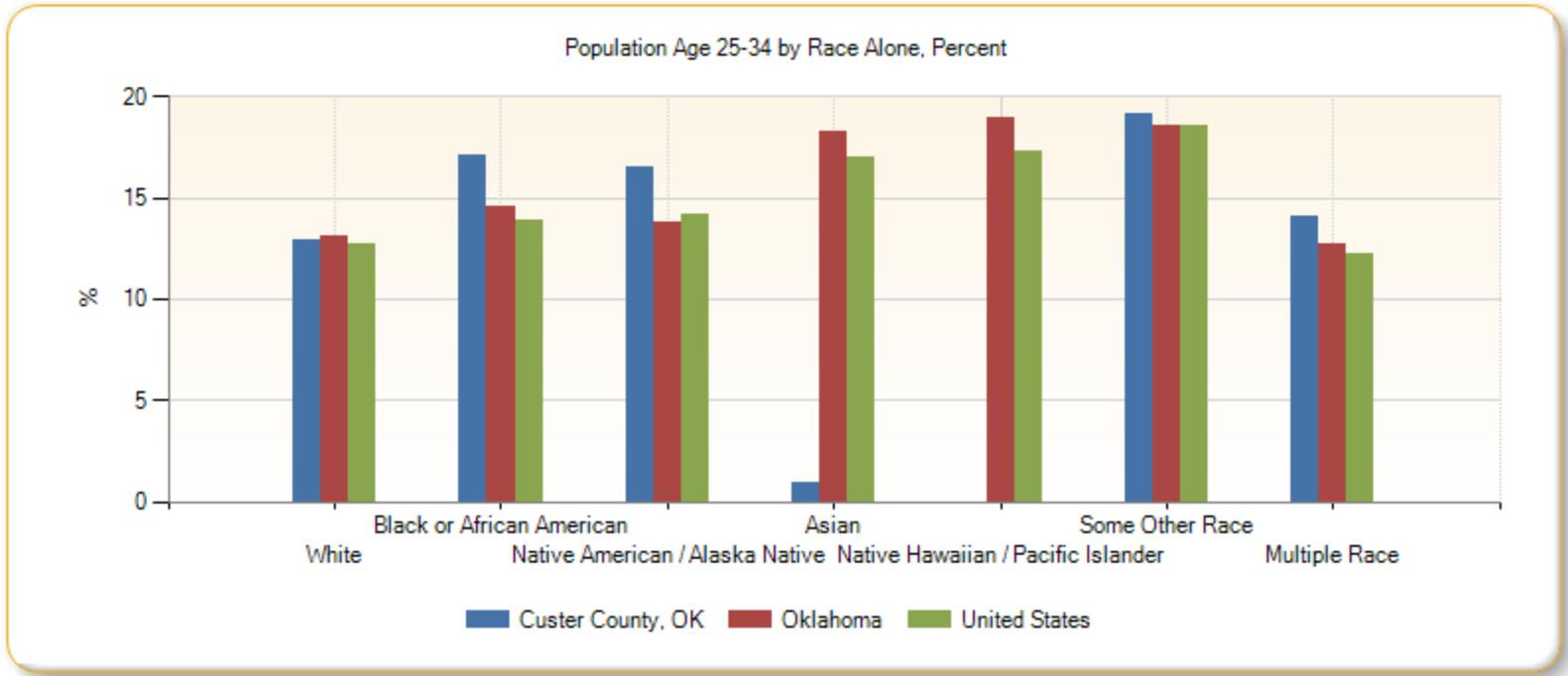
**Population Age 25-34 by Ethnicity Alone**

Report Area	Total Hispanic / Latino	Total Not Hispanic / Latino	Percent Hispanic / Latino	Percent Not Hispanic / Latino
Custer County, OK	583	3,074	14.83%	13%
Oklahoma	58,965	444,617	17.81%	13.01%
United States	8,424,119	32,760,168	16.67%	12.67%



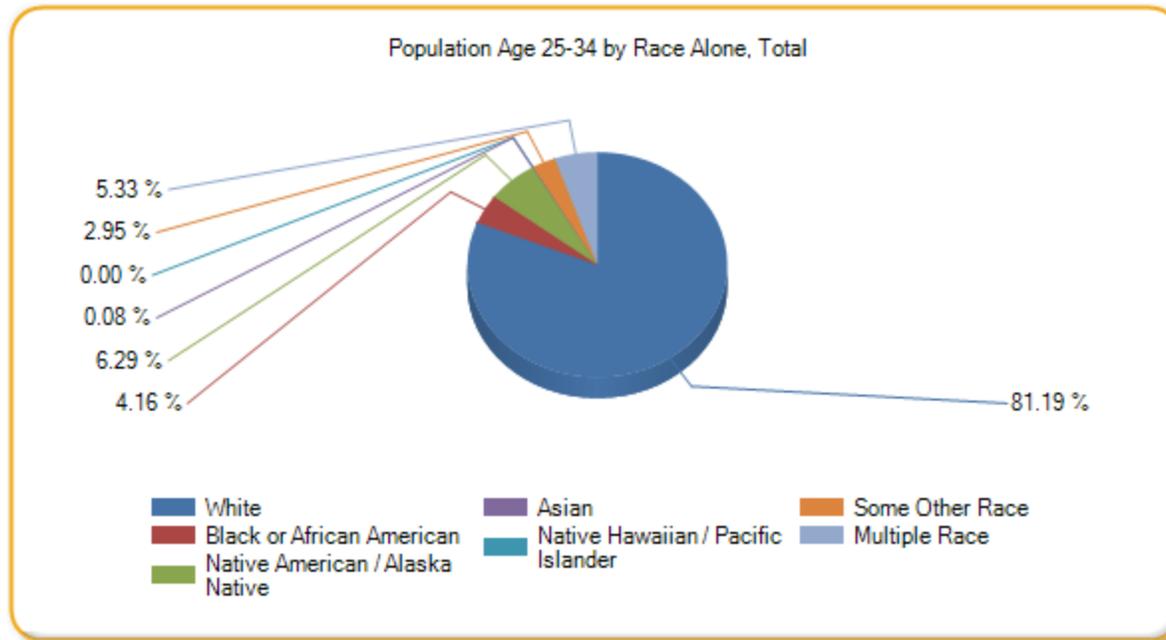
**Population Age 25-34 by Race Alone, Percent**

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Custer County, OK	12.90%	17.08%	16.55%	0.91%	0%	19.18%	14.10%
Oklahoma	13.07%	14.57%	13.82%	18.25%	18.99%	18.55%	12.70%
United States	12.67%	13.90%	14.13%	17.02%	17.32%	18.55%	12.26%



**Population Age 25-34 by Race Alone, Total**

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Custer County, OK	2,969	152	230	3	0	108	195
Oklahoma	361,419	39,493	36,084	11,982	811	17,270	36,523
United States	29,045,124	5,398,454	357,427	2,529,378	89,077	2,747,542	1,017,288

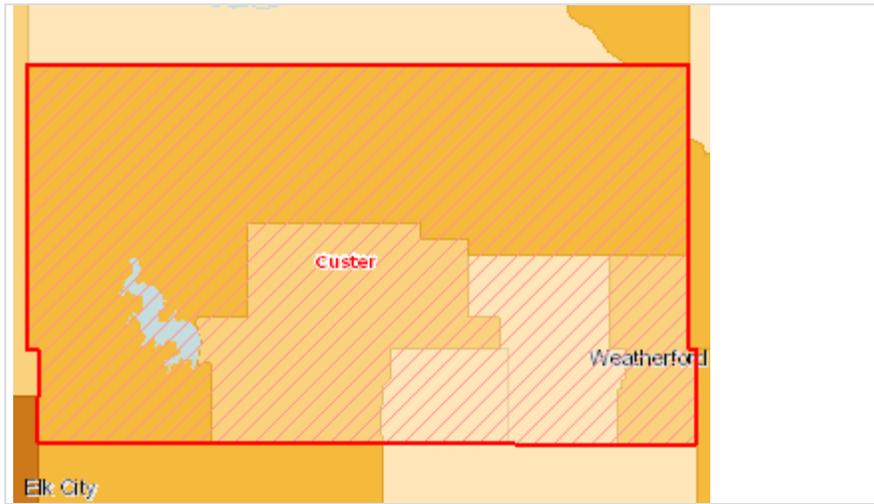


## Population Age 35-44

This indicator reports the percentage of youth aged 25-34 in a specific geographic area. This indicator is relevant because it is important to understand the percentage of youth in the community, as this population has unique health needs which should be considered separately from other age groups.

Report Area	Total Population	Population Age 35-44	Percent Population Age 35-44
Custer County, OK	27,583	2,779	10.08%
Oklahoma	3,749,005	463,734	12.37%
United States	309,138,720	41,227,504	13.34%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#): 2008-12. Source geography: Tract.

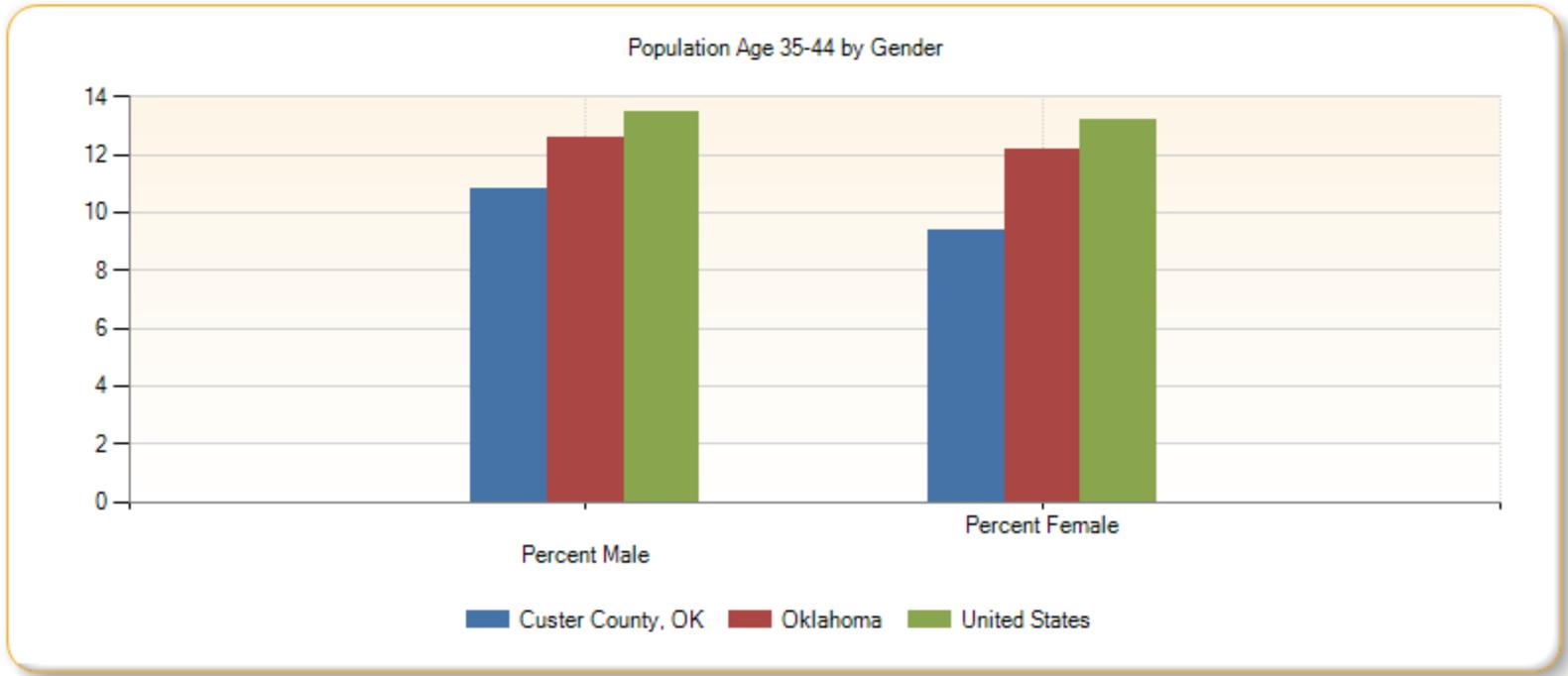


**Population Age 35-44, Percent by Tract, ACS 2008-12**

- Over 14.0%
- 12.1 - 14.0%
- 10.1 - 12.0%
- Under 10.1%
- No Data or Data Suppressed
- Report Area

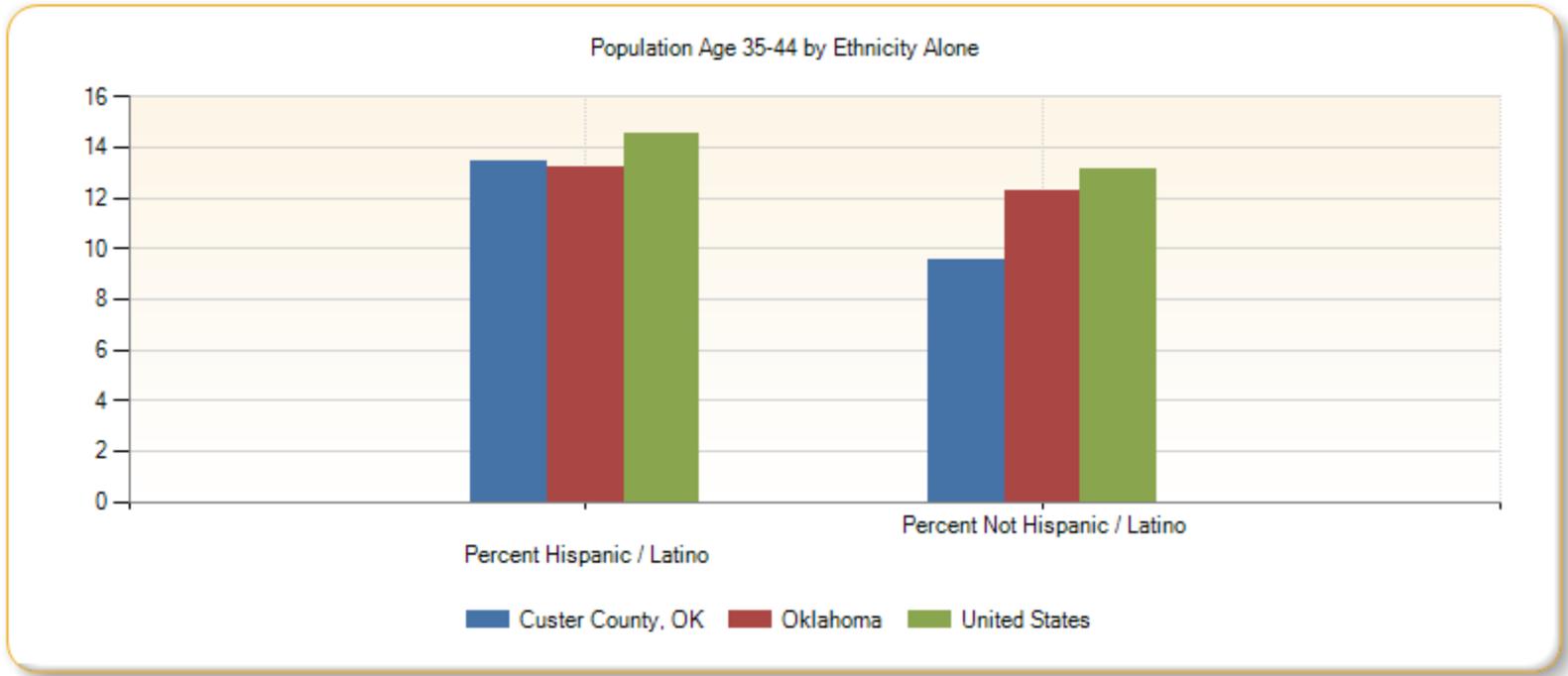
**Population Age 35-44 by Gender**

Report Area	Total Male	Total Female	Percent Male	Percent Female
Custer County, OK	1,473	1,306	10.79%	9.38%
Oklahoma	233,175	230,559	12.57%	12.18%
United States	20,518,208	20,709,296	13.50%	13.18%



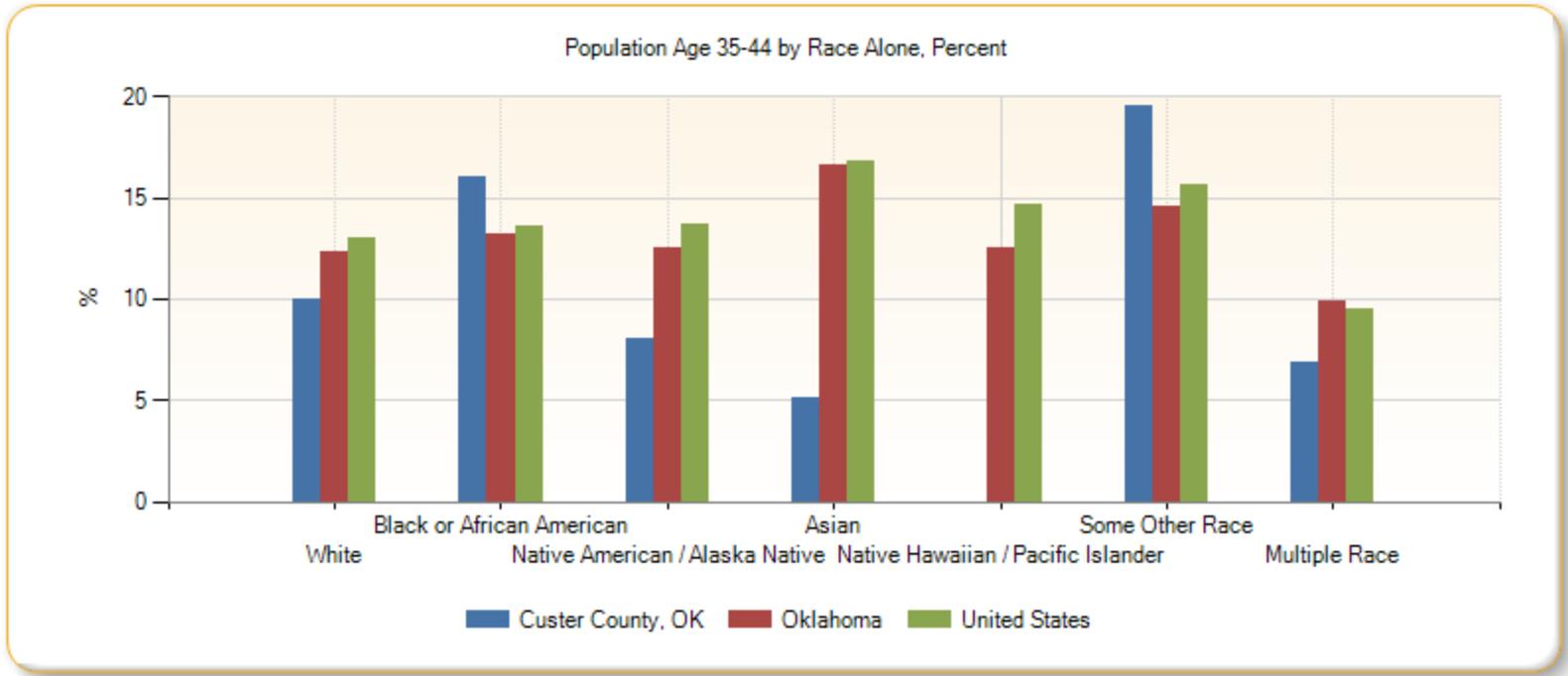
**Population Age 35-44 by Ethnicity Alone**

Report Area	Total Hispanic / Latino	Total Not Hispanic / Latino	Percent Hispanic / Latino	Percent Not Hispanic / Latino
Custer County, OK	530	2,249	13.48%	9.51%
Oklahoma	43,644	420,090	13.18%	12.29%
United States	7,340,719	33,886,784	14.52%	13.10%



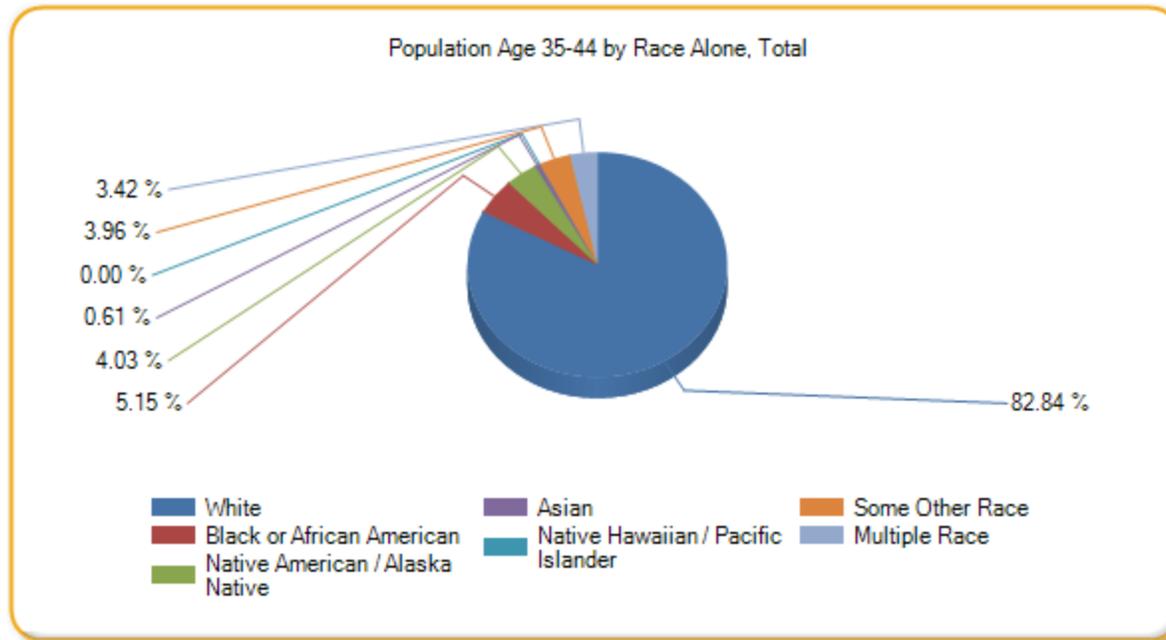
**Population Age 35-44 by Race Alone, Percent**

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Custer County, OK	10%	16.07%	8.06%	5.15%	0%	19.54%	6.87%
Oklahoma	12.36%	13.17%	12.51%	16.61%	12.53%	14.56%	9.93%
United States	13.05%	13.62%	13.67%	16.78%	14.68%	15.59%	9.54%



**Population Age 35-44 by Race Alone, Total**

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Custer County, OK	2,302	143	112	17	0	110	95
Oklahoma	341,834	35,686	32,662	10,905	535	13,559	28,553
United States	29,925,020	5,286,302	345,820	2,494,127	75,516	2,308,989	791,730

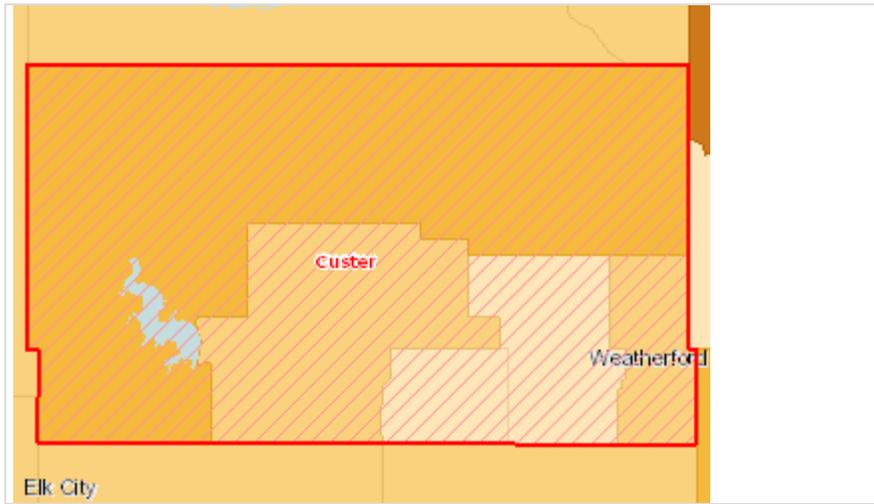


## Population Age 45-54

This indicator reports the percentage of youth aged 45-54 in a specific geographic area. This indicator is relevant because it is important to understand the percentage of youth in the community, as this population has unique health needs which should be considered separately from other age groups.

Report Area	Total Population	Population Age 45-54	Percent Population Age 45-54
Custer County, OK	27,583	3,307	11.99%
Oklahoma	3,749,005	519,577	13.86%
United States	309,138,720	44,646,976	14.44%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#): 2008-12. Source geography: Tract.

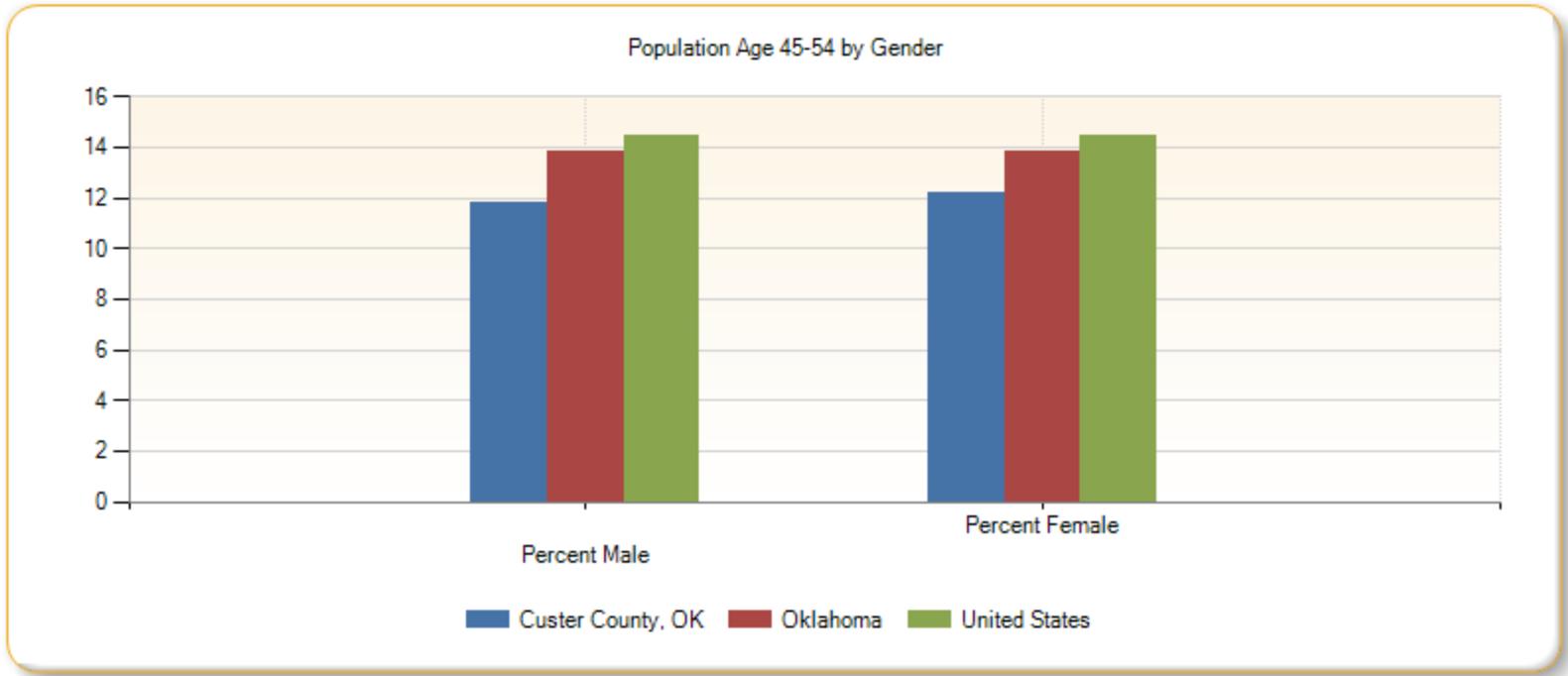


**Population Age 45-54, Percent by Tract, ACS 2008-12**

- Over 17.0%
- 15.1 - 17.0%
- 13.1 - 15.0%
- Under 13.1%
- No Data or Data Suppressed
- Report Area

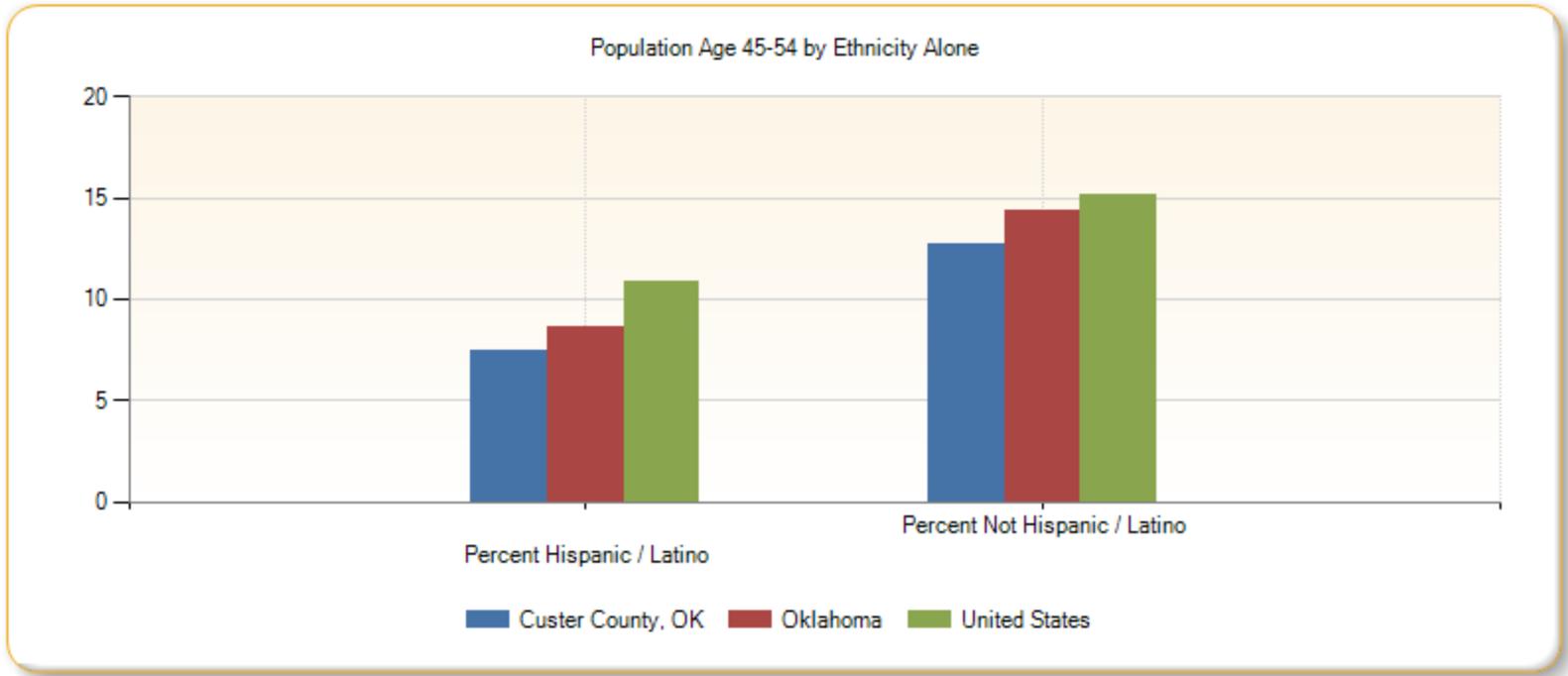
**Population Age 45-54 by Gender**

Report Area	Total Male	Total Female	Percent Male	Percent Female
Custer County, OK	1,610	1,697	11.79%	12.18%
Oklahoma	256,894	262,683	13.84%	13.87%
United States	21,968,912	22,678,066	14.45%	14.43%



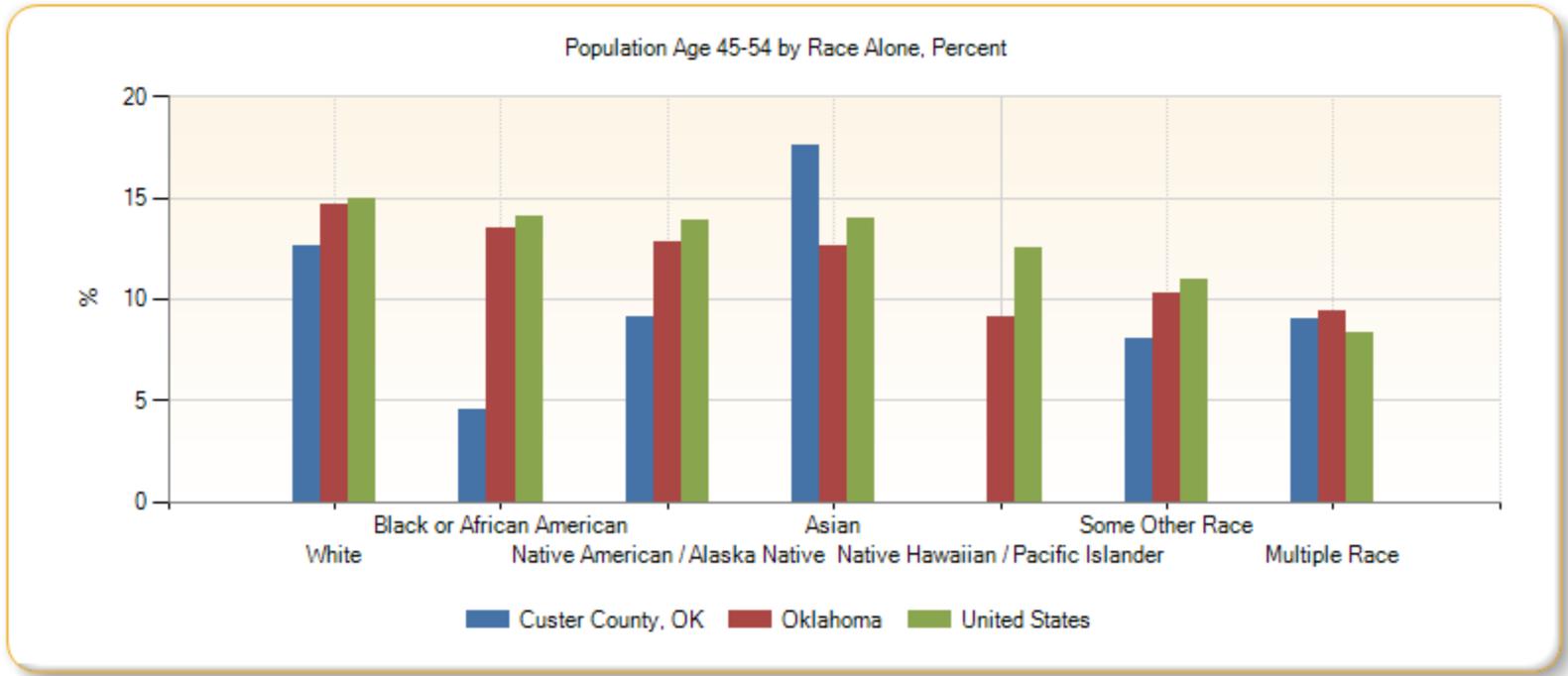
**Population Age 45-54 by Ethnicity Alone**

Report Area	Total Hispanic / Latino	Total Not Hispanic / Latino	Percent Hispanic / Latino	Percent Not Hispanic / Latino
Custer County, OK	295	3,012	7.50%	12.74%
Oklahoma	28,634	490,943	8.65%	14.36%
United States	5,471,194	39,175,784	10.82%	15.15%



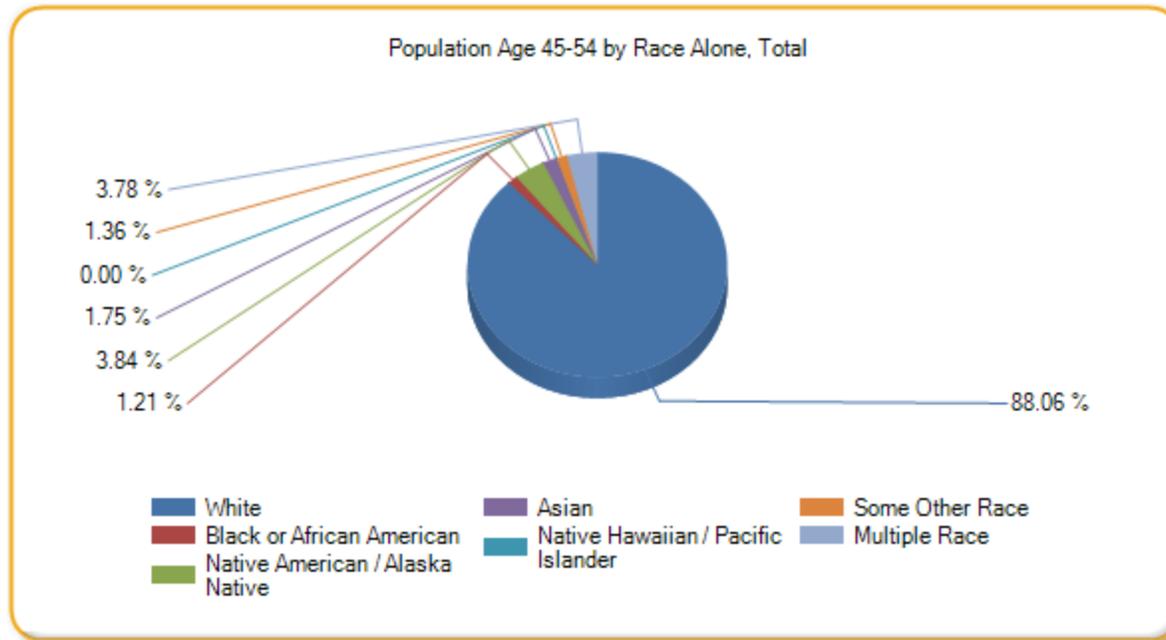
**Population Age 45-54 by Race Alone, Percent**

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Custer County, OK	12.65%	4.49%	9.14%	17.58%	0%	7.99%	9.04%
Oklahoma	14.63%	13.45%	12.78%	12.60%	9.13%	10.24%	9.37%
United States	15%	14.07%	13.85%	13.94%	12.56%	10.94%	8.34%



**Population Age 45-54 by Race Alone, Total**

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Custer County, OK	2,912	40	127	58	0	45	125
Oklahoma	404,621	36,444	33,362	8,268	390	9,536	26,956
United States	34,387,604	5,461,156	350,230	2,071,577	64,599	1,619,973	691,838

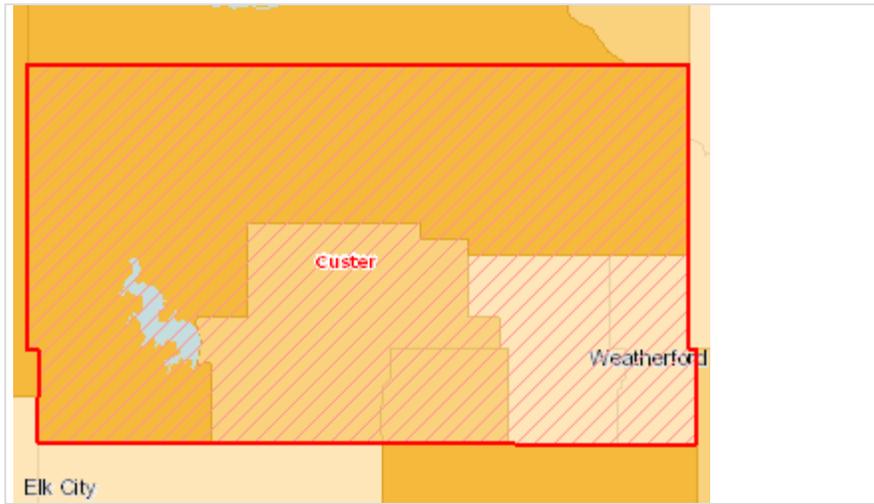


## Population Age 55-64

This indicator reports the percentage of youth aged 45-54 in a specific geographic area. This indicator is relevant because it is important to understand the percentage of youth in the community, as this population has unique health needs which should be considered separately from other age groups.

Report Area	Total Population	Population Age 55-64	Percent Population Age 55-64
Custer County, OK	27,583	2,805	10.17%
Oklahoma	3,749,005	441,608	11.78%
United States	309,138,720	36,605,800	11.84%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#): 2008-12. Source geography: Tract.

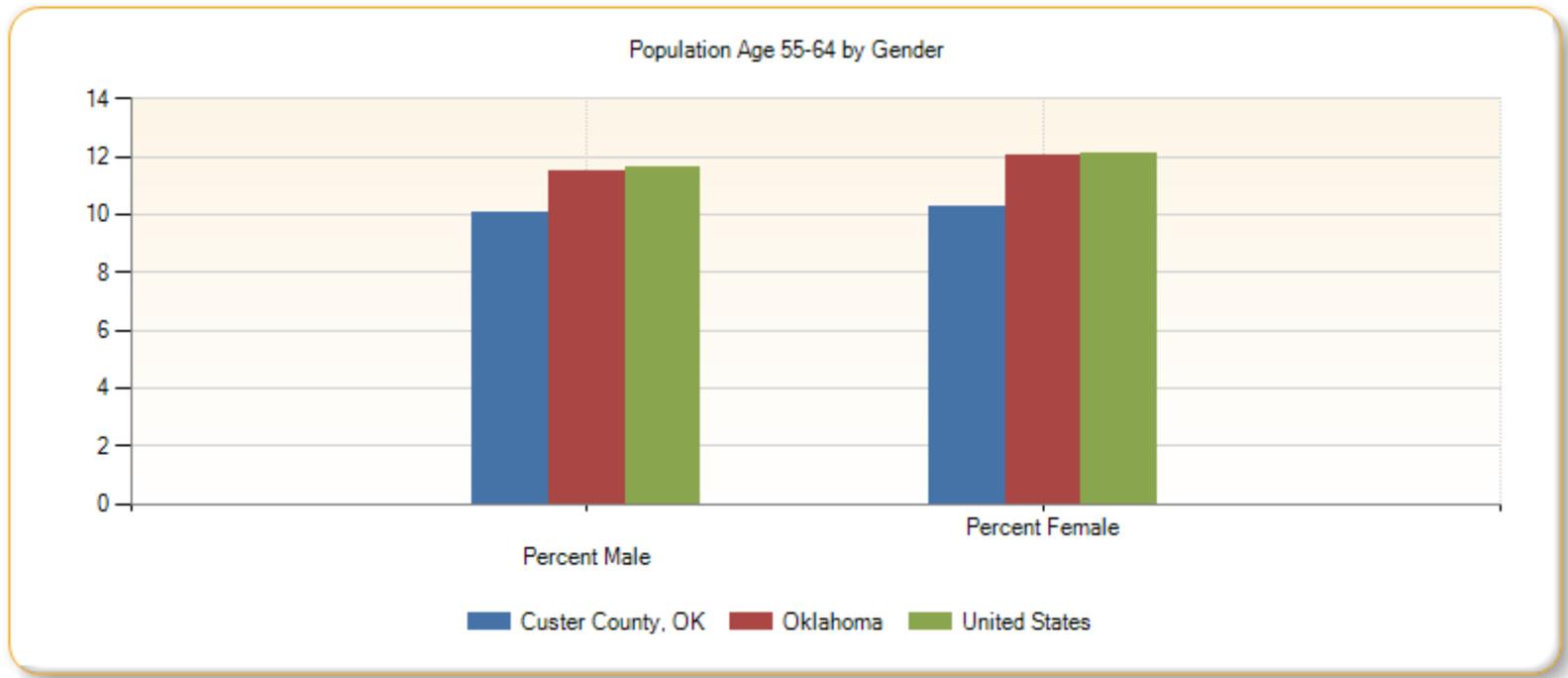


**Population Age 55-64, Percent by Tract, ACS 2008-12**

- Over 15.0%
- 13.1 - 15.0%
- 11.1 - 13.0%
- Under 11.1%
- No Data or Data Suppressed
- Report Area

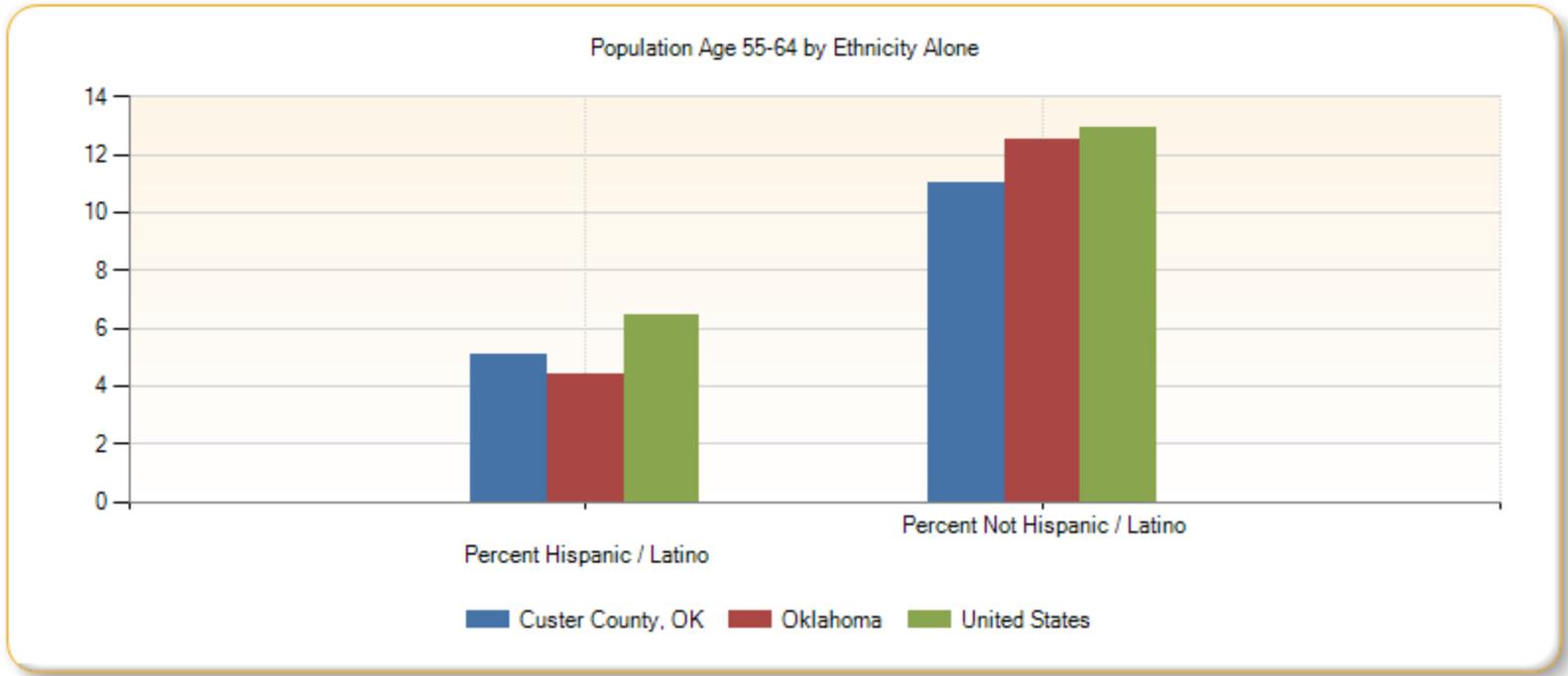
**Population Age 55-64 by Gender**

Report Area	Total Male	Total Female	Percent Male	Percent Female
Custer County, OK	1,376	1,429	10.08%	10.26%
Oklahoma	213,622	227,986	11.51%	12.04%
United States	17,646,868	18,958,934	11.61%	12.07%



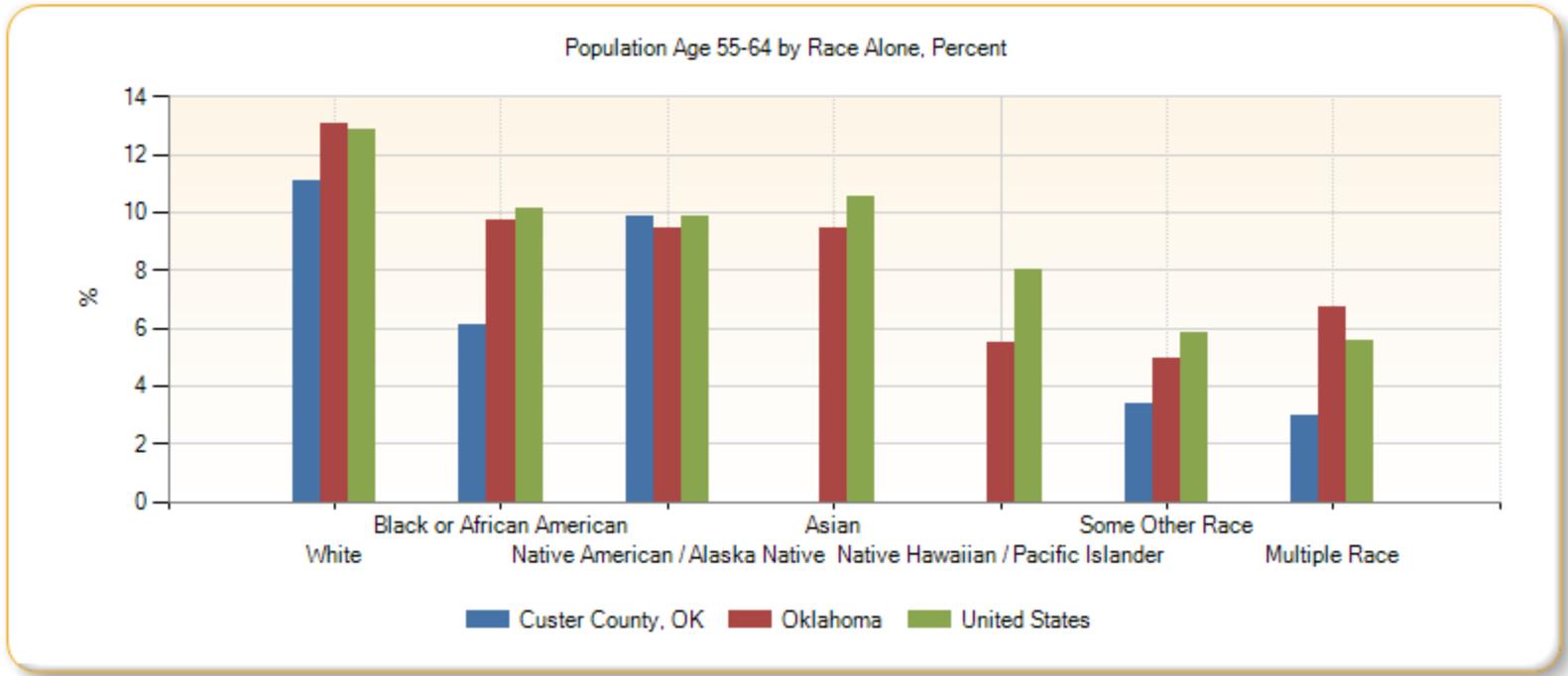
**Population Age 55-64 by Ethnicity Alone**

Report Area	Total Hispanic / Latino	Total Not Hispanic / Latino	Percent Hispanic / Latino	Percent Not Hispanic / Latino
Custer County, OK	201	2,604	5.11%	11.01%
Oklahoma	14,495	427,113	4.38%	12.50%
United States	3,258,295	33,347,504	6.45%	12.90%



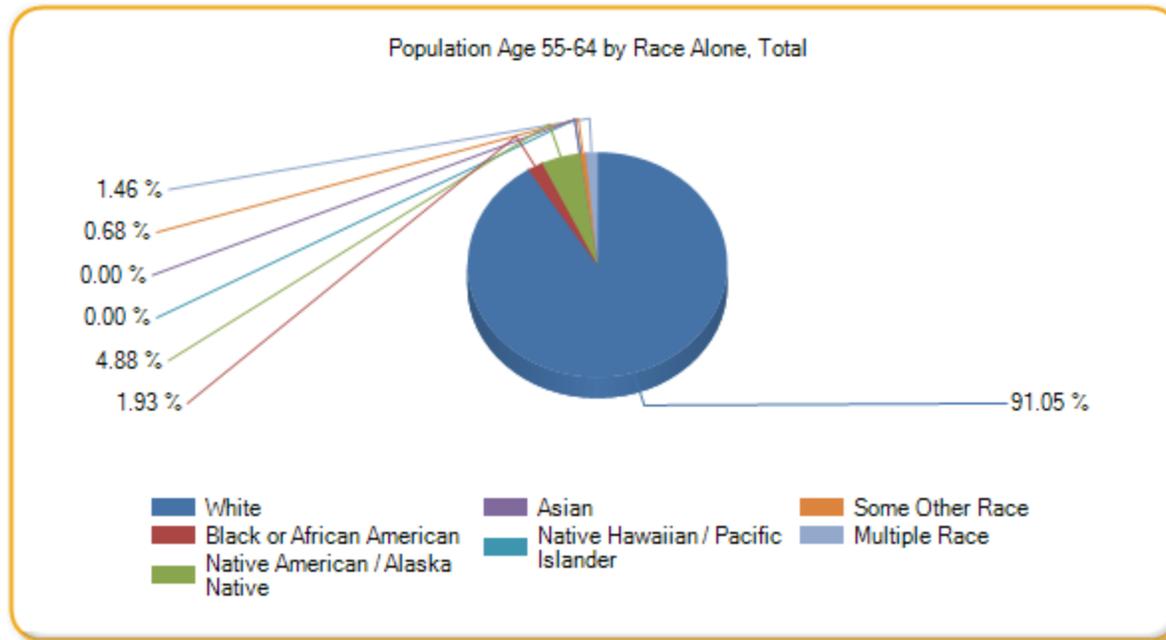
**Population Age 55-64 by Race Alone, Percent**

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Custer County, OK	11.10%	6.07%	9.86%	0%	0%	3.37%	2.96%
Oklahoma	13.03%	9.71%	9.44%	9.46%	5.50%	4.93%	6.69%
United States	12.87%	10.10%	9.85%	10.51%	8.01%	5.81%	5.54%



**Population Age 55-64 by Race Alone, Total**

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Custer County, OK	2,554	54	137	0	0	19	41
Oklahoma	360,372	26,310	24,643	6,209	235	4,594	19,245
United States	29,512,132	3,920,820	249,233	1,561,329	41,223	861,302	459,763



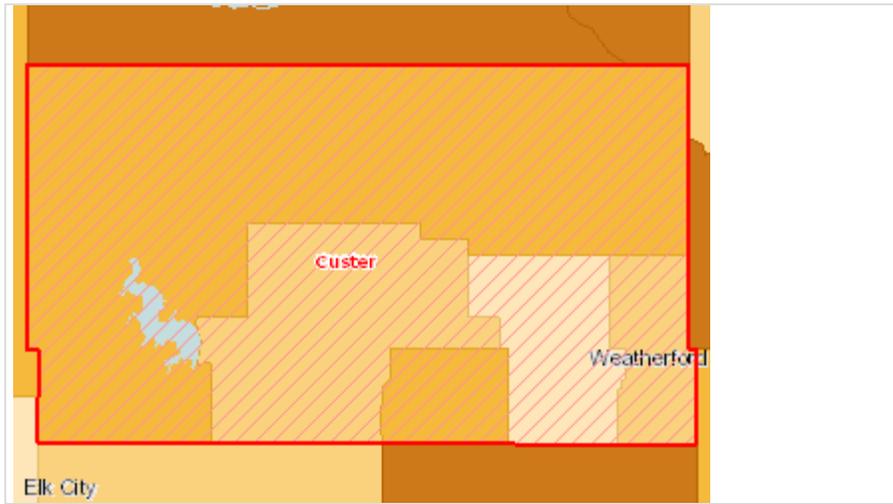
## Population Age 65

An estimated 13.31% percent of the population in the report area according to the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey 2008-12 5-year estimates. An estimated total of 3,670 older adults resided in the area during this time period. The number of persons age 65 or older is relevant because this population has unique health needs which should be considered separately from other age groups.

Report Area	Total Population	Population Age 65	Percent Population Age 65
Custer County, OK	27,583	3,670	13.31%
Oklahoma	3,749,005	509,820	13.60%
United States	309,138,720	40,671,440	13.16%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#): 2008-12. Source geography: Tract.

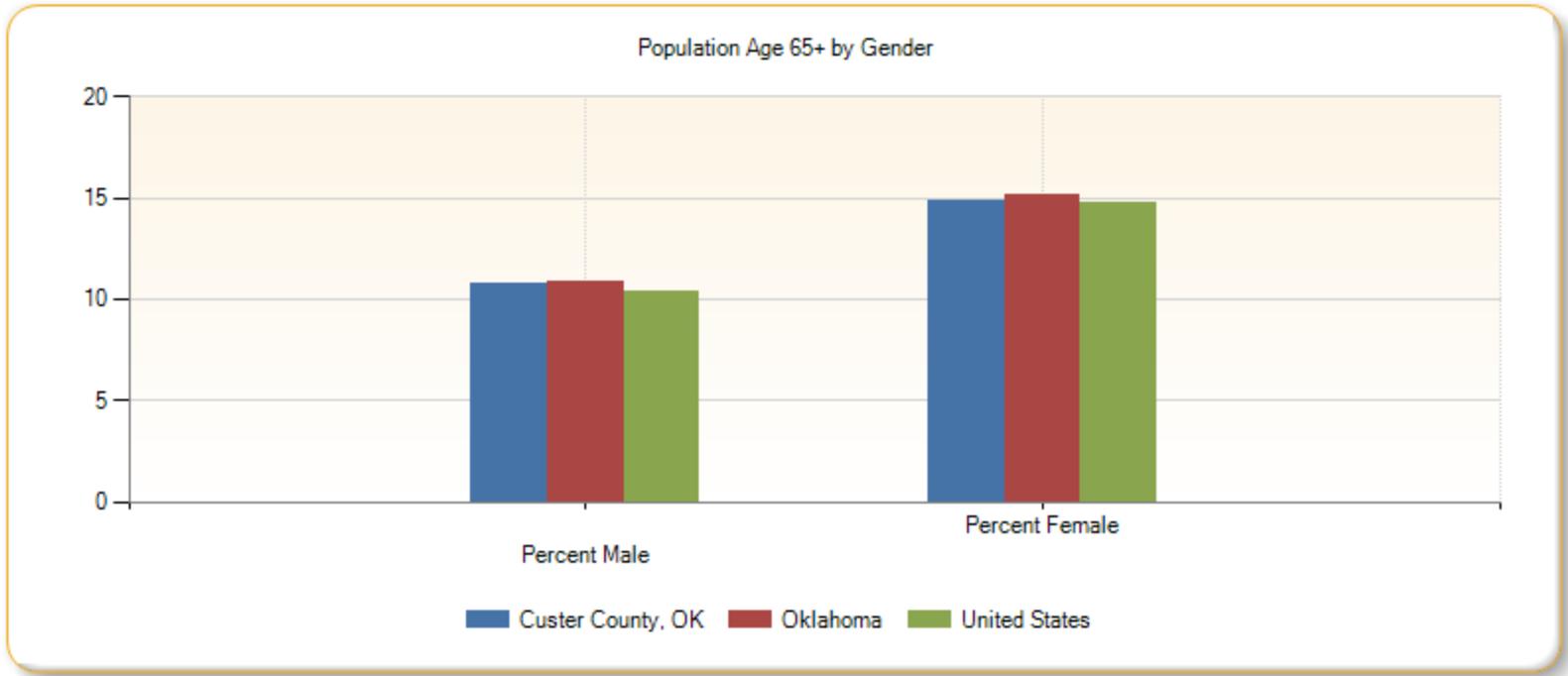
**Population Age 65 , Percent by Tract, ACS 2008-12**



- Over 20.0%
- 16.1 - 20.0%
- 12.1 - 16.0%
- Under 12.1%
- No Data or Data Suppressed
- Report Area

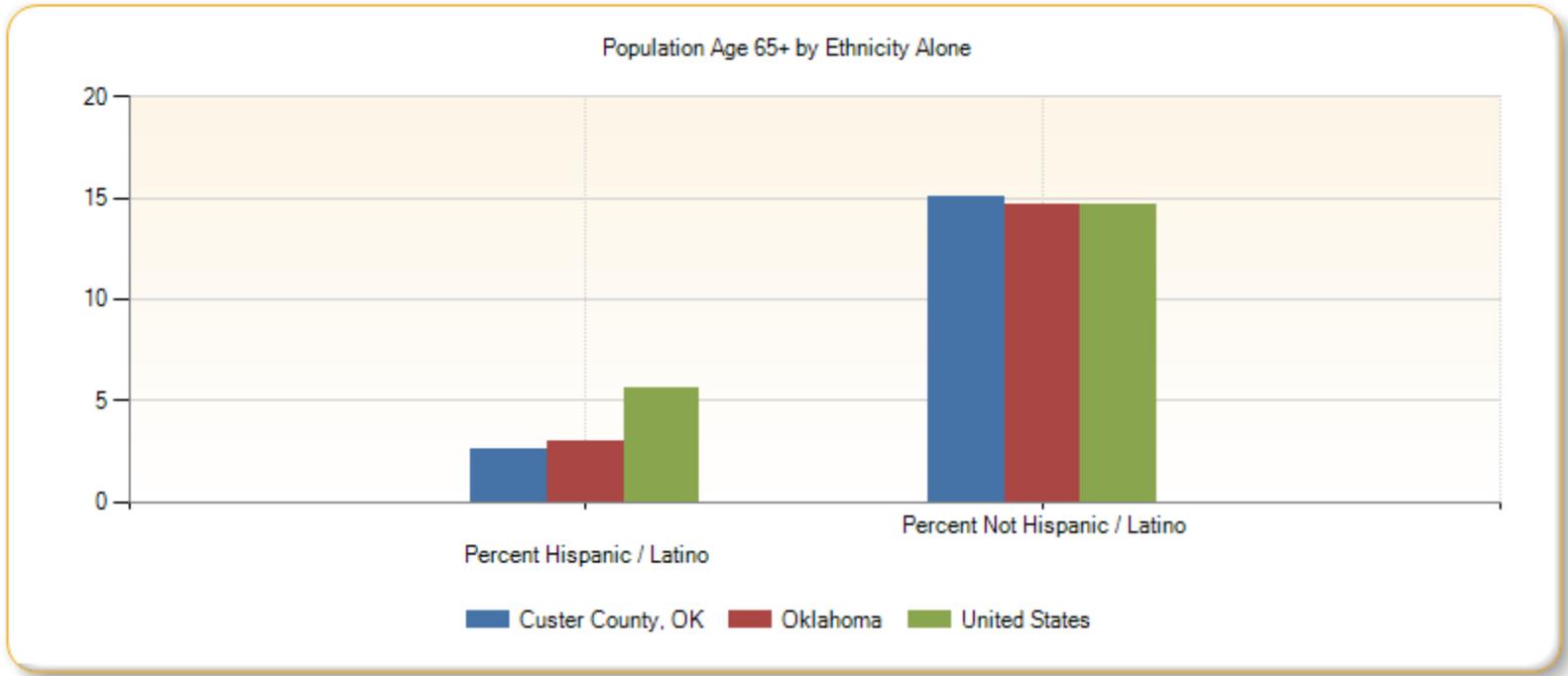
**Population Age 65 by Gender**

Report Area	Total Male	Total Female	Percent Male	Percent Female
Custer County, OK	1,472	2,066	10.78%	14.83%
Oklahoma	201,646	287,283	10.87%	15.17%
United States	15,754,421	23,115,796	10.36%	14.71%



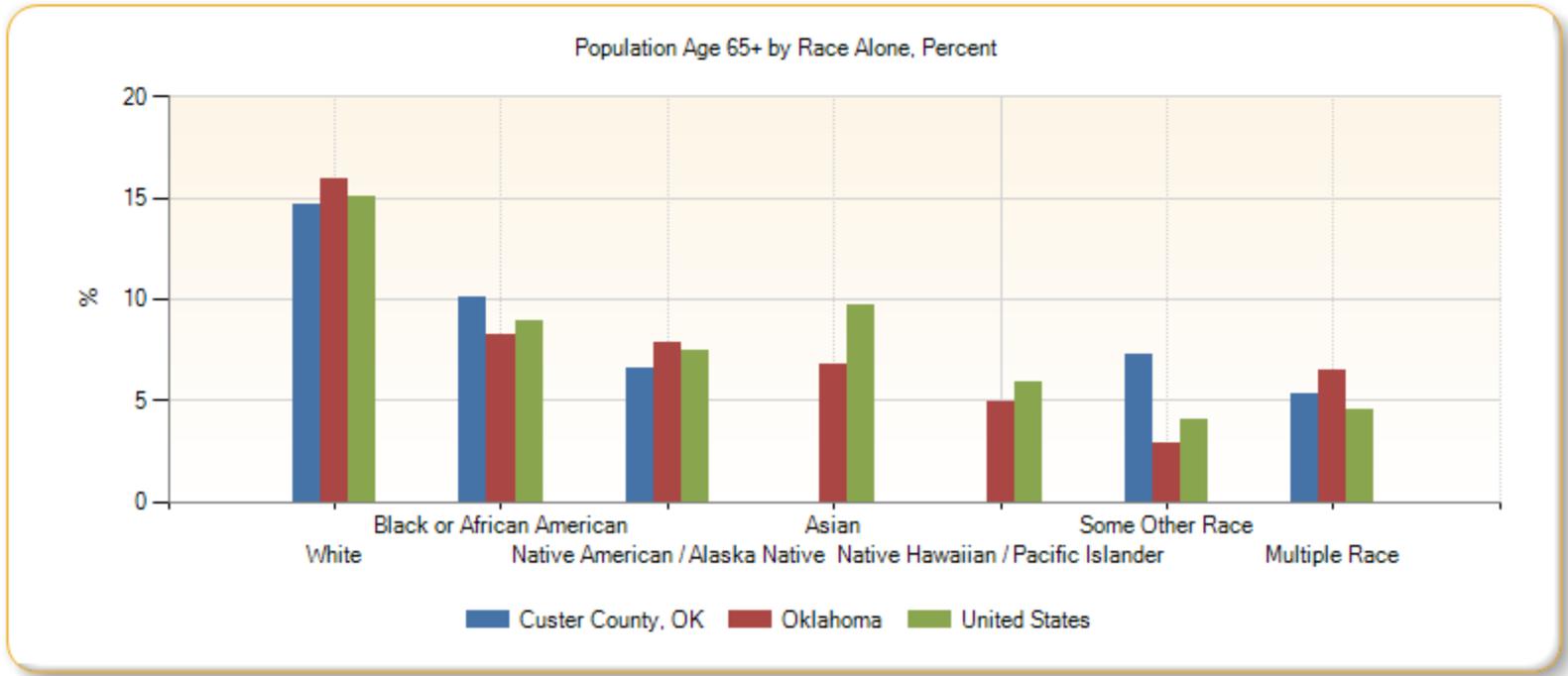
**Population Age 65 by Ethnicity Alone**

Report Area	Total Hispanic / Latino	Total Not Hispanic / Latino	Percent Hispanic / Latino	Percent Not Hispanic / Latino
Custer County, OK	101	3,569	2.57%	15.09%
Oklahoma	9,723	500,097	2.94%	14.63%
United States	2,822,580	37,848,860	5.58%	14.64%



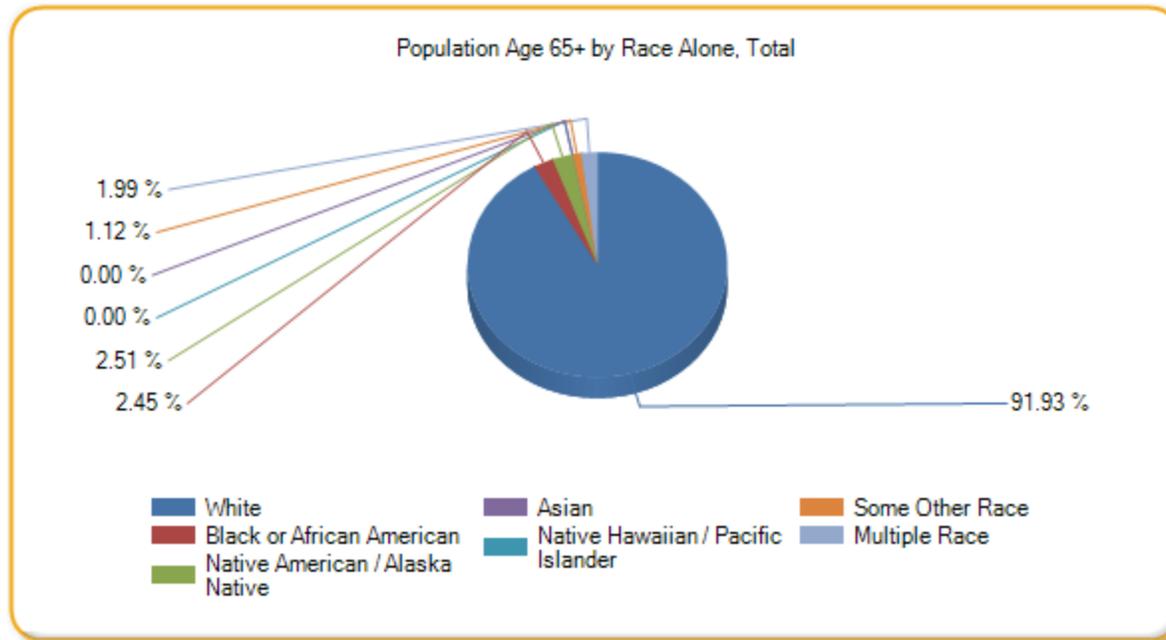
**Population Age 65 by Race Alone, Percent**

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Custer County, OK	14.66%	10.11%	6.62%	0%	0%	7.28%	5.28%
Oklahoma	15.94%	8.26%	7.81%	6.77%	4.94%	2.87%	6.52%
United States	15.08%	8.95%	7.45%	9.65%	5.91%	4.01%	4.50%



**Population Age 65 by Race Alone, Total**

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Custer County, OK	3,374	90	92	0	0	41	73
Oklahoma	440,947	22,380	20,401	4,446	211	2,670	18,765
United States	34,574,624	3,476,420	188,442	1,434,282	30,418	593,511	373,745

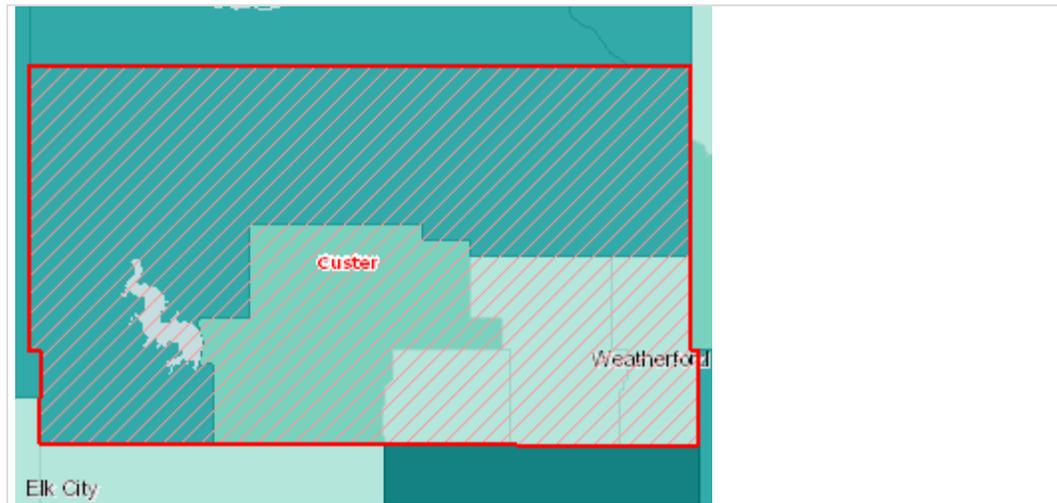


## Median Age

This indicator reports population median age based on the 5-year American Community Survey estimate.

Report Area	Total Population	Median Age
Custer County, OK	27,583	31.10
Oklahoma	3,749,005	36.30
United States	309,138,720	37.20

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#): 2008-12. Source geography: Tract.

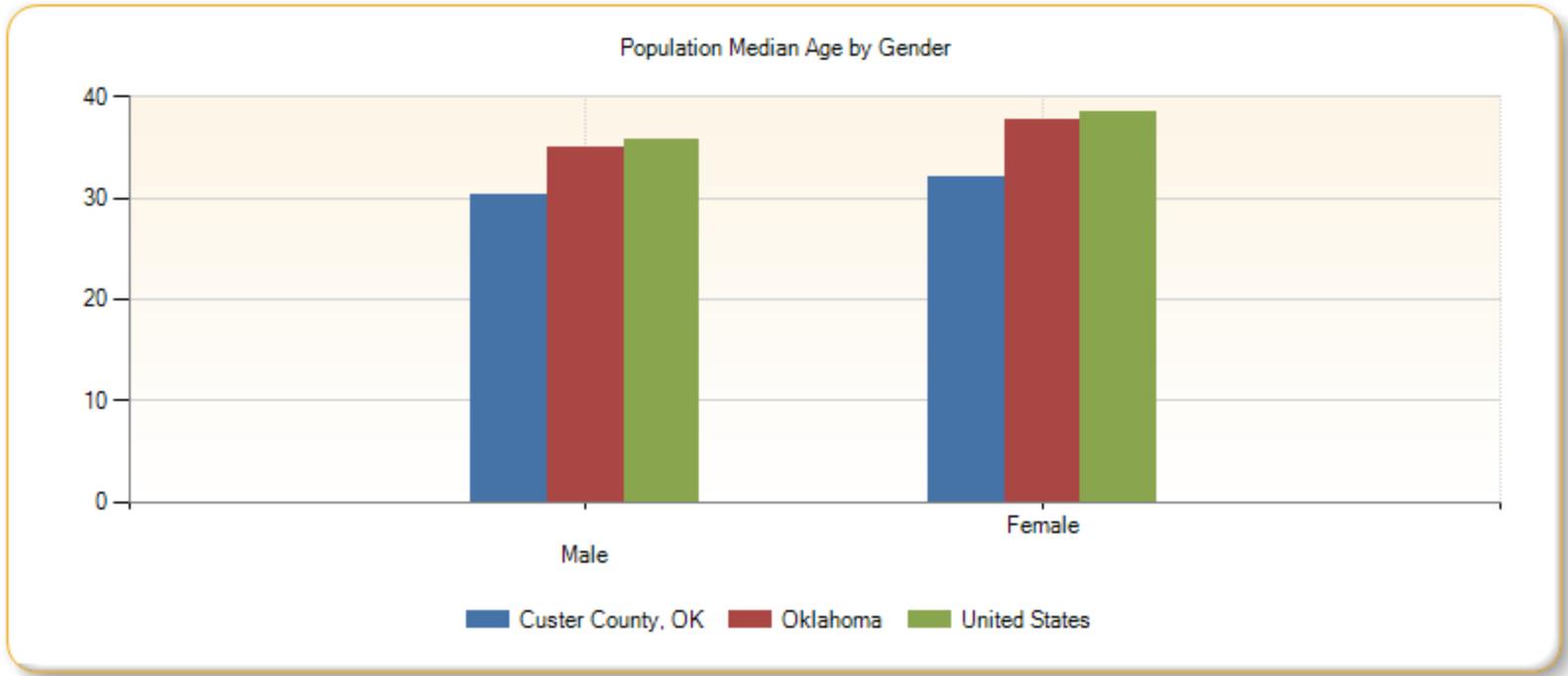


**Median Age by Tract, ACS 2008-12**

- Over 45.0
- 40.1 - 45.0
- 35.1 - 40.0
- Under 35.1
- No Data or Data Suppressed
- Report Area

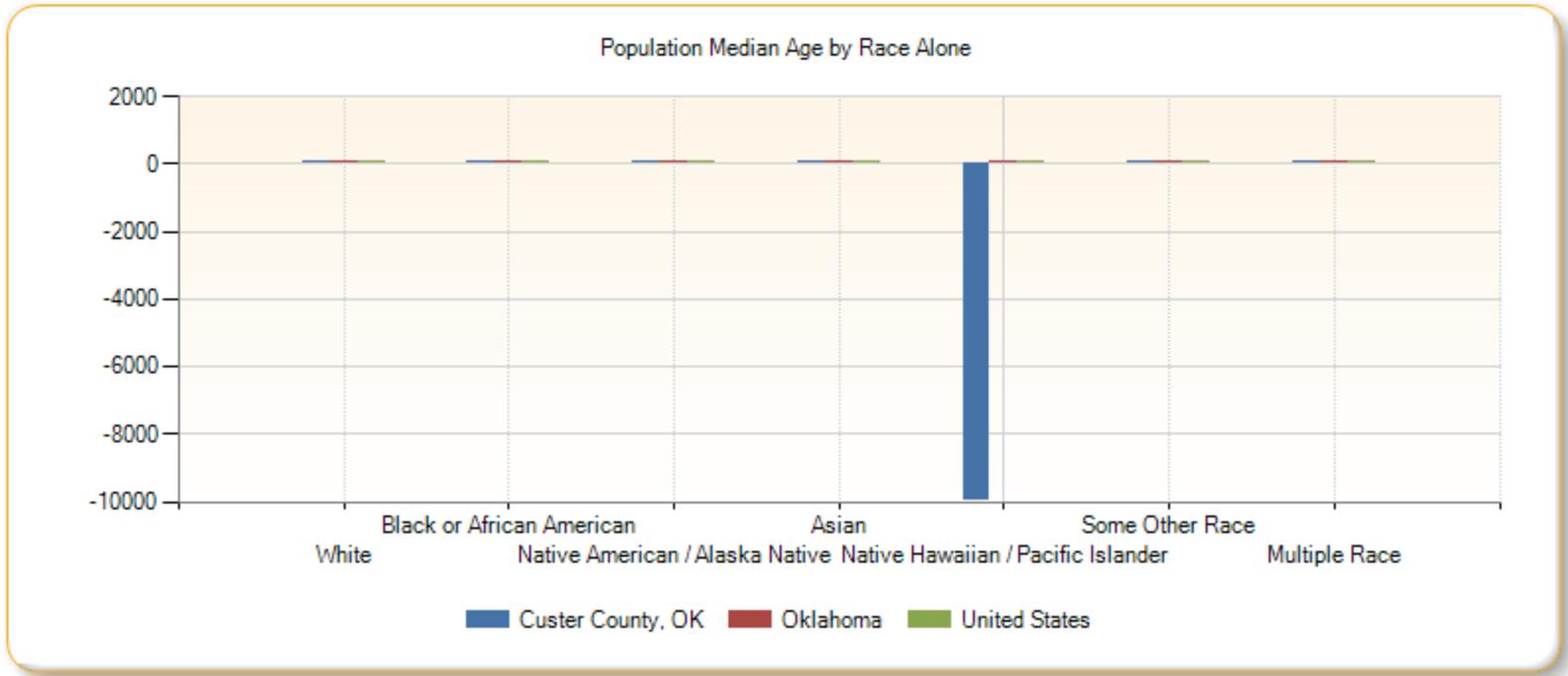
**Population Median Age by Gender**

Report Area	Male	Female
Custer County, OK	30.30	32
Oklahoma	34.90	37.70
United States	35.80	38.50



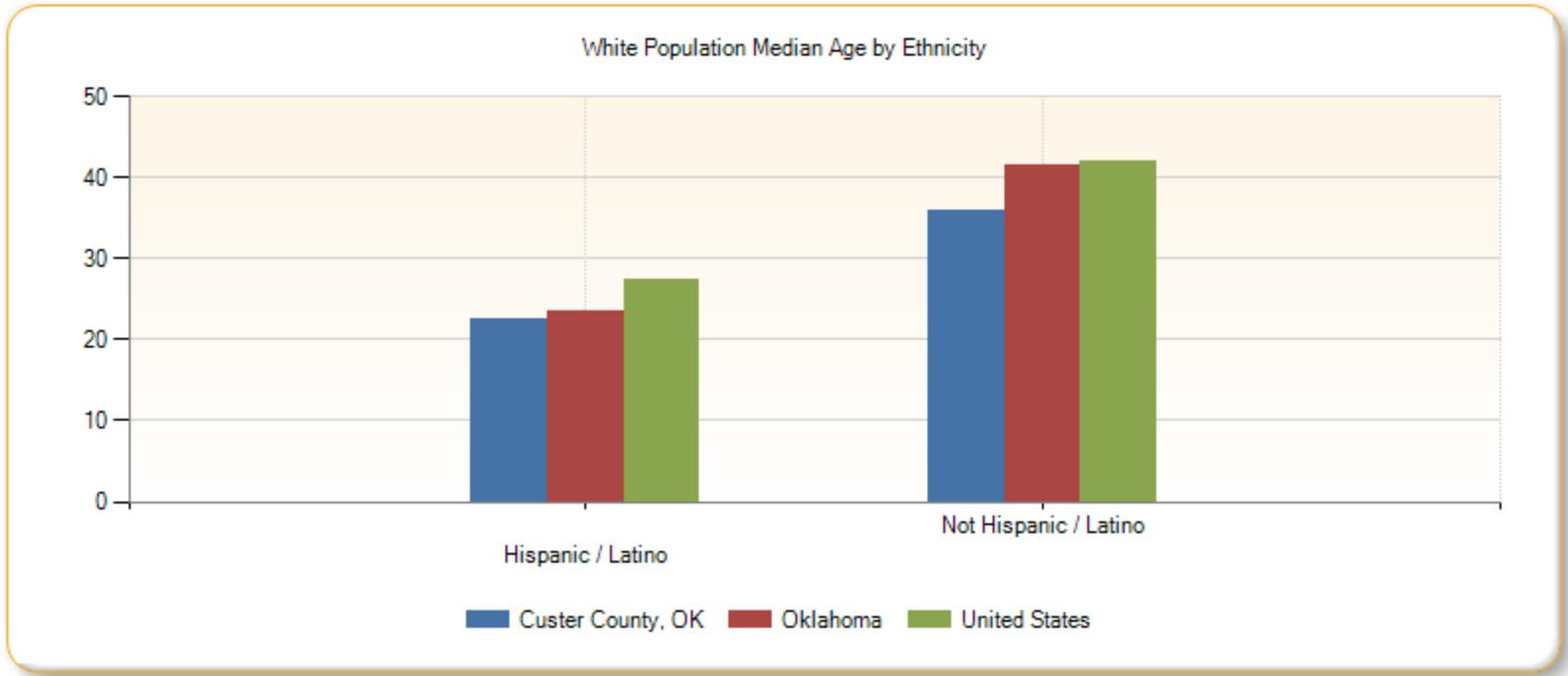
**Population Median Age by Race Alone**

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Custer County, OK	33.50	26.80	25.10	21	no data	28.40	19.50
Oklahoma	39.80	31	29.50	32.20	26.10	25.70	22.10
United States	39.80	32.50	31.10	35.50	29.60	27.50	19



**White Population Median Age by Ethnicity**

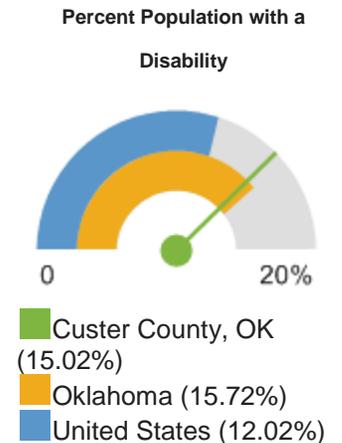
Report Area	Hispanic / Latino	Not Hispanic / Latino
Custer County, OK	22.60	35.90
Oklahoma	23.50	41.50
United States	27.30	42.10



## Population with Any Disability

This indicator reports the percentage of the total civilian noninstitutionalized population with a disability. This indicator is relevant because disabled individuals comprise a vulnerable population that requires targeted services and outreach by providers.

Report Area	Total Population (For Whom Disability Status Is Determined)	Total Population with a Disability	Percent Population with a Disability
Custer County, OK	27,086	4,068	15.02%
Oklahoma	3,663,645	575,799	15.72%
United States	303,984,256	36,551,036	12.02%



Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#): 2008-12. Source geography: Tract.

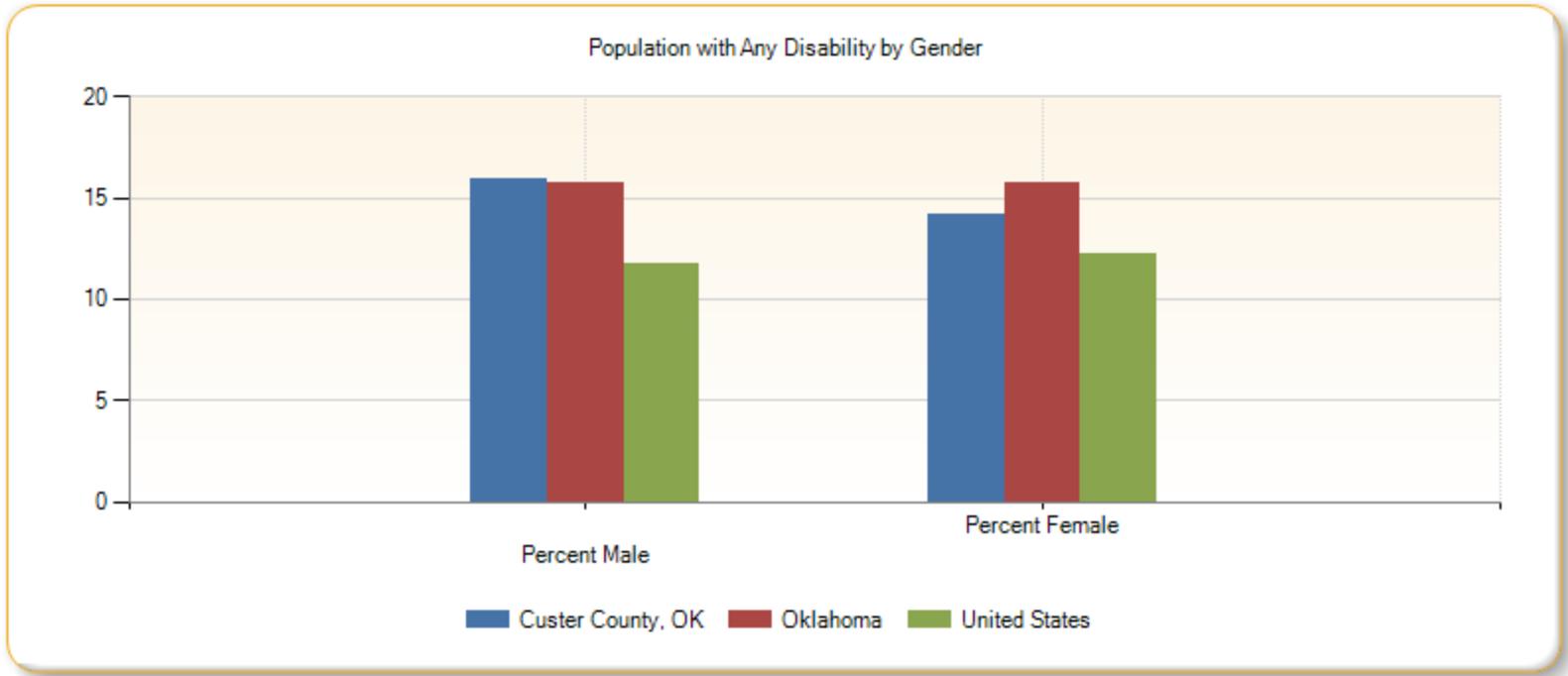


**Disabled Population, Percent by Tract, ACS 2008-12**

- Over 18.0%
- 15.1 - 18.0%
- 12.1 - 15.0%
- Under 12.1%
- No Data or Data Suppressed
- Report Area

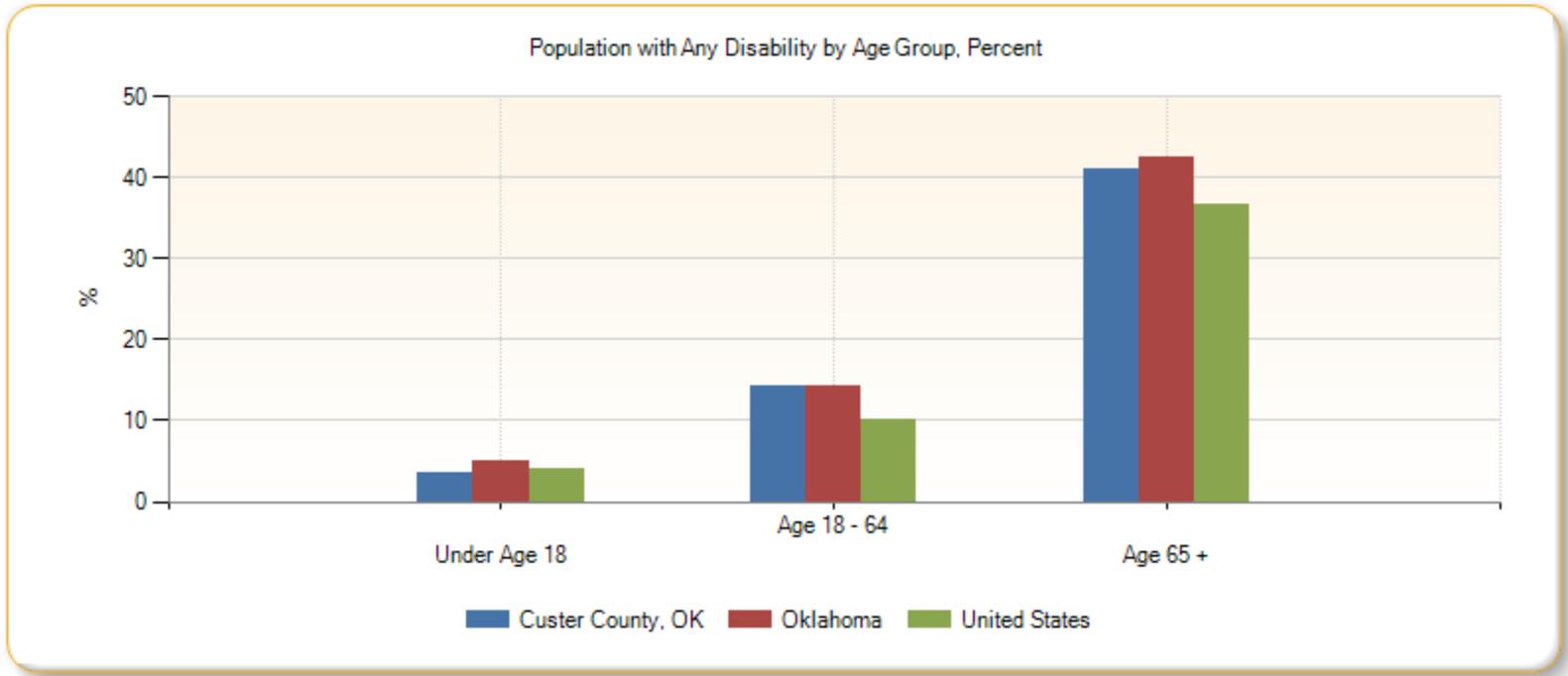
**Population with Any Disability by Gender**

Report Area	Total Male	Total Female	Percent Male	Percent Female
Custer County, OK	2,121	1,947	15.92%	14.15%
Oklahoma	282,233	293,566	15.75%	15.69%
United States	17,460,136	19,090,904	11.77%	12.26%



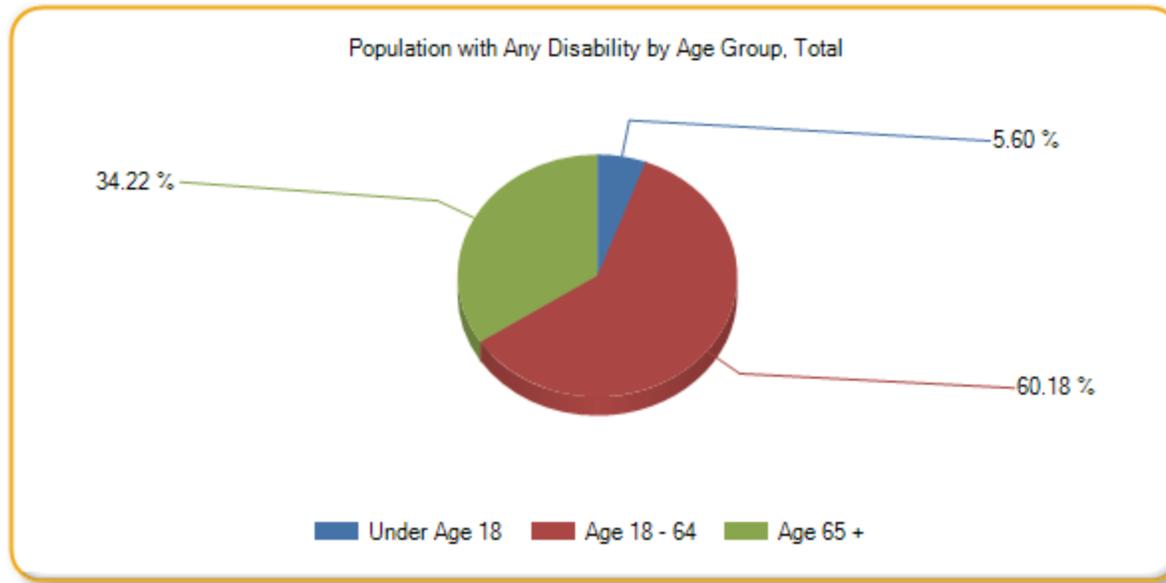
**Population with Any Disability by Age Group, Percent**

Report Area	Under Age 18	Age 18 - 64	Age 65
Custer County, OK	3.57%	14.14%	41.11%
Oklahoma	4.88%	14.30%	42.61%
United States	4%	10.03%	36.76%



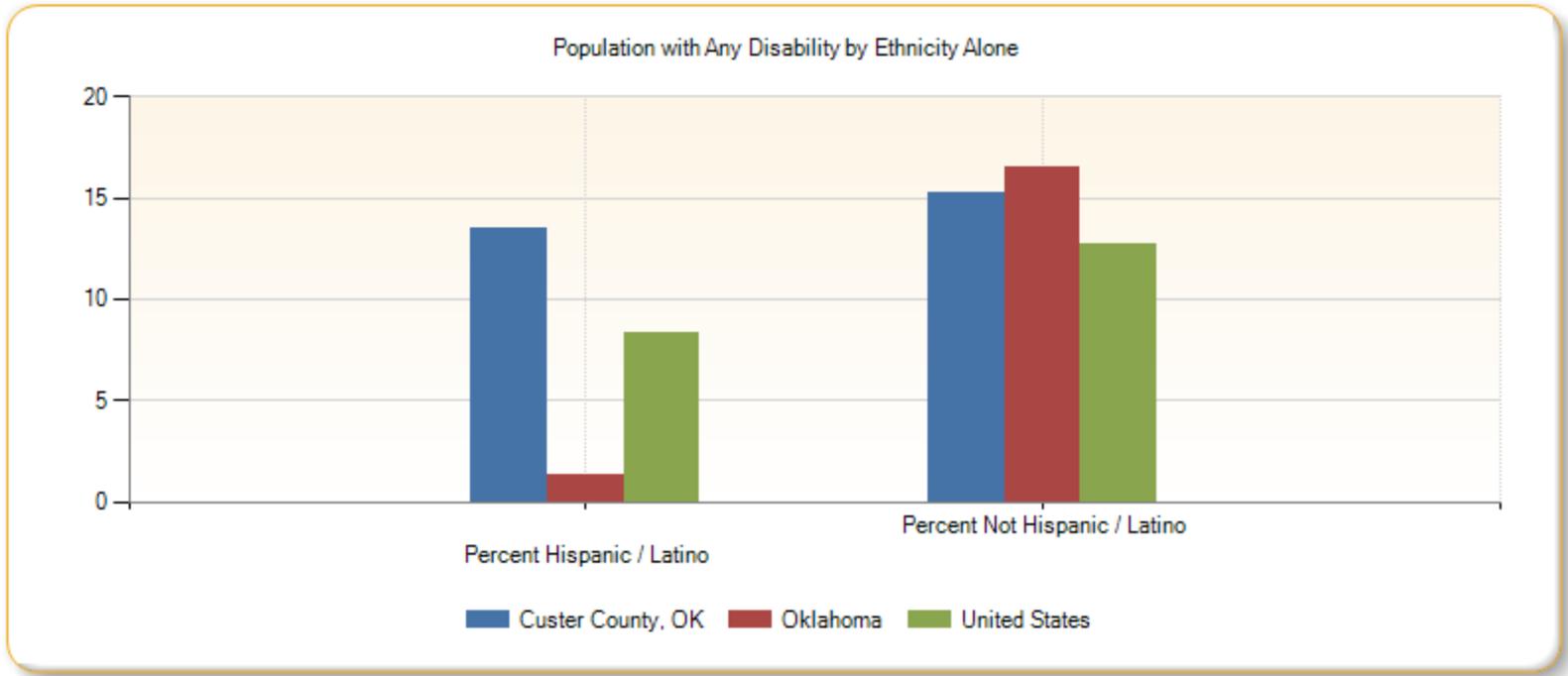
**Population with Any Disability by Age Group, Total**

Report Area	Under Age 18	Age 18 - 64	Age 65
Custer County, OK	228	2,448	1,392
Oklahoma	45,150	321,529	209,120
United States	2,952,899	19,128,854	14,469,285



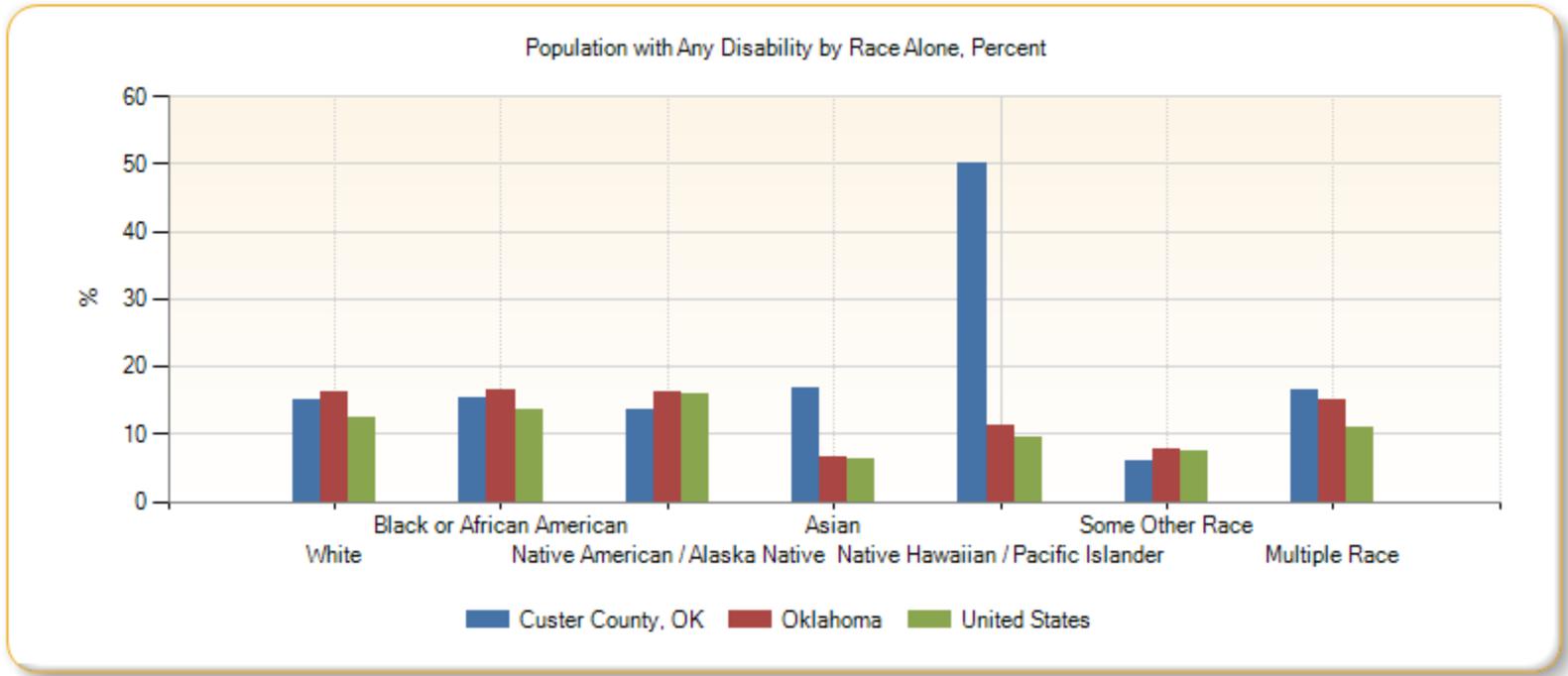
**Population with Any Disability by Ethnicity Alone**

Report Area	Total Hispanic / Latino	Total Not Hispanic / Latino	Percent Hispanic / Latino	Percent Not Hispanic / Latino
Custer County, OK	529	3,539	13.53%	15.27%
Oklahoma	23,911	551,888	1.28%	16.52%
United States	4,141,884	32,409,152	8.31%	12.75%



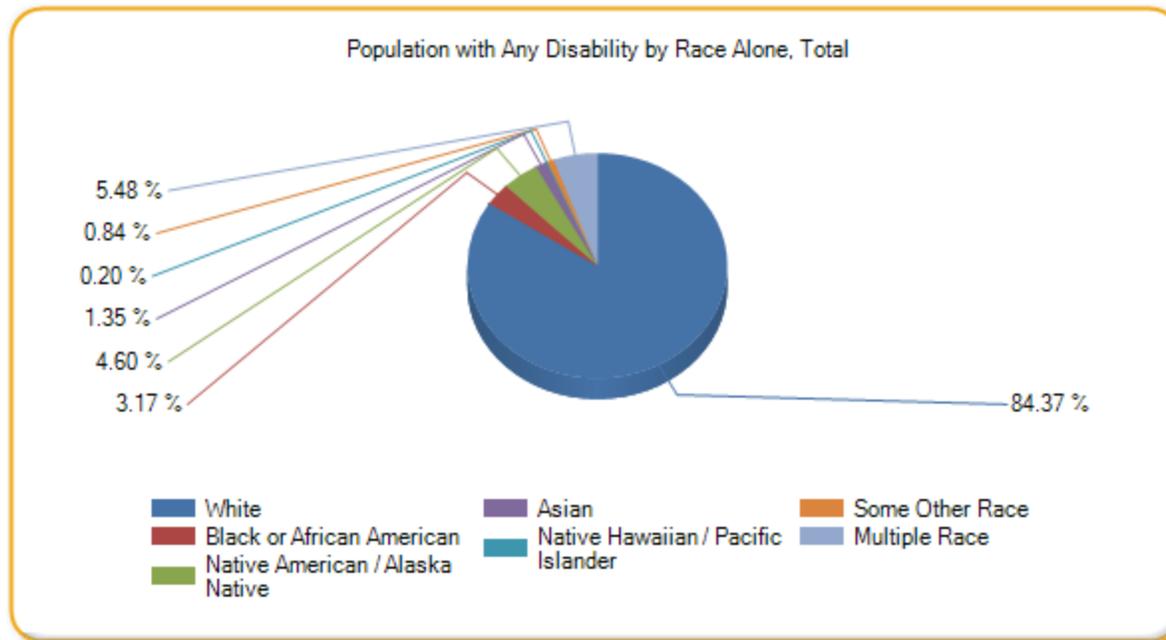
**Population with Any Disability by Race Alone, Percent**

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Custer County, OK	15.18%	15.36%	13.54%	16.67%	50%	6.08%	16.46%
Oklahoma	16.17%	16.49%	16.23%	6.49%	11.21%	7.82%	14.96%
United States	12.40%	13.73%	16.01%	6.36%	9.37%	7.56%	10.98%



**Population with Any Disability by Race Alone, Total**

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Custer County, OK	3,432	129	187	55	8	34	223
Oklahoma	438,244	42,145	41,640	4,210	463	7,102	41,995
United States	28,023,170	5,147,406	394,800	939,425	46,921	1,104,178	895,138

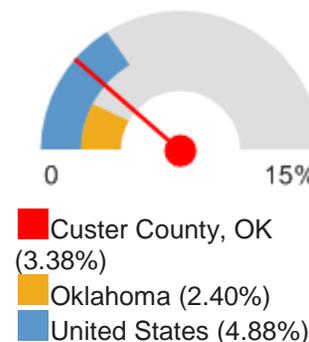


## Linguistically Isolated Population

This indicator reports the percentage of the population aged 5 and older who live in a home in which no person 14 years old and over speaks only English, or in which no person 14 years old and over speak a non-English language and speak English "very well."

Report Area	Total Population Age 5	Linguistically Isolated Population	Percent Linguistically Isolated Population
Custer County, OK	25,638	867	<b>3.38%</b>
Oklahoma	3,487,773	83,621	2.40%
United States	289,000,832	14,107,602	4.88%

Percent Linguistically Isolated Population

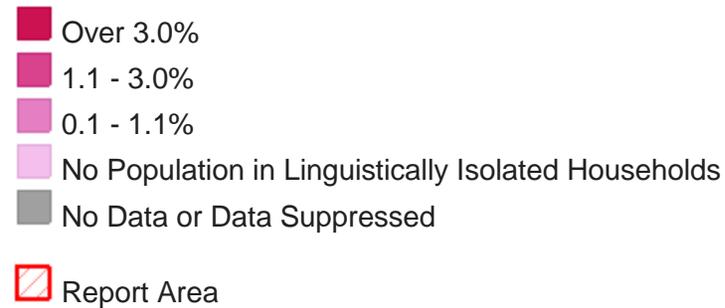


Note: This indicator is compared with the state average. Data breakout by demographic groups are not available.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#): 2008-12. Source geography: Tract.



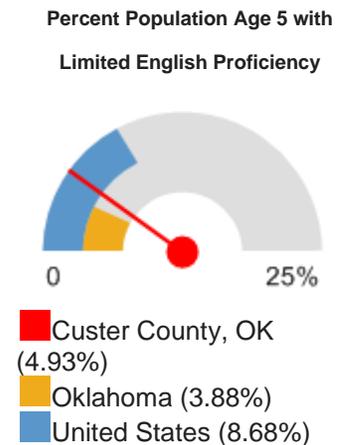
**Population in Linguistically Isolated Households, Percent by PUMA, ACS 2008-12**



## Population with Limited English Proficiency

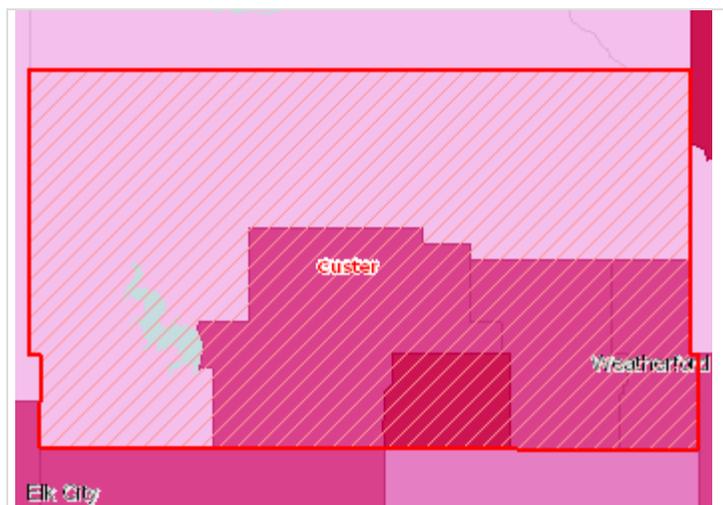
This indicator reports the percentage of the population aged 5 and older who speak a language other than English at home and speak English less than "very well." This indicator is relevant because an inability to speak English well creates barriers to healthcare access, provider communications, and health literacy/education.

Report Area	Total Population	Population Age 5	Population Age 5 with Limited English Proficiency	Percent Population Age 5 with Limited English Proficiency
Custer County, OK	25,638	25,638	1,265	<b>4.93%</b>
Oklahoma	3,487,773	3,487,773	135,250	3.88%
United States	289,000,832	289,000,824	25,081,124	8.68%



*Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.*

*Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#): 2008-12. Source geography: Tract.*

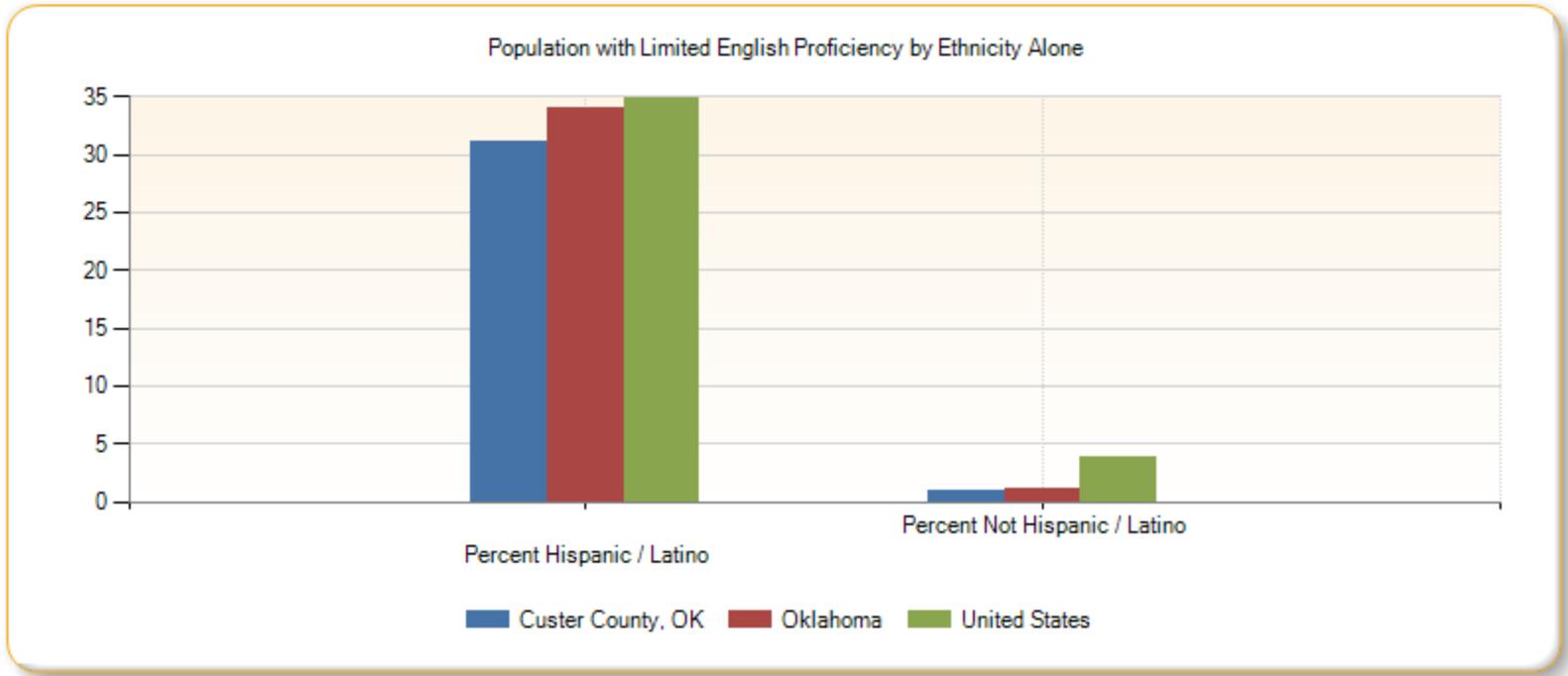


**Population with Limited English Proficiency, Percent by Tract, ACS 2008-12**

- Over 4.0%
- 2.1 - 4.0%
- 1.1 - 2.0%
- Under 1.1%
- No Data or Data Suppressed
- Report Area

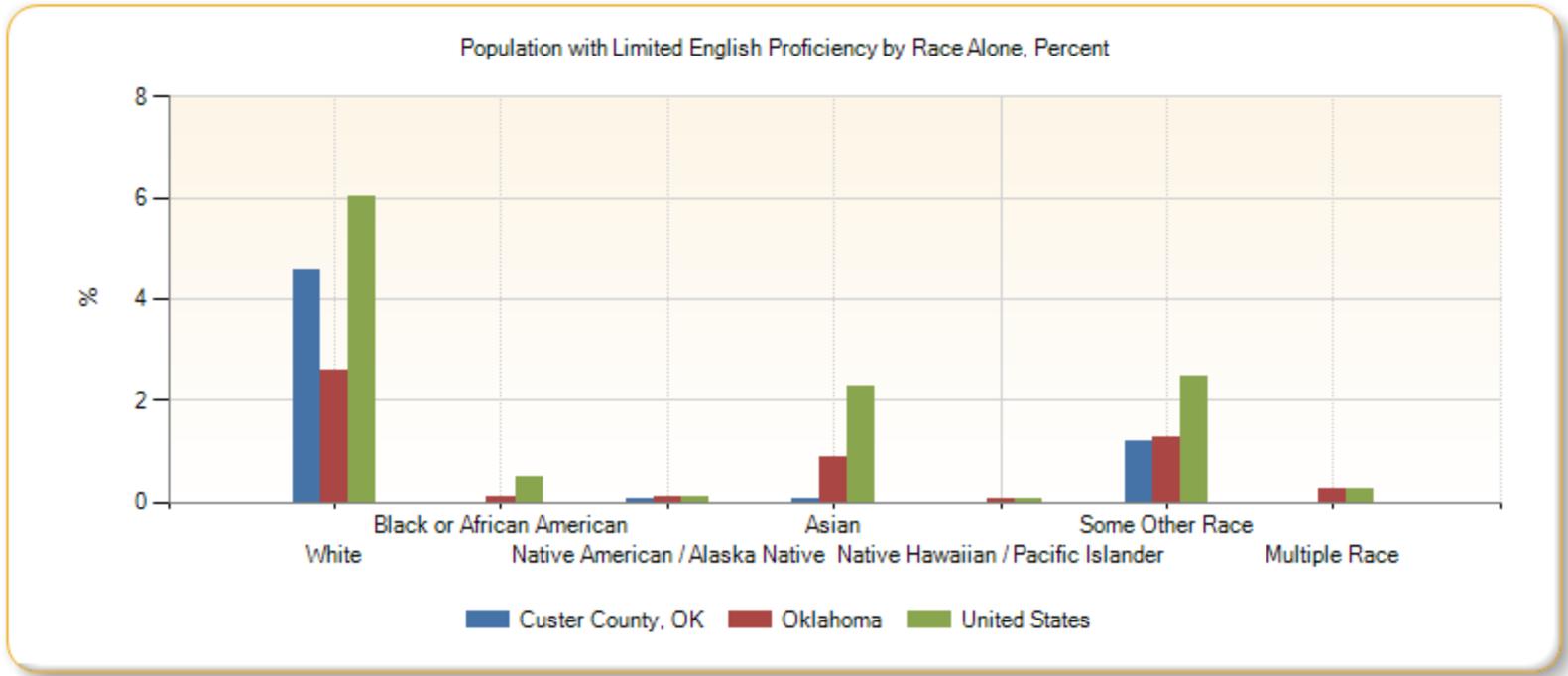
**Population with Limited English Proficiency by Ethnicity Alone**

Report Area	Total Hispanic / Latino	Total Not Hispanic / Latino	Percent Hispanic / Latino	Percent Not Hispanic / Latino
Custer County, OK	1,062	203	31.05%	0.91%
Oklahoma	97,720	37,530	33.99%	1.17%
United States	15,868,971	9,212,153	34.92%	3.78%



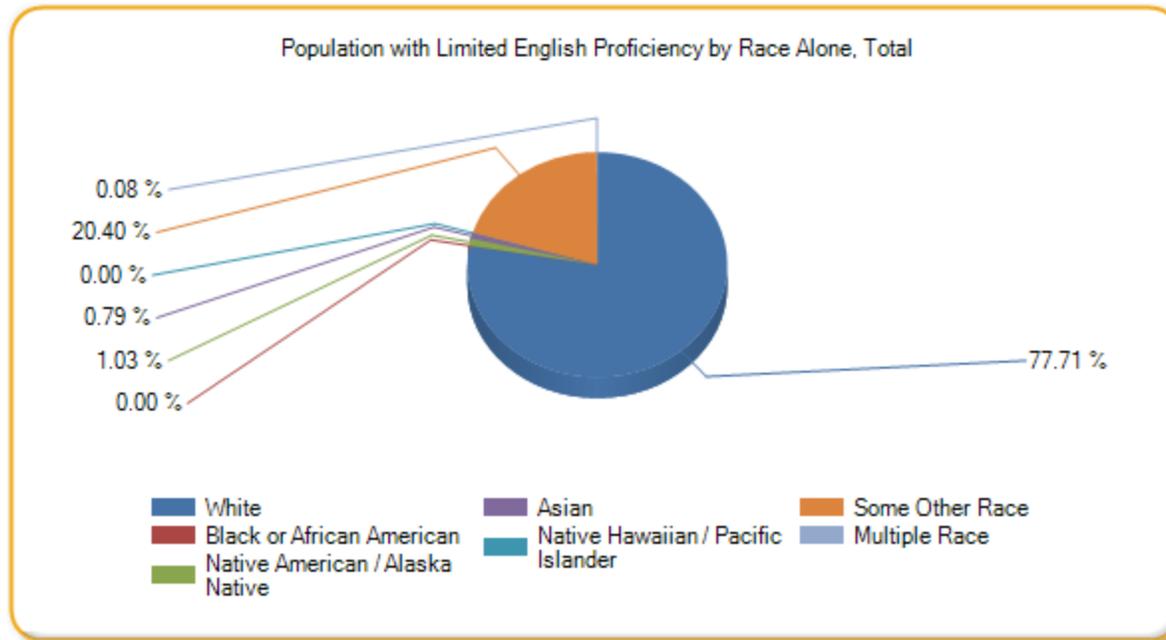
**Population with Limited English Proficiency by Race Alone, Percent**

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Custer County, OK	4.57%	0%	0.06%	0.05%	0%	1.20%	0%
Oklahoma	2.61%	0.08%	0.10%	0.86%	0.03%	1.27%	0.25%
United States	6.01%	0.48%	0.09%	2.29%	0.03%	2.47%	0.25%



**Population with Limited English Proficiency by Race Alone, Total**

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Custer County, OK	983	0	13	10	0	258	1
Oklahoma	67,995	2,033	2,675	22,286	704	33,159	6,398
United States	12,975,447	1,030,444	196,239	4,953,607	63,299	5,327,854	534,232

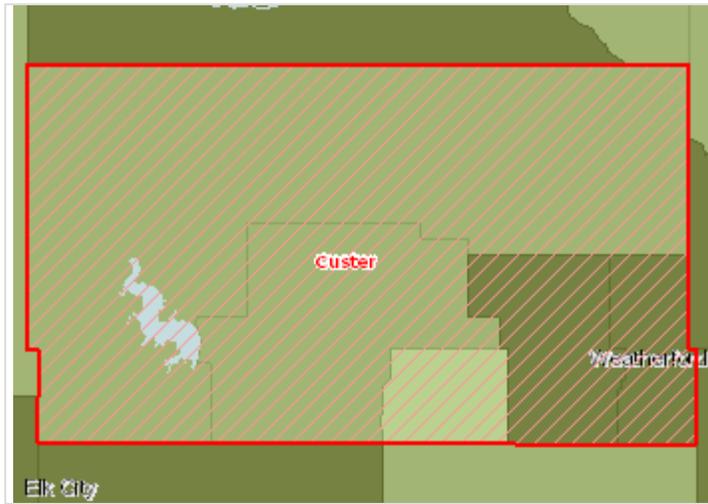


## Population Geographic Mobility

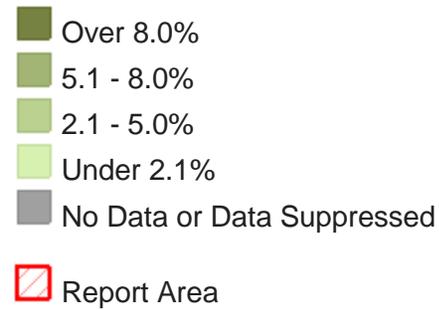
This indicator reports information about population in-migration by assessing changes in residence within a one year period. Of the 27,168 persons residing in the report area, an estimated 10.15% relocated to the area, according to the American Community Survey 2011 5-year data. Persons who moved to a new household from outside of their current county of residence, from outside their state of residence, or from abroad are considered part of the in-migrated population. Persons who moved to a new household from a different household within their current county of residence are not included.

Report Area	Total Population	Population In-Migration	Percent Population In-Migration
Custer County, OK	27,168	2,757	10.15%
Oklahoma	3,664,969	286,137	7.81%
United States	305,340,608	18,454,468	6.04%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#): 2008-12. Source geography: Tract.

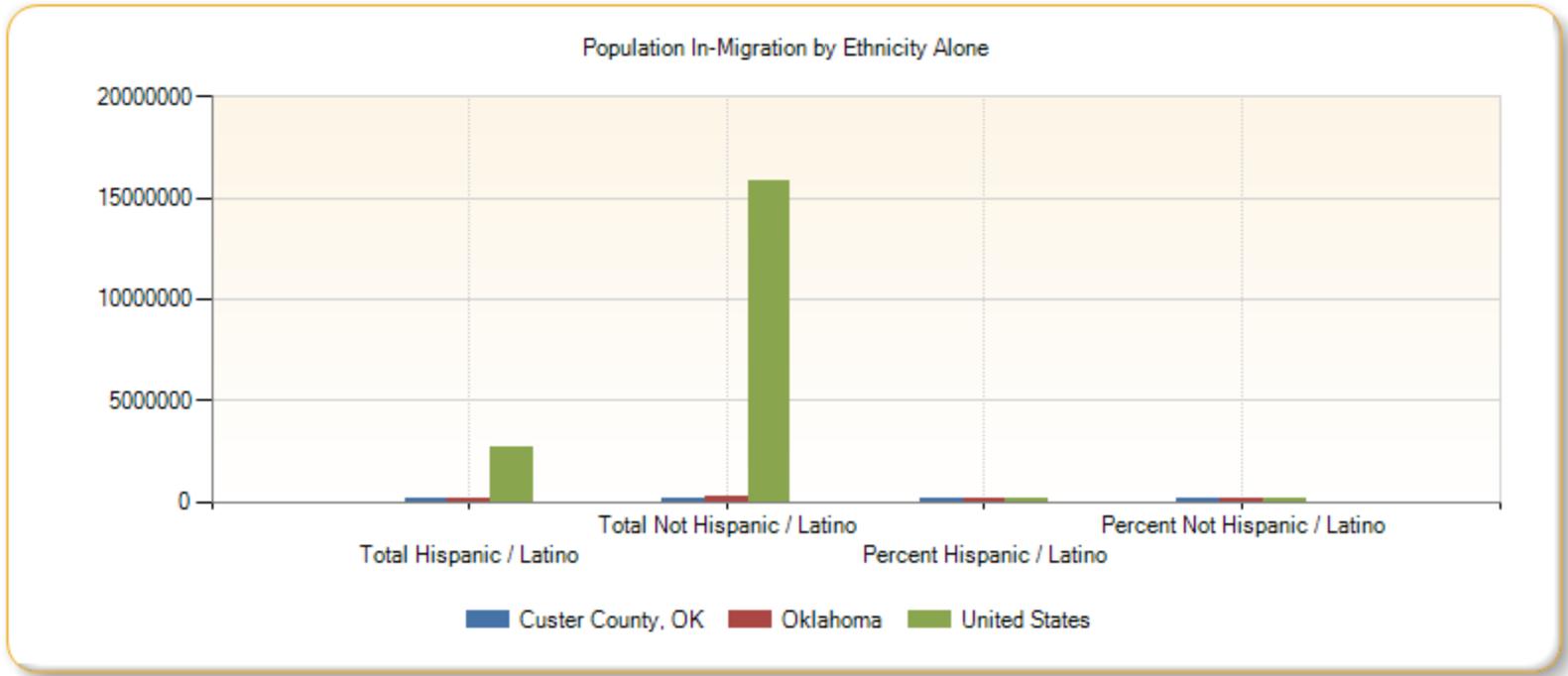


**Population Migrated from Outside of the County, State, or Country, Percent of Total Population by Tract, ACS 2008-12**



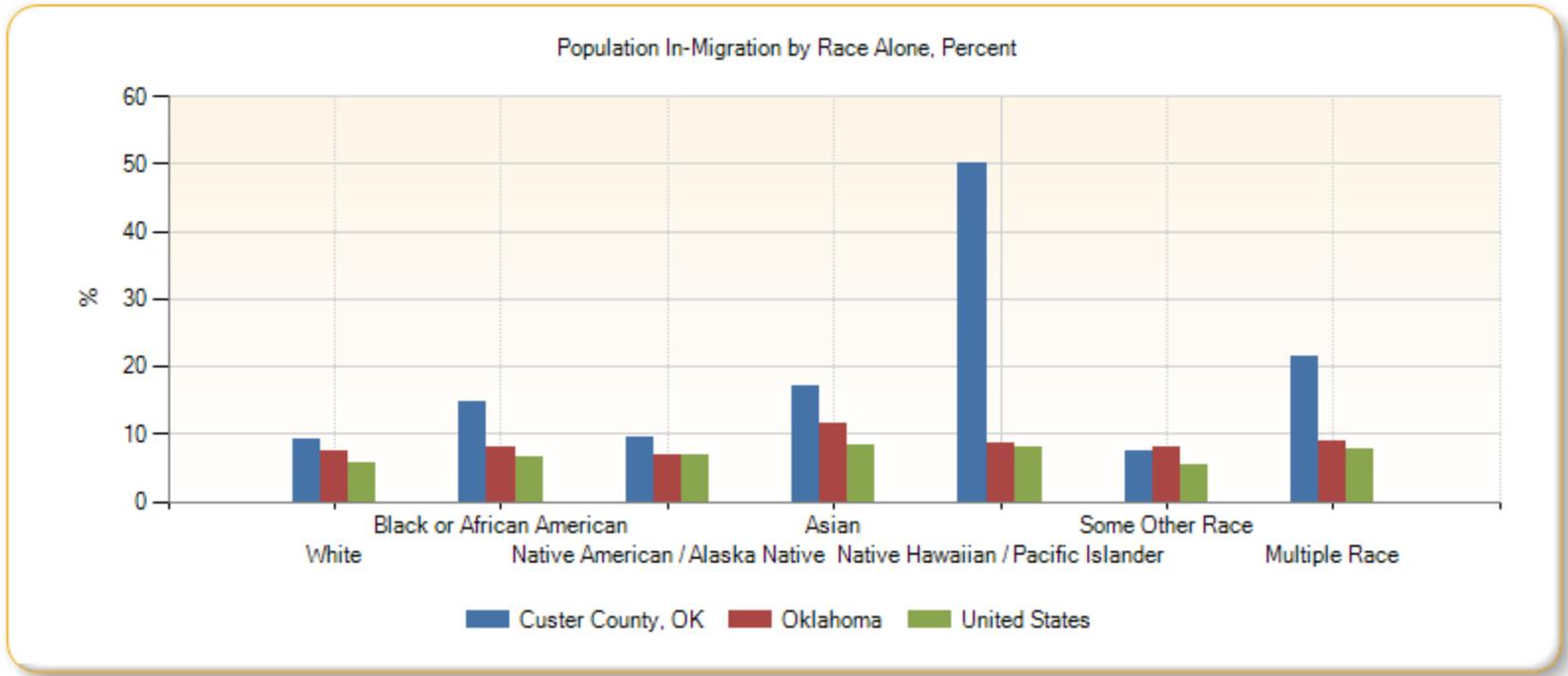
**Population In-Migration by Ethnicity Alone**

Report Area	Total Hispanic / Latino	Total Not Hispanic / Latino	Percent Hispanic / Latino	Percent Not Hispanic / Latino
Custer County, OK	325	2,432	8.50%	1.39%
Oklahoma	29,420	256,881	9.13%	0.87%
United States	2,660,338	15,794,130	5.36%	1.04%



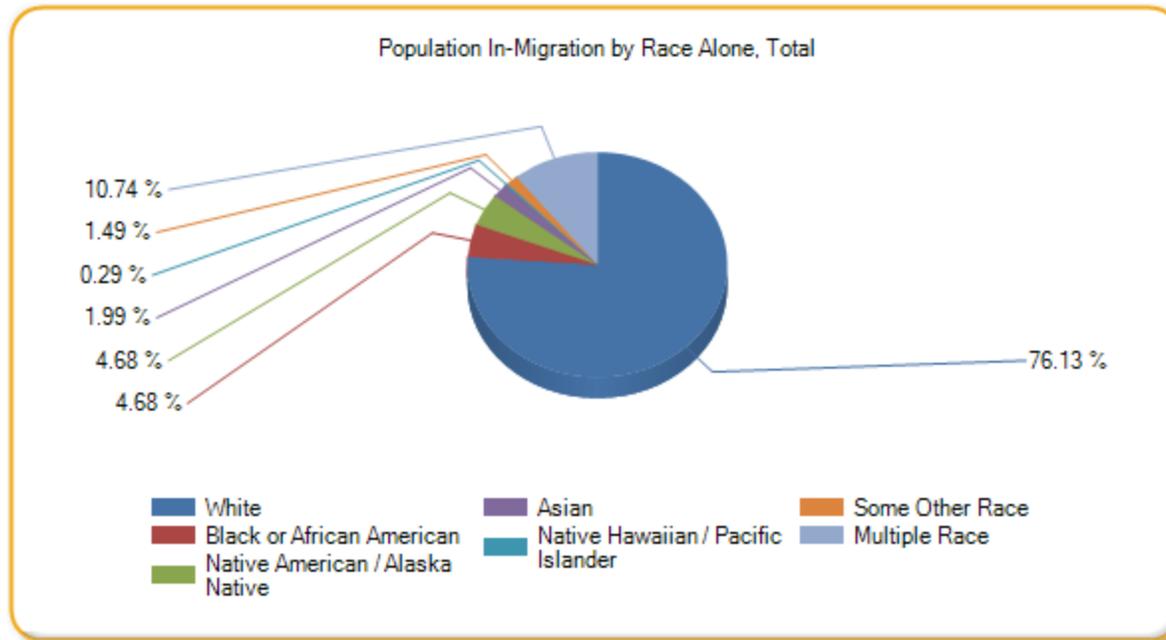
**Population In-Migration by Race Alone, Percent**

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Custer County, OK	9.26%	14.71%	9.47%	16.98%	50%	7.39%	21.57%
Oklahoma	7.58%	8.05%	6.86%	11.60%	8.69%	8.14%	8.80%
United States	5.80%	6.45%	7%	8.35%	7.94%	5.38%	7.70%



**Population In-Migration by Race Alone, Total**

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Custer County, OK	2,099	129	129	55	8	41	296
Oklahoma	207,233	21,532	17,595	7,534	355	7,417	24,635
United States	13,142,610	2,469,701	174,541	1,226,399	40,286	782,472	618,459

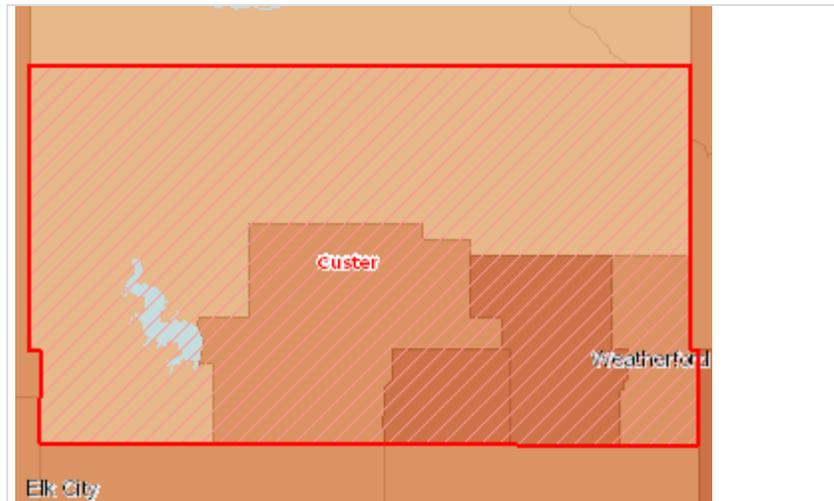


## Foreign-Born Population

This indicator reports the percentage of the population that is foreign-born. The foreign-born population includes anyone who was not a U.S. citizen or a U.S. national at birth. This includes any non-citizens, as well as persons born outside of the U.S. who have become naturalized citizens. The native U.S. population includes any person born in the United States, Puerto Rico, a U.S. Island Area (such as Guam), or abroad of American (U.S. citizen) parent or parents. The latest figures from the U.S. Census Bureau show that 1,836 persons in the report area are of foreign birth, which represents 6.66% of the report area population. This percentage is less than the national rate of 12.87%.

Report Area	Total Population	Naturalized U.S. Citizens	Population Without U.S. Citizenship	Total Foreign-Birth Population	Foreign-Birth Population, Percent of Total Population
Custer County, OK	27,583	410	1,426	1,836	6.66%
Oklahoma	3,749,005	66,456	137,899	204,355	5.45%
United States	309,138,720	17,639,208	22,145,098	39,784,304	12.87%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#): 2008-12. Source geography: County.

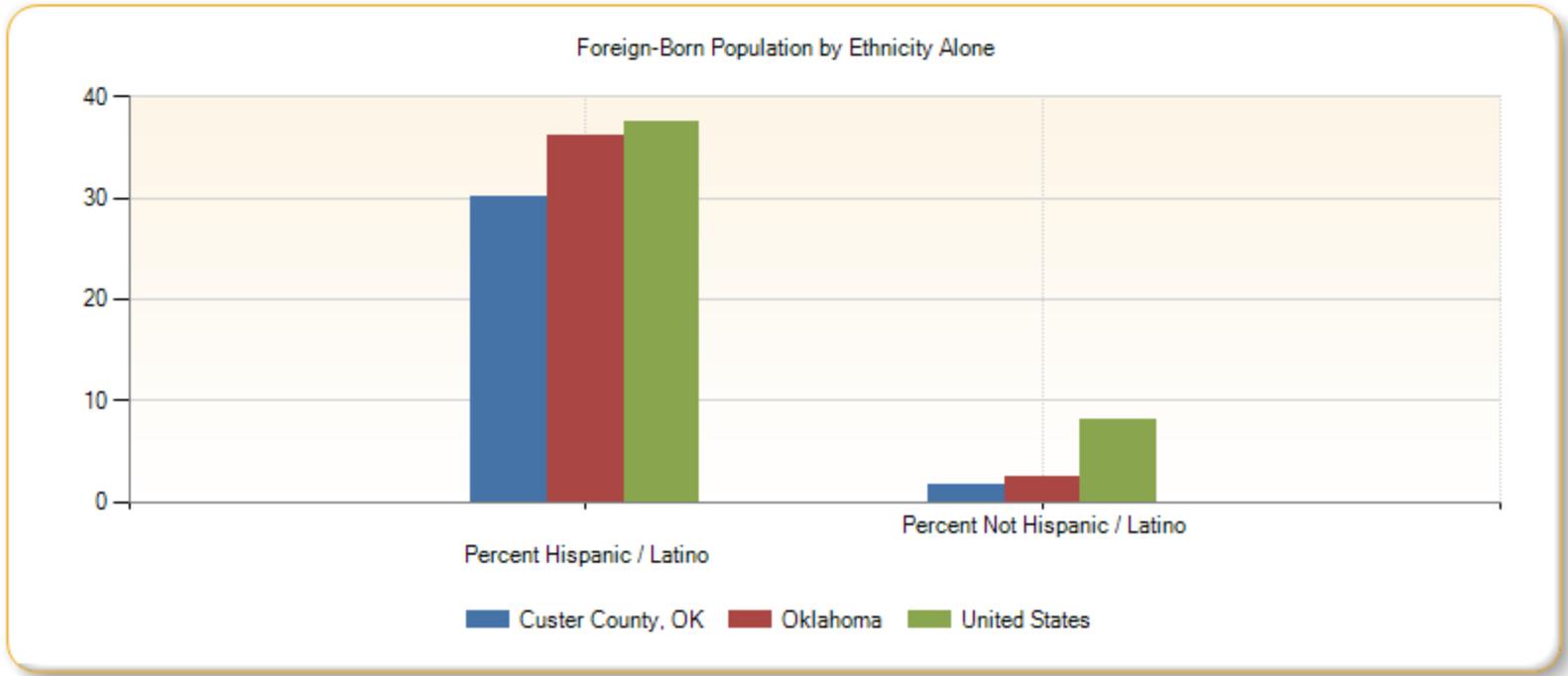


**Non US Citizen Population, Percent by Tract, ACS 2008-12**

- Over 4.0%
- 1.1 - 4.0%
- Under 1.1%
- No Non-Citizens
- No Data or Data Suppressed
- Report Area

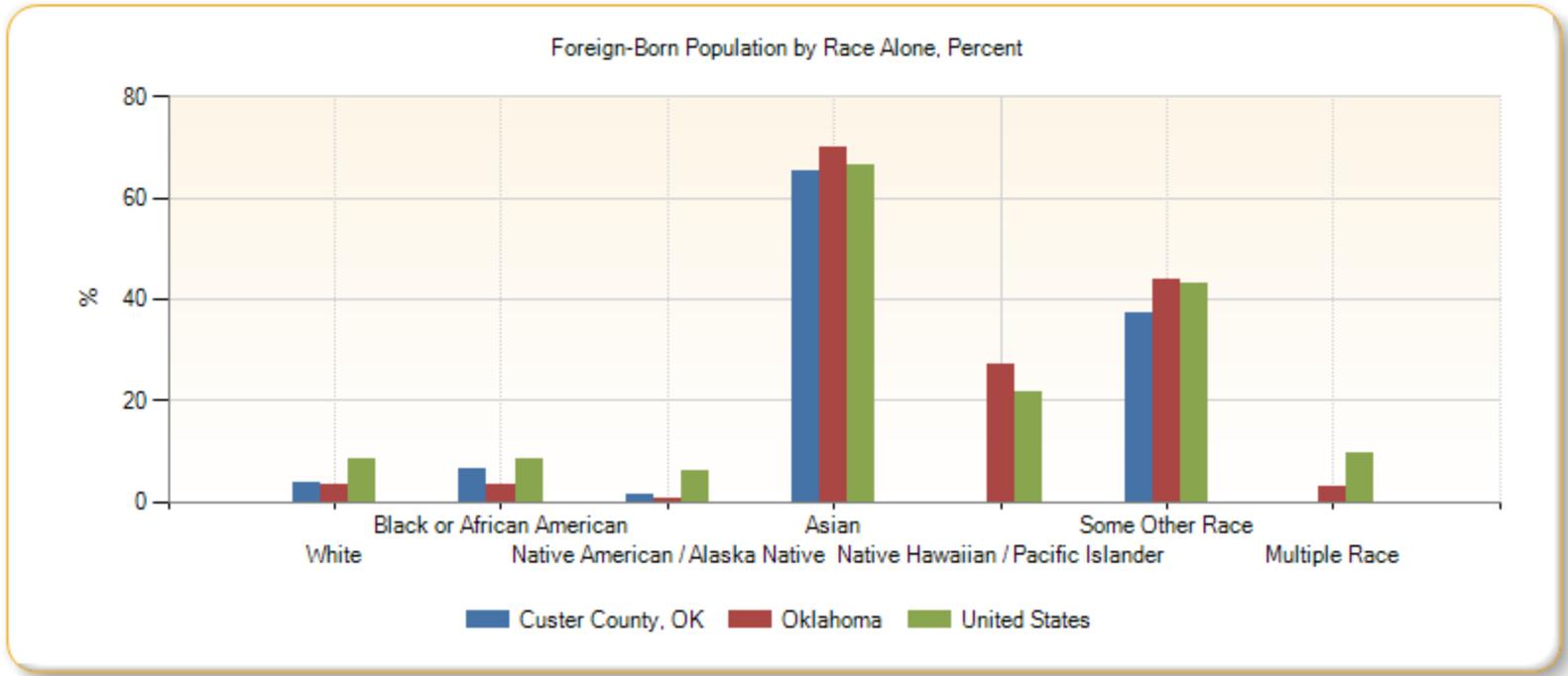
**Foreign-Born Population by Ethnicity Alone**

Report Area	Total Hispanic / Latino	Total Not Hispanic / Latino	Percent Hispanic / Latino	Percent Not Hispanic / Latino
Custer County, OK	1,116	384	30.06%	1.64%
Oklahoma	114,704	84,523	36.07%	2.49%
United States	18,444,116	20,824,724	37.48%	8.09%



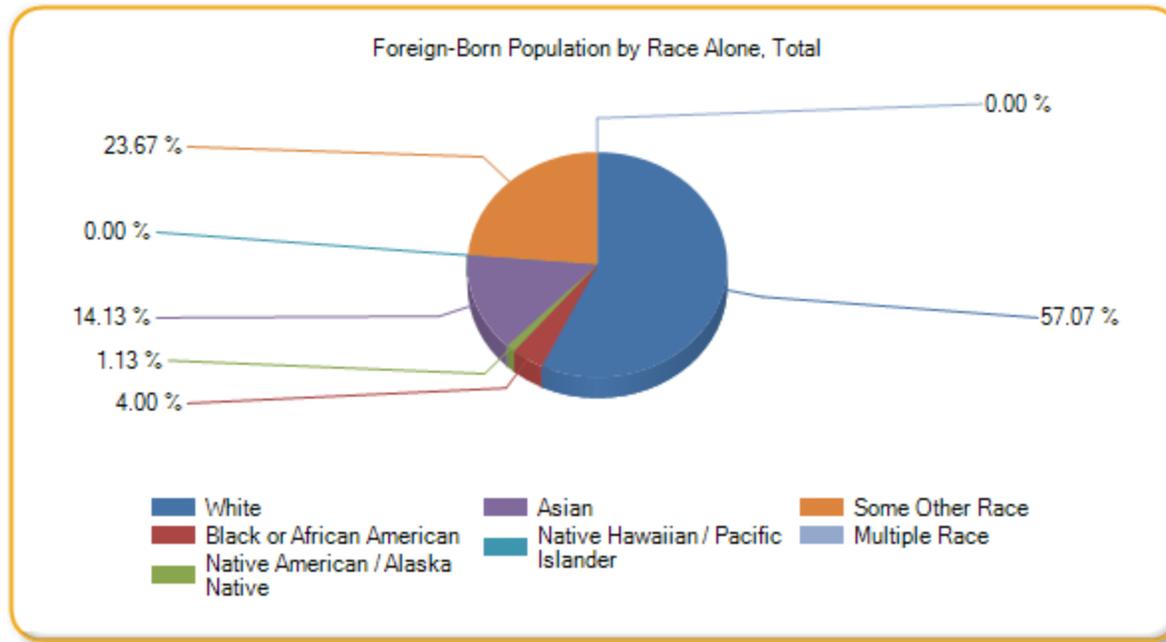
**Foreign-Born Population by Race Alone, Percent**

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Custer County, OK	3.82%	6.56%	1.29%	65.43%	0%	37.25%	0%
Oklahoma	3.37%	3.47%	0.43%	69.77%	26.90%	43.68%	3.06%
United States	8.21%	8.34%	6.19%	66.62%	21.65%	42.91%	9.56%



**Foreign-Born Population by Race Alone, Total**

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Custer County, OK	856	60	17	212	0	355	0
Oklahoma	92,541	9,376	1,110	44,285	1,145	42,275	8,495
United States	18,650,570	3,203,416	155,034	9,657,447	108,355	6,747,032	746,984



## Hispanic Population

The estimated population that is of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin in the report area is 3,932. This represents 14.26% of the total report area population, which is less than the national 16.05% rate. Origin can be viewed as the heritage, nationality group, lineage, or country of birth of the person or the person's parents or ancestors before their arrival in the United States. People who identify their origin as Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish may be of any race.

Report Area	Total Population	Hispanic or Latino Population	Percent Population Hispanic or Latino	Non-Hispanic Population	Percent Population Non-Hispanic
Custer County, OK	27,583	3,932	14.26%	23,651	85.74%
Oklahoma	3,749,005	331,057	8.83%	3,417,948	91.17%
United States	309,138,720	50,545,276	16.35%	258,593,440	83.65%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#): 2008-12. Source geography: Tract.

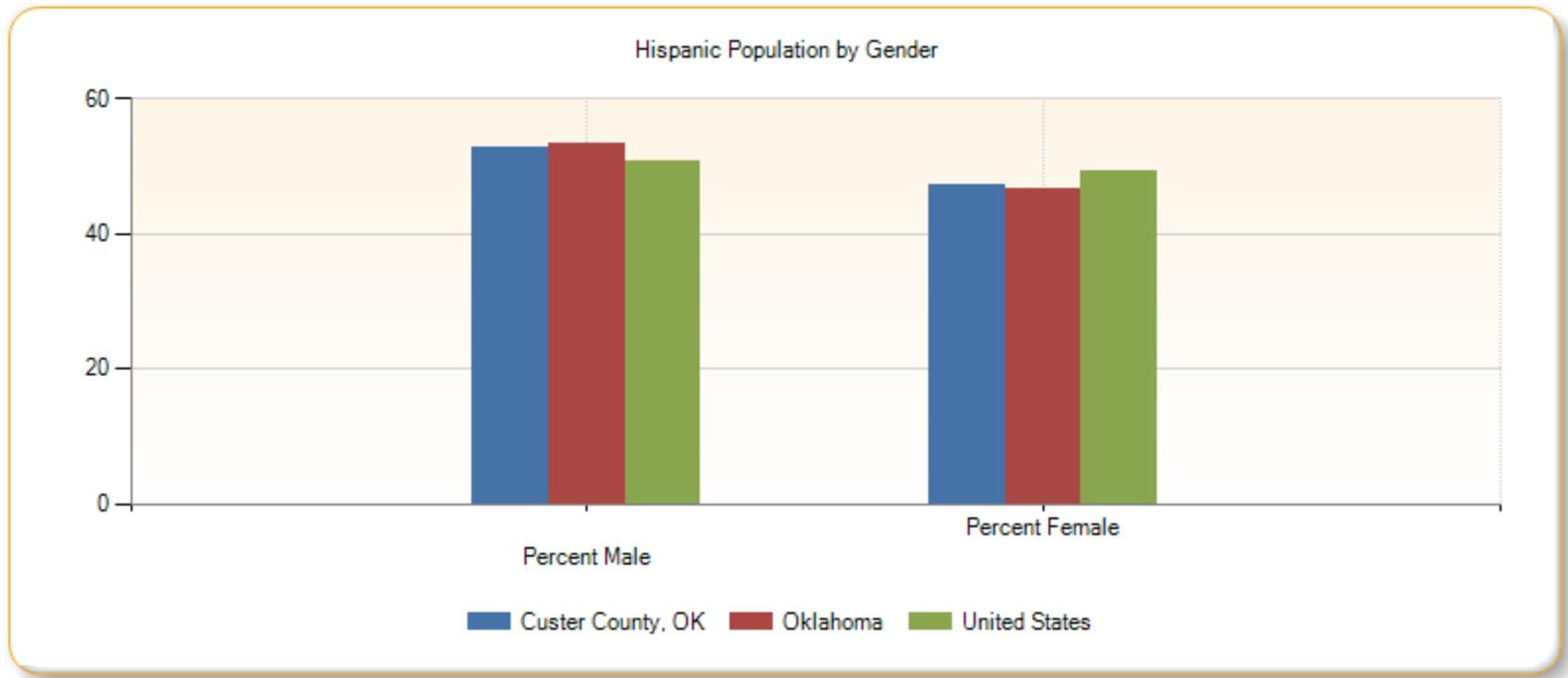


**Hispanic Population, Percent by Tract, ACS 2008-12**

- Over 10.0%
- 5.1 - 10.0%
- 2.1 - 5.0%
- Under 2.1%
- No Data or Data Suppressed
- Report Area

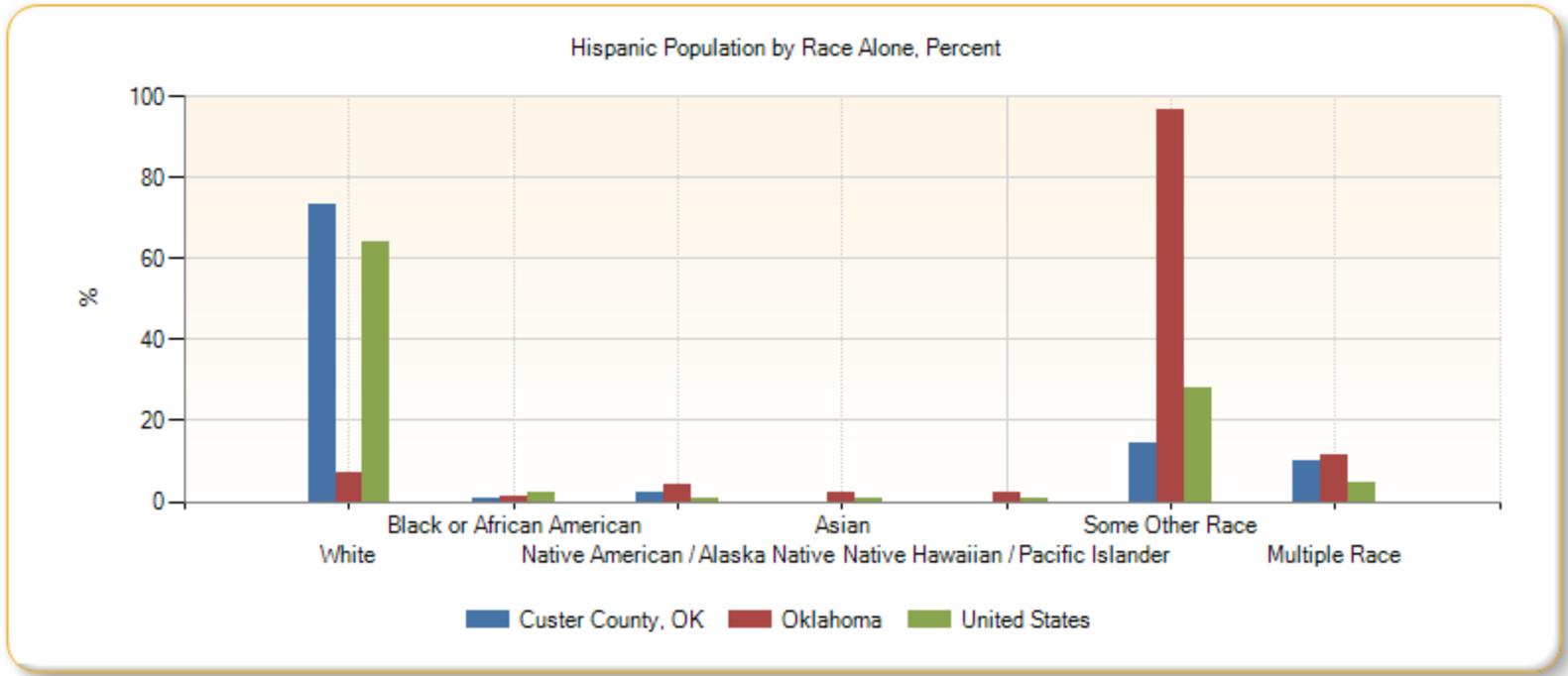
**Hispanic Population by Gender**

Report Area	Total Male	Total Female	Percent Male	Percent Female
Custer County, OK	1,960	1,753	52.79%	47.21%
Oklahoma	169,382	148,625	53.26%	46.74%
United States	25,017,256	24,198,306	50.83%	49.17%



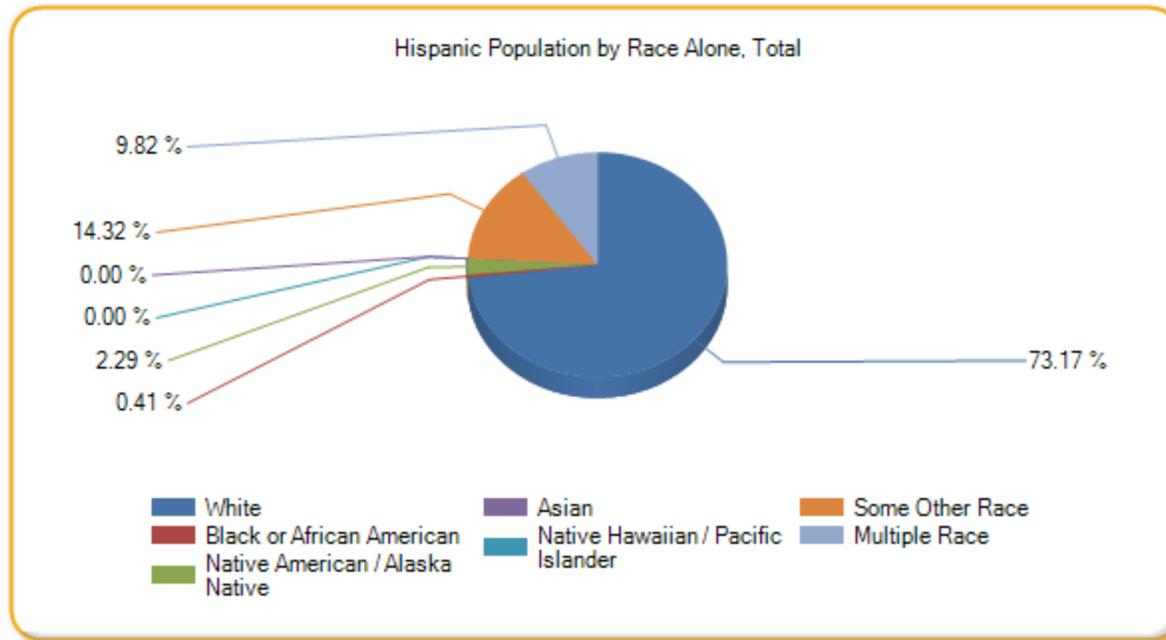
**Hispanic Population by Race Alone, Percent**

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Custer County, OK	73.17%	0.41%	2.29%	0%	0%	14.32%	9.82%
Oklahoma	6.96%	1.41%	3.98%	2.05%	2.18%	96.79%	11.40%
United States	64.09%	2.06%	0.95%	0.33%	0.07%	28.09%	4.42%



**Hispanic Population by Race Alone, Total**

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Custer County, OK	2,877	16	90	0	0	563	386
Oklahoma	192,487	3,819	10,400	1,345	93	90,111	32,802
United States	32,394,938	1,039,257	478,334	167,001	34,339	14,198,178	2,233,228



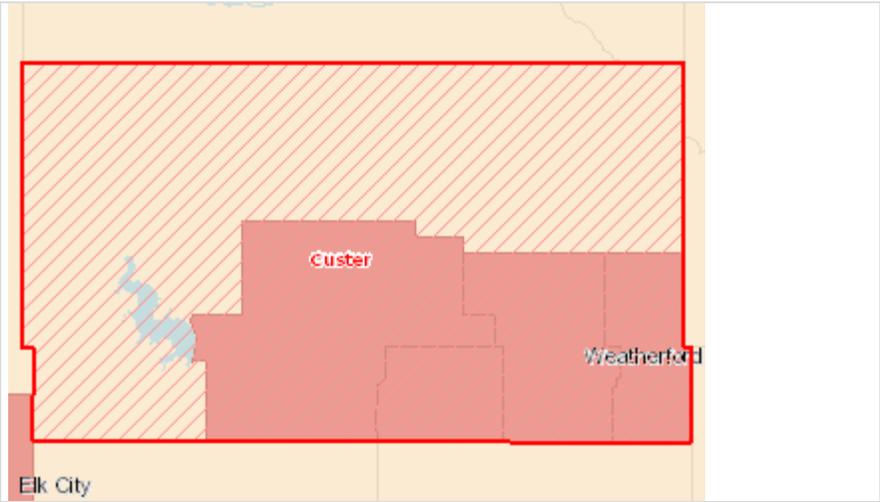
## Urban and Rural Population

This indicator reports the percentage of population living in urban and rural areas. Urban areas are identified using population density, count, and size thresholds. Urban areas also include territory with a high degree of impervious surface (development). Rural areas are all areas that are not urban.

Report Area	Total Population	Urban Population	Rural Population	Percent Urban	Percent Rural
Custer County, OK	27,469	19,139	8,330	69.67%	30.33%
Oklahoma	3,751,351	2,485,029	1,266,322	66.24%	33.76%
United States	312,471,327	252,746,527	59,724,800	80.89%	19.11%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [Decennial Census](#): 2010. Source geography: Tract.

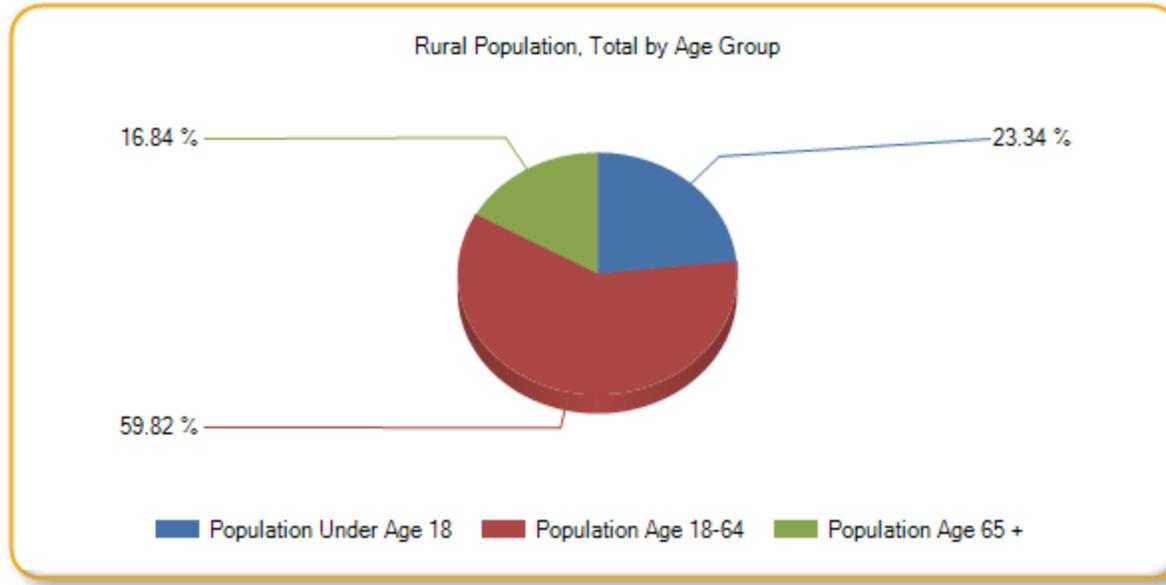
**Urban Population, Percent by Tract, US Census 2010**



- 100% Urban Population
- 90.1 - 99.9%
- 50.1 - 90.0%
- Under 50.1%
- No Urban Population
- No Data or Data Suppressed
- Report Area

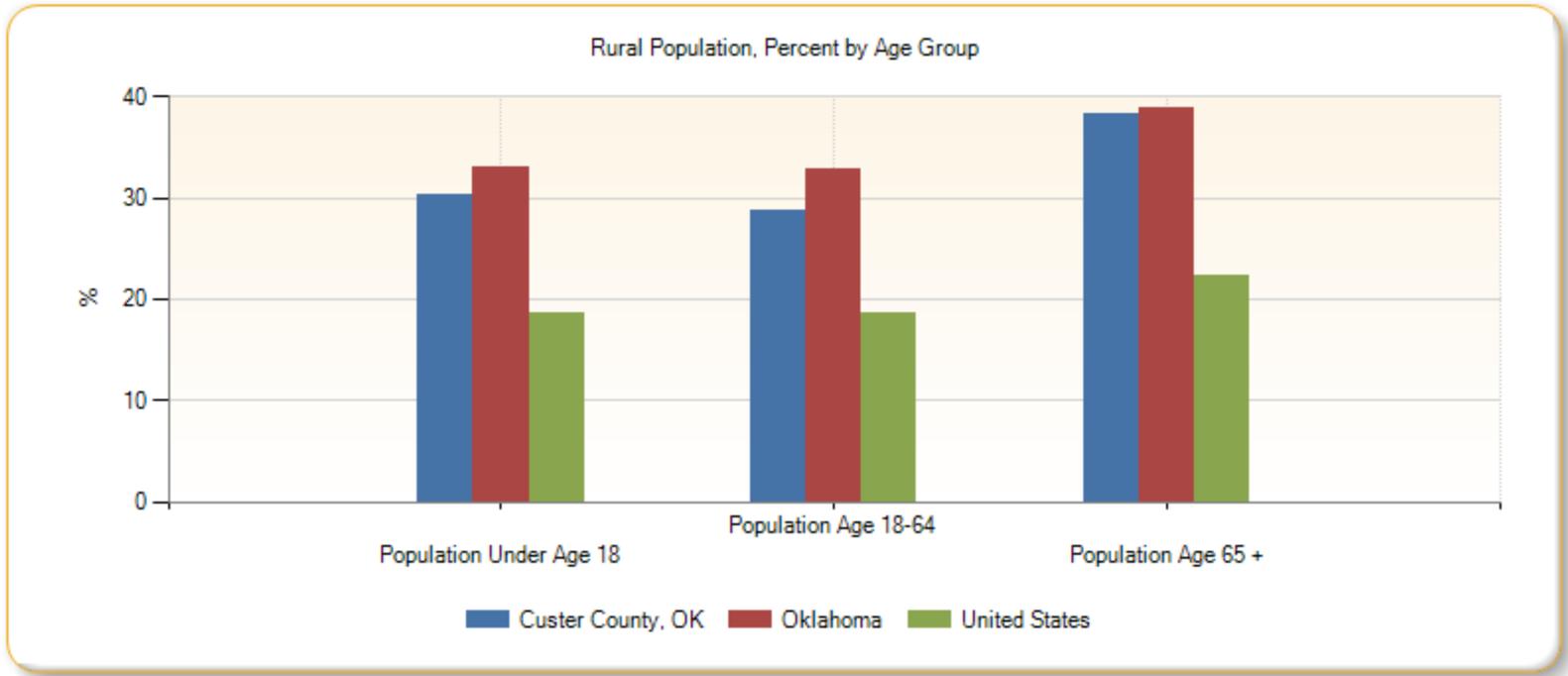
**Rural Population, Total by Age Group**

Report Area	Population Under Age 18	Population Age 18-64	Population Age 65
Custer County, OK	1,944	4,983	1,403
Oklahoma	307,320	762,155	196,847
United States	13,907,394	36,734,957	9,082,449



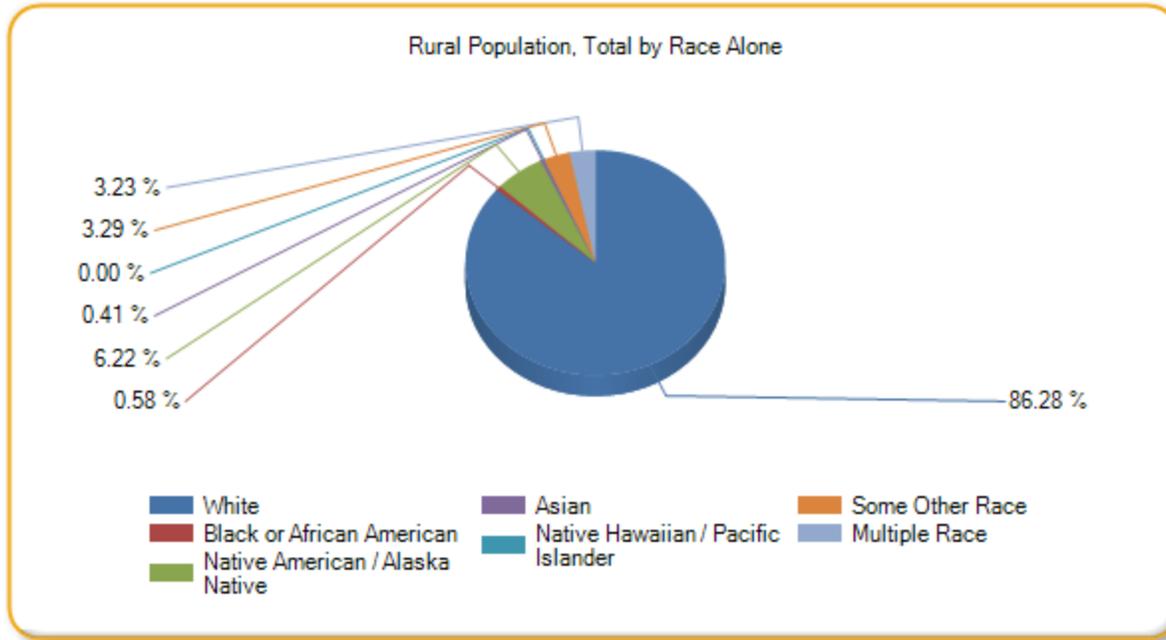
**Rural Population, Percent by Age Group**

Report Area	Population Under Age 18	Population Age 18-64	Population Age 65
Custer County, OK	30.33%	28.66%	38.22%
Oklahoma	33.06%	32.92%	38.85%
United States	18.52%	18.69%	22.26%



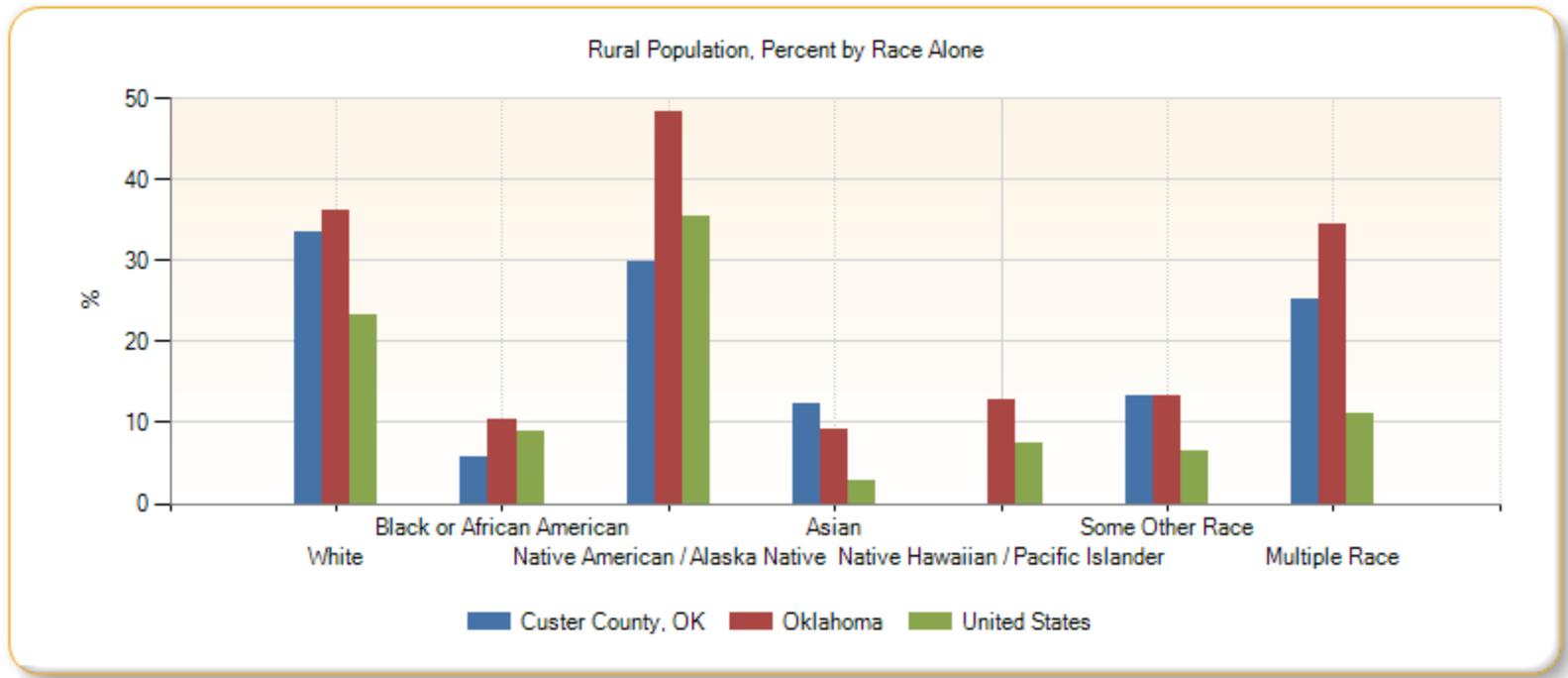
**Rural Population, Total by Race Alone**

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Custer County, OK	7,187	48	518	34	0	274	269
Oklahoma	978,737	28,610	155,514	6,015	555	20,663	76,228
United States	52,457,879	3,533,008	1,043,048	399,200	40,683	1,242,870	1,008,112



**Rural Population, Percent by Race Alone**

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Custer County, OK	33.50%	5.78%	29.74%	12.27%	0%	13.17%	25.14%
Oklahoma	36.16%	10.30%	48.34%	9.24%	12.70%	13.38%	34.44%
United States	23.17%	8.97%	35.33%	2.72%	7.53%	6.41%	11.04%



## FOOTNOTES

### Total Population

#### Data Background

The American Community Survey (ACS) is a nationwide, continuous survey designed to provide communities with reliable and timely demographic, housing, social, and economic data. The ACS samples nearly 3 million addresses each year, resulting in nearly 2 million final interviews. The ACS replaces the long-form decennial census; however, the number of household surveys reported annually for the ACS is significantly less than the number reported in the long-form decennial census. As a result, the ACS combines detailed population and housing data from multiple years to produce reliable estimates for small counties, neighborhoods, and other local areas. Negotiating between timeliness and accuracy, the ACS annually releases current, one-year estimates for geographic areas with large populations; three-year, and five-year estimates are also released each year for additional areas based on minimum population thresholds.

*Citation: [U.S. Census Bureau: A Compass for Understanding and Using American Community Survey Data \(2008\)](#).*

For more information about this source, including data collection methodology and definitions, refer to the [American Community Survey](#) website.

## Methodology

Population counts for demographic groups and total area population data are acquired from the U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey. Data represent estimates for the 5 year period 2008-2012. Mapped data are summarized to 2010 census tract boundaries. Area demographic statistics are measured as a percentage of the total population based on the following formula:

$$\text{Percentage} = [\text{Subgroup Population}] / [\text{Total Population}] * 100$$

For more information on the data reported in the American Community Survey, please see the complete [American Community Survey 2012 Subject Definitions](#).

## Notes

### Race and Ethnicity

Race and ethnicity (Hispanic origin) are collected as two separate categories in the American Community Survey (ACS) based on methods established by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) in 1997. Indicator race and ethnicity statistics are generated from self-identified survey responses. Using the OMB standard, the available race categories in the ACS are: White, Black, American Indian/Alaskan Native, Asian, and Other. An ACS survey respondent may identify as one race alone, or may choose multiple races. Respondents selecting multiple categories are racially identified as "Two or More Races". The minimum ethnicity categories are: Hispanic or Latino, and Not Hispanic or Latino. Respondents may only choose one ethnicity. Total population counts are reported in the ACS public use files by combined race and ethnicity; social and economic data are reported by race or ethnicity alone.

### Data Limitations

Beginning in 2006, the population in group quarters (GQ) was included in the ACS. Some types of GQ populations have age and sex distributions that are very different from the household population. The inclusion of the GQ population could therefore have a noticeable impact on demographic distribution. This is particularly true for areas with a substantial GQ population (like areas with military bases, colleges, or jails).

## Change in Total Population

### Data Background

The U.S. Census counts every resident in the United States. It is mandated by Article I, Section 2 of the Constitution and takes place every 10 years. The census collects information about the age, sex, race, and ethnicity of every person in the United States. The data collected by the decennial census determine the number of seats each state has in the U.S. House of Representatives

and is also used to distribute billions in federal funds to local communities. For more information about this source, refer to the [United States Census 2010](#) website.

## Methodology

The data is downloaded in text format from the U.S. Census Bureau's FTP site for the years 2000 and 2010. The text documents are then uploaded into a SQL database. The demographics indicators are mapped using population provided for county area (Sum Level 050). Total populations are derived directly from data provided. The rate of population change is calculated using  $\text{Total Population 2010} - \text{Total Population 2000} = \text{Population Change}$ .

## Notes

### Race and Ethnicity

Race and ethnicity (Hispanic origin) are collected as two separate categories in the US Decennial Census based on methods established by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) in 1997. Indicator race and ethnicity statistics are generated from self-identified survey responses. Using the OMB standard, the available race categories in the 2010 Census are: White, Black, American Indian/Alaskan Native, Asian, and Other. An ACS survey respondent may identify as one race alone, or may choose multiple races. Respondents selecting multiple categories are racially identified as "Two or More Races". The minimum ethnicity categories are: Hispanic or Latino, and Not Hispanic or Latino. Respondents may only choose one ethnicity.

## Male Population

### Data Background

The American Community Survey (ACS) is a nationwide, continuous survey designed to provide communities with reliable and timely demographic, housing, social, and economic data. The ACS samples nearly 3 million addresses each year, resulting in nearly 2 million final interviews. The ACS replaces the long-form decennial census; however, the number of household surveys reported annually for the ACS is significantly less than the number reported in the long-form decennial census. As a result, the ACS combines detailed population and housing data from multiple years to produce reliable estimates for small counties, neighborhoods, and other local areas. Negotiating between timeliness and accuracy, the ACS annually releases current, one-year estimates for geographic areas with large populations; three-year, and five-year estimates are also released each year for additional areas based on minimum population thresholds.

*Citation: [U.S. Census Bureau: A Compass for Understanding and Using American Community Survey Data \(2008\)](#).*

For more information about this source, including data collection methodology and definitions, refer to the [American Community Survey](#) website.

## Methodology

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$$\text{Percentage} = [\text{Subgroup Population}] / [\text{Total Population}] * 100$$

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## Notes

### Race and Ethnicity

Race and ethnicity (Hispanic origin) are collected as two separate categories in the American Community Survey (ACS) based on methods established by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) in 1997. Indicator race and ethnicity statistics are generated from self-identified survey responses. Using the OMB standard, the available race categories in the ACS are: White, Black, American Indian/Alaskan Native, Asian, and Other. An ACS survey respondent may identify as one race alone, or may choose multiple races. Respondents selecting multiple categories are racially identified as "Two or More Races". The minimum ethnicity categories are: Hispanic or Latino, and Not Hispanic or Latino. Respondents may only choose one ethnicity. All social and economic data are reported in the ACS public use files by race alone, ethnicity alone, and for the white non-Hispanic population.

### Data Limitations

Beginning in 2006, the population in group quarters (GQ) was included in the ACS. Some types of GQ populations have age and sex distributions that are very different from the household population. The inclusion of the GQ population could therefore have a noticeable impact on demographic distribution. This is particularly true for areas with a substantial GQ population (like areas with military bases, colleges, or jails).

## Female Population

### Data Background

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## Methodology

Population counts for demographic groups and total area population data are acquired from the U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey. Data represent estimates for the 5 year period 2008-2012. Mapped data are summarized to 2010 census tract boundaries. Area demographic statistics are measured as a percentage of the total population based on the following formula:

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## Notes

### Race and Ethnicity

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### Data Limitations

Beginning in 2006, the population in group quarters (GQ) was included in the ACS. Some types of GQ populations have age and sex distributions that are very different from the household population. The inclusion of the GQ population could therefore have a noticeable impact on demographic distribution. This is particularly true for areas with a substantial GQ population (like areas with military bases, colleges, or jails).

## Family Households with Children

### Data Background

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ACS combines detailed population and housing data from multiple years to produce reliable estimates for small counties, neighborhoods, and other local areas. Negotiating between timeliness and accuracy, the ACS annually releases current, one-year estimates for geographic areas with large populations; three-year, and five-year estimates are also released each year for additional areas based on minimum population thresholds.

*Citation: [U.S. Census Bureau: A Compass for Understanding and Using American Community Survey Data \(2008\)](#).*

For more information about this source, including data collection methodology and definitions, refer to the [American Community Survey](#) website.

## Methodology

Population counts for demographic groups and total area population data are acquired from the U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey. Data represent estimates for the 5 year period 2008-2012. Mapped data are summarized to 2010 census tract boundaries. Area demographic statistics are measured as a percentage of the total population based on the following formula:

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## Notes

### Race and Ethnicity

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### Data Limitations

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## Data Background

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## Methodology

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## Notes

### Race and Ethnicity

Race and ethnicity (Hispanic origin) are collected as two separate categories in the American Community Survey (ACS) based on methods established by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) in 1997. Indicator race and ethnicity statistics are generated from self-identified survey responses. Using the OMB standard, the available race categories in the ACS are: White, Black, American Indian/Alaskan Native, Asian, and Other. An ACS survey respondent may identify as one race alone, or may choose multiple races. Respondents selecting multiple categories are racially identified as "Two or More Races". The minimum ethnicity categories are: Hispanic or Latino, and Not Hispanic or Latino. Respondents may only choose one ethnicity. All social and economic data are reported in the ACS public use files by race alone, ethnicity alone, and for the white non-Hispanic population.

### Data Limitations

Beginning in 2006, the population in group quarters (GQ) was included in the ACS. Some types of GQ populations have age and sex distributions that are very different from the household population. The inclusion of the GQ population could therefore have a noticeable impact on demographic distribution. This is particularly true for areas with a substantial GQ population (like areas with military bases, colleges, or jails).

## Population Age 0-4

### **Data Background**

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*Citation: [U.S. Census Bureau: A Compass for Understanding and Using American Community Survey Data \(2008\)](#).*

For more information about this source, including data collection methodology and definitions, refer to the [American Community Survey](#) website.

### **Methodology**

Population counts for demographic groups and total area population data are acquired from the U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey. Data represent estimates for the 5 year period 2008-2012. Mapped data are summarized to 2010 census tract boundaries. Area demographic statistics are measured as a percentage of the total population based on the following formula:

$$\text{Percentage} = [\text{Subgroup Population}] / [\text{Total Population}] * 100$$

For more information on the data reported in the American Community Survey, please see the complete [American Community Survey 2012 Subject Definitions](#).

### **Notes**

#### **Race and Ethnicity**

Race and ethnicity (Hispanic origin) are collected as two separate categories in the American Community Survey (ACS) based on methods established by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) in 1997. Indicator race and ethnicity statistics are generated from self-identified survey responses. Using the OMB standard, the available race categories in the ACS are: White,

Black, American Indian/Alaskan Native, Asian, and Other. An ACS survey respondent may identify as one race alone, or may choose multiple races. Respondents selecting multiple categories are racially identified as “Two or More Races”. The minimum ethnicity categories are: Hispanic or Latino, and Not Hispanic or Latino. Respondents may only choose one ethnicity. All social and economic data are reported in the ACS public use files by race alone, ethnicity alone, and for the white non-Hispanic population.

### **Data Limitations**

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## Population Age 5-17

### **Data Background**

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*Citation: [U.S. Census Bureau: A Compass for Understanding and Using American Community Survey Data \(2008\)](#).*

For more information about this source, including data collection methodology and definitions, refer to the [American Community Survey](#) website.

### **Methodology**

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$$\text{Percentage} = [\text{Subgroup Population}] / [\text{Total Population}] * 100$$

For more information on the data reported in the American Community Survey, please see the complete [American Community Survey 2012 Subject Definitions](#).

## Notes

### **Race and Ethnicity**

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### **Data Limitations**

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## Population Age 18-64

### **Data Background**

The American Community Survey (ACS) is a nationwide, continuous survey designed to provide communities with reliable and timely demographic, housing, social, and economic data. The ACS samples nearly 3 million addresses each year, resulting in nearly 2 million final interviews. The ACS replaces the long-form decennial census; however, the number of household surveys reported annually for the ACS is significantly less than the number reported in the long-form decennial census. As a result, the ACS combines detailed population and housing data from multiple years to produce reliable estimates for small counties, neighborhoods, and other local areas. Negotiating between timeliness and accuracy, the ACS annually releases current, one-year estimates for geographic areas with large populations; three-year, and five-year estimates are also released each year for additional areas based on minimum population thresholds.

*Citation: [U.S. Census Bureau: A Compass for Understanding and Using American Community Survey Data \(2008\)](#).*

For more information about this source, including data collection methodology and definitions, refer to the [American Community Survey](#) website.

### **Methodology**

Population counts for demographic groups and total area population data are acquired from the U.S. Census Bureau’s American Community Survey. Data represent estimates for the 5 year period 2008-2012. Mapped data are summarized to 2010 census

tract boundaries. Area demographic statistics are measured as a percentage of the total population based on the following formula:

$$\text{Percentage} = [\text{Subgroup Population}] / [\text{Total Population}] * 100$$

For more information on the data reported in the American Community Survey, please see the complete [American Community Survey 2012 Subject Definitions](#).

## Notes

### Race and Ethnicity

Race and ethnicity (Hispanic origin) are collected as two separate categories in the American Community Survey (ACS) based on methods established by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) in 1997. Indicator race and ethnicity statistics are generated from self-identified survey responses. Using the OMB standard, the available race categories in the ACS are: White, Black, American Indian/Alaskan Native, Asian, and Other. An ACS survey respondent may identify as one race alone, or may choose multiple races. Respondents selecting multiple categories are racially identified as “Two or More Races”. The minimum ethnicity categories are: Hispanic or Latino, and Not Hispanic or Latino. Respondents may only choose one ethnicity. All social and economic data are reported in the ACS public use files by race alone, ethnicity alone, and for the white non-Hispanic population.

### Data Limitations

Beginning in 2006, the population in group quarters (GQ) was included in the ACS. Some types of GQ populations have age and sex distributions that are very different from the household population. The inclusion of the GQ population could therefore have a noticeable impact on demographic distribution. This is particularly true for areas with a substantial GQ population (like areas with military bases, colleges, or jails).

## Population Age 18-24

### Data Background

The American Community Survey (ACS) is a nationwide, continuous survey designed to provide communities with reliable and timely demographic, housing, social, and economic data. The ACS samples nearly 3 million addresses each year, resulting in nearly 2 million final interviews. The ACS replaces the long-form decennial census; however, the number of household surveys reported annually for the ACS is significantly less than the number reported in the long-form decennial census. As a result, the ACS combines detailed population and housing data from multiple years to produce reliable estimates for small counties, neighborhoods, and other local areas. Negotiating between timeliness and accuracy, the ACS annually releases current, one-year estimates for geographic areas with large populations; three-year, and five-year estimates are also released each year for additional areas based on minimum population thresholds.

Citation: [U.S. Census Bureau: A Compass for Understanding and Using American Community Survey Data \(2008\)](#).

For more information about this source, including data collection methodology and definitions, refer to the [American Community Survey](#) website.

## Methodology

Population counts for demographic groups and total area population data are acquired from the U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey. Data represent estimates for the 5 year period 2008-2012. Mapped data are summarized to 2010 census tract boundaries. Area demographic statistics are measured as a percentage of the total population based on the following formula:

$$\text{Percentage} = [\text{Subgroup Population}] / [\text{Total Population}] * 100$$

For more information on the data reported in the American Community Survey, please see the complete [American Community Survey 2012 Subject Definitions](#).

## Notes

### Race and Ethnicity

Race and ethnicity (Hispanic origin) are collected as two separate categories in the American Community Survey (ACS) based on methods established by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) in 1997. Indicator race and ethnicity statistics are generated from self-identified survey responses. Using the OMB standard, the available race categories in the ACS are: White, Black, American Indian/Alaskan Native, Asian, and Other. An ACS survey respondent may identify as one race alone, or may choose multiple races. Respondents selecting multiple categories are racially identified as "Two or More Races". The minimum ethnicity categories are: Hispanic or Latino, and Not Hispanic or Latino. Respondents may only choose one ethnicity. All social and economic data are reported in the ACS public use files by race alone, ethnicity alone, and for the white non-Hispanic population.

### Data Limitations

Beginning in 2006, the population in group quarters (GQ) was included in the ACS. Some types of GQ populations have age and sex distributions that are very different from the household population. The inclusion of the GQ population could therefore have a noticeable impact on demographic distribution. This is particularly true for areas with a substantial GQ population (like areas with military bases, colleges, or jails).

## Population Age 25-34

### Data Background

The American Community Survey (ACS) is a nationwide, continuous survey designed to provide communities with reliable and timely demographic, housing, social, and economic data. The ACS samples nearly 3 million addresses each year, resulting in nearly 2 million final interviews. The ACS replaces the long-form decennial census; however, the number of household surveys reported annually for the ACS is significantly less than the number reported in the long-form decennial census. As a result, the

ACS combines detailed population and housing data from multiple years to produce reliable estimates for small counties, neighborhoods, and other local areas. Negotiating between timeliness and accuracy, the ACS annually releases current, one-year estimates for geographic areas with large populations; three-year, and five-year estimates are also released each year for additional areas based on minimum population thresholds.

*Citation: [U.S. Census Bureau: A Compass for Understanding and Using American Community Survey Data \(2008\)](#).*

For more information about this source, including data collection methodology and definitions, refer to the [American Community Survey](#) website.

## Methodology

Population counts for demographic groups and total area population data are acquired from the U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey. Data represent estimates for the 5 year period 2008-2012. Mapped data are summarized to 2010 census tract boundaries. Area demographic statistics are measured as a percentage of the total population based on the following formula:

$$\text{Percentage} = [\text{Subgroup Population}] / [\text{Total Population}] * 100$$

For more information on the data reported in the American Community Survey, please see the complete [American Community Survey 2012 Subject Definitions](#).

## Notes

### Race and Ethnicity

Race and ethnicity (Hispanic origin) are collected as two separate categories in the American Community Survey (ACS) based on methods established by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) in 1997. Indicator race and ethnicity statistics are generated from self-identified survey responses. Using the OMB standard, the available race categories in the ACS are: White, Black, American Indian/Alaskan Native, Asian, and Other. An ACS survey respondent may identify as one race alone, or may choose multiple races. Respondents selecting multiple categories are racially identified as "Two or More Races". The minimum ethnicity categories are: Hispanic or Latino, and Not Hispanic or Latino. Respondents may only choose one ethnicity. All social and economic data are reported in the ACS public use files by race alone, ethnicity alone, and for the white non-Hispanic population.

### Data Limitations

Beginning in 2006, the population in group quarters (GQ) was included in the ACS. Some types of GQ populations have age and sex distributions that are very different from the household population. The inclusion of the GQ population could therefore have a noticeable impact on demographic distribution. This is particularly true for areas with a substantial GQ population (like areas with military bases, colleges, or jails).

## Data Background

The American Community Survey (ACS) is a nationwide, continuous survey designed to provide communities with reliable and timely demographic, housing, social, and economic data. The ACS samples nearly 3 million addresses each year, resulting in nearly 2 million final interviews. The ACS replaces the long-form decennial census; however, the number of household surveys reported annually for the ACS is significantly less than the number reported in the long-form decennial census. As a result, the ACS combines detailed population and housing data from multiple years to produce reliable estimates for small counties, neighborhoods, and other local areas. Negotiating between timeliness and accuracy, the ACS annually releases current, one-year estimates for geographic areas with large populations; three-year, and five-year estimates are also released each year for additional areas based on minimum population thresholds.

*Citation: [U.S. Census Bureau: A Compass for Understanding and Using American Community Survey Data \(2008\)](#).*

For more information about this source, including data collection methodology and definitions, refer to the [American Community Survey](#) website.

## Methodology

Population counts for demographic groups and total area population data are acquired from the U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey. Data represent estimates for the 5 year period 2008-2012. Mapped data are summarized to 2010 census tract boundaries. Area demographic statistics are measured as a percentage of the total population based on the following formula:

$$\text{Percentage} = [\text{Subgroup Population}] / [\text{Total Population}] * 100$$

For more information on the data reported in the American Community Survey, please see the complete [American Community Survey 2012 Subject Definitions](#).

## Notes

### Race and Ethnicity

Race and ethnicity (Hispanic origin) are collected as two separate categories in the American Community Survey (ACS) based on methods established by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) in 1997. Indicator race and ethnicity statistics are generated from self-identified survey responses. Using the OMB standard, the available race categories in the ACS are: White, Black, American Indian/Alaskan Native, Asian, and Other. An ACS survey respondent may identify as one race alone, or may choose multiple races. Respondents selecting multiple categories are racially identified as "Two or More Races". The minimum ethnicity categories are: Hispanic or Latino, and Not Hispanic or Latino. Respondents may only choose one ethnicity. All social and economic data are reported in the ACS public use files by race alone, ethnicity alone, and for the white non-Hispanic population.

### Data Limitations

Beginning in 2006, the population in group quarters (GQ) was included in the ACS. Some types of GQ populations have age and sex distributions that are very different from the household population. The inclusion of the GQ population could therefore have a noticeable impact on demographic distribution. This is particularly true for areas with a substantial GQ population (like areas with military bases, colleges, or jails).

## Population Age 45-54

### **Data Background**

The American Community Survey (ACS) is a nationwide, continuous survey designed to provide communities with reliable and timely demographic, housing, social, and economic data. The ACS samples nearly 3 million addresses each year, resulting in nearly 2 million final interviews. The ACS replaces the long-form decennial census; however, the number of household surveys reported annually for the ACS is significantly less than the number reported in the long-form decennial census. As a result, the ACS combines detailed population and housing data from multiple years to produce reliable estimates for small counties, neighborhoods, and other local areas. Negotiating between timeliness and accuracy, the ACS annually releases current, one-year estimates for geographic areas with large populations; three-year, and five-year estimates are also released each year for additional areas based on minimum population thresholds.

*Citation: [U.S. Census Bureau: A Compass for Understanding and Using American Community Survey Data \(2008\)](#).*

For more information about this source, including data collection methodology and definitions, refer to the [American Community Survey](#) website.

### **Methodology**

Population counts for demographic groups and total area population data are acquired from the U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey. Data represent estimates for the 5 year period 2008-2012. Mapped data are summarized to 2010 census tract boundaries. Area demographic statistics are measured as a percentage of the total population based on the following formula:

$$\text{Percentage} = [\text{Subgroup Population}] / [\text{Total Population}] * 100$$

For more information on the data reported in the American Community Survey, please see the complete [American Community Survey 2012 Subject Definitions](#).

### **Notes**

#### **Race and Ethnicity**

Race and ethnicity (Hispanic origin) are collected as two separate categories in the American Community Survey (ACS) based on methods established by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) in 1997. Indicator race and ethnicity statistics are generated from self-identified survey responses. Using the OMB standard, the available race categories in the ACS are: White,

Black, American Indian/Alaskan Native, Asian, and Other. An ACS survey respondent may identify as one race alone, or may choose multiple races. Respondents selecting multiple categories are racially identified as “Two or More Races”. The minimum ethnicity categories are: Hispanic or Latino, and Not Hispanic or Latino. Respondents may only choose one ethnicity. All social and economic data are reported in the ACS public use files by race alone, ethnicity alone, and for the white non-Hispanic population.

### **Data Limitations**

Beginning in 2006, the population in group quarters (GQ) was included in the ACS. Some types of GQ populations have age and sex distributions that are very different from the household population. The inclusion of the GQ population could therefore have a noticeable impact on demographic distribution. This is particularly true for areas with a substantial GQ population (like areas with military bases, colleges, or jails).

## Population Age 55-64

### **Data Background**

The American Community Survey (ACS) is a nationwide, continuous survey designed to provide communities with reliable and timely demographic, housing, social, and economic data. The ACS samples nearly 3 million addresses each year, resulting in nearly 2 million final interviews. The ACS replaces the long-form decennial census; however, the number of household surveys reported annually for the ACS is significantly less than the number reported in the long-form decennial census. As a result, the ACS combines detailed population and housing data from multiple years to produce reliable estimates for small counties, neighborhoods, and other local areas. Negotiating between timeliness and accuracy, the ACS annually releases current, one-year estimates for geographic areas with large populations; three-year, and five-year estimates are also released each year for additional areas based on minimum population thresholds.

*Citation: [U.S. Census Bureau: A Compass for Understanding and Using American Community Survey Data \(2008\)](#).*

For more information about this source, including data collection methodology and definitions, refer to the [American Community Survey](#) website.

### **Methodology**

Population counts for demographic groups and total area population data are acquired from the U.S. Census Bureau’s American Community Survey. Data represent estimates for the 5 year period 2008-2012. Mapped data are summarized to 2010 census tract boundaries. Area demographic statistics are measured as a percentage of the total population based on the following formula:

$$\text{Percentage} = [\text{Subgroup Population}] / [\text{Total Population}] * 100$$

For more information on the data reported in the American Community Survey, please see the complete [American Community Survey 2012 Subject Definitions](#).

## Notes

### Race and Ethnicity

Race and ethnicity (Hispanic origin) are collected as two separate categories in the American Community Survey (ACS) based on methods established by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) in 1997. Indicator race and ethnicity statistics are generated from self-identified survey responses. Using the OMB standard, the available race categories in the ACS are: White, Black, American Indian/Alaskan Native, Asian, and Other. An ACS survey respondent may identify as one race alone, or may choose multiple races. Respondents selecting multiple categories are racially identified as “Two or More Races”. The minimum ethnicity categories are: Hispanic or Latino, and Not Hispanic or Latino. Respondents may only choose one ethnicity. All social and economic data are reported in the ACS public use files by race alone, ethnicity alone, and for the white non-Hispanic population.

### Data Limitations

Beginning in 2006, the population in group quarters (GQ) was included in the ACS. Some types of GQ populations have age and sex distributions that are very different from the household population. The inclusion of the GQ population could therefore have a noticeable impact on demographic distribution. This is particularly true for areas with a substantial GQ population (like areas with military bases, colleges, or jails).

## Population Age 65

### Data Background

The American Community Survey (ACS) is a nationwide, continuous survey designed to provide communities with reliable and timely demographic, housing, social, and economic data. The ACS samples nearly 3 million addresses each year, resulting in nearly 2 million final interviews. The ACS replaces the long-form decennial census; however, the number of household surveys reported annually for the ACS is significantly less than the number reported in the long-form decennial census. As a result, the ACS combines detailed population and housing data from multiple years to produce reliable estimates for small counties, neighborhoods, and other local areas. Negotiating between timeliness and accuracy, the ACS annually releases current, one-year estimates for geographic areas with large populations; three-year, and five-year estimates are also released each year for additional areas based on minimum population thresholds.

*Citation: [U.S. Census Bureau: A Compass for Understanding and Using American Community Survey Data \(2008\)](#).*

For more information about this source, including data collection methodology and definitions, refer to the [American Community Survey](#) website.

### Methodology

Population counts for demographic groups and total area population data are acquired from the U.S. Census Bureau’s American Community Survey. Data represent estimates for the 5 year period 2008-2012. Mapped data are summarized to 2010 census

tract boundaries. Area demographic statistics are measured as a percentage of the total population based on the following formula:

$$\text{Percentage} = [\text{Subgroup Population}] / [\text{Total Population}] * 100$$

For more information on the data reported in the American Community Survey, please see the complete [American Community Survey 2012 Subject Definitions](#).

## Notes

### Race and Ethnicity

Race and ethnicity (Hispanic origin) are collected as two separate categories in the American Community Survey (ACS) based on methods established by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) in 1997. Indicator race and ethnicity statistics are generated from self-identified survey responses. Using the OMB standard, the available race categories in the ACS are: White, Black, American Indian/Alaskan Native, Asian, and Other. An ACS survey respondent may identify as one race alone, or may choose multiple races. Respondents selecting multiple categories are racially identified as “Two or More Races”. The minimum ethnicity categories are: Hispanic or Latino, and Not Hispanic or Latino. Respondents may only choose one ethnicity. All social and economic data are reported in the ACS public use files by race alone, ethnicity alone, and for the white non-Hispanic population.

### Data Limitations

Beginning in 2006, the population in group quarters (GQ) was included in the ACS. Some types of GQ populations have age and sex distributions that are very different from the household population. The inclusion of the GQ population could therefore have a noticeable impact on demographic distribution. This is particularly true for areas with a substantial GQ population (like areas with military bases, colleges, or jails).

## Median Age

### Data Background

The American Community Survey (ACS) is a nationwide, continuous survey designed to provide communities with reliable and timely demographic, housing, social, and economic data. The ACS samples nearly 3 million addresses each year, resulting in nearly 2 million final interviews. The ACS replaces the long-form decennial census; however, the number of household surveys reported annually for the ACS is significantly less than the number reported in the long-form decennial census. As a result, the ACS combines detailed population and housing data from multiple years to produce reliable estimates for small counties, neighborhoods, and other local areas. Negotiating between timeliness and accuracy, the ACS annually releases current, one-year estimates for geographic areas with large populations; three-year, and five-year estimates are also released each year for additional areas based on minimum population thresholds.

Citation: [U.S. Census Bureau: A Compass for Understanding and Using American Community Survey Data \(2008\)](#).

For more information about this source, including data collection methodology and definitions, refer to the [American Community Survey](#) website.

## **Methodology**

Median age data acquired from the U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey. Data represent estimates for the 5 year period 2008-2012. Mapped data are summarized to 2010 census tract boundaries. Data provided by the census are area estimates; as a median, this indicator cannot be re-summarized or recalculated to aggregate or user-defined geographic boundaries.

For more information on the data reported in the American Community Survey, please see the complete [American Community Survey 2012 Subject Definitions](#).

## **Notes**

### **Race and Ethnicity**

Race and ethnicity (Hispanic origin) are collected as two separate categories in the American Community Survey (ACS) based on methods established by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) in 1997. Indicator race and ethnicity statistics are generated from self-identified survey responses. Using the OMB standard, the available race categories in the ACS are: White, Black, American Indian/Alaskan Native, Asian, and Other. An ACS survey respondent may identify as one race alone, or may choose multiple races. Respondents selecting multiple categories are racially identified as "Two or More Races". The minimum ethnicity categories are: Hispanic or Latino, and Not Hispanic or Latino. Respondents may only choose one ethnicity. All social and economic data are reported in the ACS public use files by race alone, ethnicity alone, and for the white non-Hispanic population.

### **Data Limitations**

Beginning in 2006, the population in group quarters (GQ) was included in the ACS. Some types of GQ populations have age and sex distributions that are very different from the household population. The inclusion of the GQ population could therefore have a noticeable impact on demographic distribution. This is particularly true for areas with a substantial GQ population (like areas with military bases, colleges, or jails).

## Population with Any Disability

### **Data Background**

The American Community Survey (ACS) is a nationwide, continuous survey designed to provide communities with reliable and timely demographic, housing, social, and economic data. The ACS samples nearly 3 million addresses each year, resulting in nearly 2 million final interviews. The ACS replaces the long-form decennial census; however, the number of household surveys reported annually for the ACS is significantly less than the number reported in the long-form decennial census. As a result, the ACS combines detailed population and housing data from multiple years to produce reliable estimates for small counties,

neighborhoods, and other local areas. Negotiating between timeliness and accuracy, the ACS annually releases current, one-year estimates for geographic areas with large populations; three-year, and five-year estimates are also released each year for additional areas based on minimum population thresholds.

Citation: [U.S. Census Bureau: A Compass for Understanding and Using American Community Survey Data \(2008\)](#).

For more information about this source, including data collection methodology and definitions, refer to the [American Community Survey](#) website.

## Methodology

Counts for population subgroups and total area population data are acquired from the U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey (ACS). Data represent estimates for the 5 year period 2008-2012. Data are summarized to 2010 census tract boundaries. Disability status is classified in the ACS according to yes/no responses to questions (17 - 19) about specific physical (hearing, vision, ambulatory) and cognitive statuses, and any other status which, if present, would make living in the absence of accommodations difficult or impossible. Indicator statistics are measured as a percentage of the total universe (non-institutionalized) population using the following formula:

$$\text{Percentage} = [\text{Subgroup Population}] / [\text{Total Population}] * 100$$

For more information on the data reported in the American Community Survey, please see the complete [American Community Survey 2012 Subject Definitions](#).

## Notes

### Race and Ethnicity

Race and ethnicity (Hispanic origin) are collected as two separate categories in the American Community Survey (ACS) based on methods established by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) in 1997. Indicator race and ethnicity statistics are generated from self-identified survey responses. Using the OMB standard, the available race categories in the ACS are: White, Black, American Indian/Alaskan Native, Asian, and Other. An ACS survey respondent may identify as one race alone, or may choose multiple races. Respondents selecting multiple categories are racially identified as "Two or More Races". The minimum ethnicity categories are: Hispanic or Latino, and Not Hispanic or Latino. Respondents may only choose one ethnicity. All social and economic data are reported in the ACS public use files by race alone, ethnicity alone, and for the white non-Hispanic population.

### Data Limitations

Beginning in 2006, the population in group quarters (GQ) was included in the ACS. Some types of GQ populations have age and sex distributions that are very different from the household population. The inclusion of the GQ population could therefore have a noticeable impact on demographic distribution. This is particularly true for areas with a substantial GQ population (like areas with military bases, colleges, or jails).

## Linguistically Isolated Population

### **Data Background**

The American Community Survey (ACS) is a nationwide, continuous survey designed to provide communities with reliable and timely demographic, housing, social, and economic data. The ACS samples nearly 3 million addresses each year, resulting in nearly 2 million final interviews. The ACS replaces the long-form decennial census; however, the number of household surveys reported annually for the ACS is significantly less than the number reported in the long-form decennial census. As a result, the ACS combines detailed population and housing data from multiple years to produce reliable estimates for small counties, neighborhoods, and other local areas. Negotiating between timeliness and accuracy, the ACS annually releases current, one-year estimates for geographic areas with large populations; three-year, and five-year estimates are also released each year for additional areas based on minimum population thresholds.

*Citation: [U.S. Census Bureau: A Compass for Understanding and Using American Community Survey Data \(2008\)](#).*

For more information about this source, including data collection methodology and definitions, refer to the [American Community Survey](#) website.

### **Methodology**

Population counts for population by language proficiency and total area population data are acquired from the U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey. Data represent estimates for the 5 year period 2008-2012. Mapped data are summarized to 2010 census tract boundaries. Persons are considered to have limited English proficiency they indicated that they spoke a language other than English, and if they spoke English less than "very well". Persons are considered to live in linguistically isolated households if no one aged 14 and over in the households speaks English only or speaks a language other than English at home and speaks English "very well" Area demographic statistics are measured as a percentage of the total population aged 5 based on the following formula:

$$\text{Percentage} = [\text{Linguistically Isolated Population}] / [\text{Total Population in Households}] * 100$$

For more information on the data reported in the American Community Survey, please see the complete [American Community Survey 2012 Subject Definitions](#).

### **Notes**

#### **Race and Ethnicity**

Race and ethnicity (Hispanic origin) are collected as two separate categories in the American Community Survey (ACS) based on methods established by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) in 1997. Indicator race and ethnicity statistics are generated from self-identified survey responses. Using the OMB standard, the available race categories in the ACS are: White, Black, American Indian/Alaskan Native, Asian, and Other. An ACS survey respondent may identify as one race alone, or may choose multiple races. Respondents selecting multiple categories are racially identified as "Two or More Races". The minimum

ethnicity categories are: Hispanic or Latino, and Not Hispanic or Latino. Respondents may only choose one ethnicity. All social and economic data are reported in the ACS public use files by race alone, ethnicity alone, and for the white non-Hispanic population.

### **Data Limitations**

Beginning in 2006, the population in group quarters (GQ) was included in the ACS. The part of the group quarters population in the language universe (for example, people living in group homes or those living in agriculture workers' dormitories) may have different levels of English proficiency than the general population. Direct comparisons of the data would likely result in erroneous conclusions about the English language proficiency of all people living in the area.

## Population with Limited English Proficiency

### **Data Background**

The American Community Survey (ACS) is a nationwide, continuous survey designed to provide communities with reliable and timely demographic, housing, social, and economic data. The ACS samples nearly 3 million addresses each year, resulting in nearly 2 million final interviews. The ACS replaces the long-form decennial census; however, the number of household surveys reported annually for the ACS is significantly less than the number reported in the long-form decennial census. As a result, the ACS combines detailed population and housing data from multiple years to produce reliable estimates for small counties, neighborhoods, and other local areas. Negotiating between timeliness and accuracy, the ACS annually releases current, one-year estimates for geographic areas with large populations; three-year, and five-year estimates are also released each year for additional areas based on minimum population thresholds.

*Citation: [U.S. Census Bureau: A Compass for Understanding and Using American Community Survey Data \(2008\)](#).*

For more information about this source, including data collection methodology and definitions, refer to the [American Community Survey](#) website.

### **Methodology**

Population counts for population by language proficiency and total area population data are acquired from the U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey. Data represent estimates for the 5 year period 2008-2012. Mapped data are summarized to 2010 census tract boundaries. Persons are considered to have limited English proficiency they indicated that they spoke a language other than English, and if they spoke English less than "very well". Area demographic statistics are measured as a percentage of the total population aged 5 based on the following formula:

$$\text{Percentage} = [\text{Subgroup Population}] / [\text{Total Population Age 5}] * 100$$

For more information on the data reported in the American Community Survey, please see the complete [American Community Survey 2012 Subject Definitions](#).

## Notes

### Race and Ethnicity

Race and ethnicity (Hispanic origin) are collected as two separate categories in the American Community Survey (ACS) based on methods established by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) in 1997. Indicator race and ethnicity statistics are generated from self-identified survey responses. Using the OMB standard, the available race categories in the ACS are: White, Black, American Indian/Alaskan Native, Asian, and Other. An ACS survey respondent may identify as one race alone, or may choose multiple races. Respondents selecting multiple categories are racially identified as “Two or More Races”. The minimum ethnicity categories are: Hispanic or Latino, and Not Hispanic or Latino. Respondents may only choose one ethnicity. All social and economic data are reported in the ACS public use files by race alone, ethnicity alone, and for the white non-Hispanic population.

### Data Limitations

Beginning in 2006, the population in group quarters (GQ) was included in the ACS. The part of the group quarters population in the language universe (for example, people living in group homes or those living in agriculture workers’ dormitories) may have different levels of English proficiency than the general population. Direct comparisons of the data would likely result in erroneous conclusions about the English language proficiency of all people living in the area.

## Population Geographic Mobility

### Data Background

The American Community Survey (ACS) is a nationwide, continuous survey designed to provide communities with reliable and timely demographic, housing, social, and economic data. The ACS samples nearly 3 million addresses each year, resulting in nearly 2 million final interviews. The ACS replaces the long-form decennial census; however, the number of household surveys reported annually for the ACS is significantly less than the number reported in the long-form decennial census. As a result, the ACS combines detailed population and housing data from multiple years to produce reliable estimates for small counties, neighborhoods, and other local areas. Negotiating between timeliness and accuracy, the ACS annually releases current, one-year estimates for geographic areas with large populations; three-year, and five-year estimates are also released each year for additional areas based on minimum population thresholds.

*Citation: [U.S. Census Bureau: A Compass for Understanding and Using American Community Survey Data \(2008\)](#).*

For more information about this source, including data collection methodology and definitions, refer to the [American Community Survey](#) website.

### Methodology

Population counts for demographic groups and total area population data are acquired from the U.S. Census Bureau’s American Community Survey. Data represent estimates for the 5 year period 2008-2012. Data are summarized to 2010 census tract

boundaries. Area demographic statistics are measured as a percentage of the total population using the following formula:

$$\text{Percentage} = [\text{Subgroup Population}] / [\text{Total Population}] * 100$$

For more information on the specific data elements reported in the American Community Survey, please see the complete [American Community Survey 2012 Subject Definitions](#).

## Notes

### Race and Ethnicity

Race and ethnicity (Hispanic origin) are collected as two separate categories in the American Community Survey (ACS) based on methods established by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) in 1997. Indicator race and ethnicity statistics are generated from self-identified survey responses. Using the OMB standard, the available race categories in the ACS are: White, Black, American Indian/Alaskan Native, Asian, and Other. An ACS survey respondent may identify as one race alone, or may choose multiple races. Respondents selecting multiple categories are racially identified as “Two or More Races”. The minimum ethnicity categories are: Hispanic or Latino, and Not Hispanic or Latino. Respondents may only choose one ethnicity. All social and economic data are reported in the ACS public use files by race alone, ethnicity alone, and for the white non-Hispanic population.

## Foreign-Born Population

### Data Background

The American Community Survey (ACS) is a nationwide, continuous survey designed to provide communities with reliable and timely demographic, housing, social, and economic data. The ACS samples nearly 3 million addresses each year, resulting in nearly 2 million final interviews. The ACS replaces the long-form decennial census; however, the number of household surveys reported annually for the ACS is significantly less than the number reported in the long-form decennial census. As a result, the ACS combines detailed population and housing data from multiple years to produce reliable estimates for small counties, neighborhoods, and other local areas. Negotiating between timeliness and accuracy, the ACS annually releases current, one-year estimates for geographic areas with large populations; three-year, and five-year estimates are also released each year for additional areas based on minimum population thresholds.

*Citation: [U.S. Census Bureau: A Compass for Understanding and Using American Community Survey Data \(2008\)](#).*

For more information about this source, including data collection methodology and definitions, refer to the [American Community Survey](#) website.

### Methodology

Population counts for demographic groups and total area population data are acquired from the U.S. Census Bureau’s American Community Survey. Data represent estimates for the 5 year period 2008-2013. Mapped data are summarized to 2010 census

tract boundaries. Area demographic statistics are measured as a percentage of the total population based on the following formula:

$$\text{Percentage} = [\text{Subgroup Population}] / [\text{Total Population}] * 100$$

For more information on the data reported in the American Community Survey, please see the complete [American Community Survey 2012 Subject Definitions](#).

## Notes

### Race and Ethnicity

Race and ethnicity (Hispanic origin) are collected as two separate categories in the American Community Survey (ACS) based on methods established by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) in 1997. Indicator race and ethnicity statistics are generated from self-identified survey responses. Using the OMB standard, the available race categories in the ACS are: White, Black, American Indian/Alaskan Native, Asian, and Other. An ACS survey respondent may identify as one race alone, or may choose multiple races. Respondents selecting multiple categories are racially identified as “Two or More Races”. The minimum ethnicity categories are: Hispanic or Latino, and Not Hispanic or Latino. Respondents may only choose one ethnicity. All social and economic data are reported in the ACS public use files by race alone, ethnicity alone, and for the white non-Hispanic population.

## Hispanic Population

### Data Background

The American Community Survey (ACS) is a nationwide, continuous survey designed to provide communities with reliable and timely demographic, housing, social, and economic data. The ACS samples nearly 3 million addresses each year, resulting in nearly 2 million final interviews. The ACS replaces the long-form decennial census; however, the number of household surveys reported annually for the ACS is significantly less than the number reported in the long-form decennial census. As a result, the ACS combines detailed population and housing data from multiple years to produce reliable estimates for small counties, neighborhoods, and other local areas. Negotiating between timeliness and accuracy, the ACS annually releases current, one-year estimates for geographic areas with large populations; three-year, and five-year estimates are also released each year for additional areas based on minimum population thresholds.

*Citation: [U.S. Census Bureau: A Compass for Understanding and Using American Community Survey Data \(2008\)](#).*

For more information about this source, including data collection methodology and definitions, refer to the [American Community Survey](#) website.

## Methodology

Population counts for demographic groups and total area population data are acquired from the U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey. Data represent estimates for the 5 year period 2008-2012. Mapped data are summarized to 2010 census tract boundaries. Area demographic statistics are measured as a percentage of the total population based on the following formula:

$$\text{Percentage} = [\text{Subgroup Population}] / [\text{Total Population}] * 100$$

For more information on the data reported in the American Community Survey, please see the complete [American Community Survey 2012 Subject Definitions](#).

## Notes

### Race and Ethnicity

Race and ethnicity (Hispanic origin) are collected as two separate categories in the American Community Survey (ACS) based on methods established by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) in 1997. Indicator race and ethnicity statistics are generated from self-identified survey responses. Using the OMB standard, the available race categories in the ACS are: White, Black, American Indian/Alaskan Native, Asian, and Other. An ACS survey respondent may identify as one race alone, or may choose multiple races. Respondents selecting multiple categories are racially identified as "Two or More Races". The minimum ethnicity categories are: Hispanic or Latino, and Not Hispanic or Latino. Respondents may only choose one ethnicity. All social and economic data are reported in the ACS public use files by race alone, ethnicity alone, and for the white non-Hispanic population.

### Data Limitations

Beginning in 2006, the population in group quarters (GQ) was included in the ACS. Some types of GQ populations have age and sex distributions that are very different from the household population. The inclusion of the GQ population could therefore have a noticeable impact on demographic distribution. This is particularly true for areas with a substantial GQ population (like areas with military bases, colleges, or jails).

## Urban and Rural Population

### Data Background

The U.S. Census counts every resident in the United States. It is mandated by Article I, Section 2 of the Constitution and takes place every 10 years. The census collects information about the age, sex, race, and ethnicity of every person in the United States. The data collected by the decennial census determine the number of seats each state has in the U.S. House of Representatives and is also used to distribute billions in federal funds to local communities. For more information about this source, refer to the [United States Census 2010](#) website.

## Methodology

Data are from the US 2010 Decennial Census, which provides urban and rural attributes for all geographic areas. by the 2010 Census definition, urban areas are comprised of a densely settled core of census tracts and/or census blocks that meet minimum population density requirements and/or land use requirements. The Census Bureau identifies two types of urban areas:

- Urbanized Areas (UAs) of 50,000 or more people;
- Urban Clusters (UCs) of at least 2,500 and less than 50,000 people.

To qualify as an urban area, the territory identified according to criteria must encompass at least 2,500 people, at least 1,500 of which reside outside institutional group quarters. Areas adjacent to urban areas and cores are also designated as urban when they are non-residential, but contain urban land uses, or when they contain low population, but link outlying densely settled territory with the densely settled core.

"Rural" areas consist of all territory, population, and housing units located outside UAs and UCs. Geographic entities, such as metropolitan areas, counties, minor civil divisions, places, and census tracts, often contain both urban and rural territory, population, and housing units. Indicator data tables display the percentage of population in areas designated either urban or rural based on the following formula:

$$\text{Percentage} = [\text{Urban or Rural Population}] / [\text{Total Population}] * 100$$

For more information, please visit the US Census Bureau's [2010 Urban and Rural Classification](#) web page.

## Notes

### Race and Ethnicity

Race and ethnicity (Hispanic origin) are collected as two separate categories in the US Decennial Census based on methods established by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) in 1997. Indicator race and ethnicity statistics are generated from self-identified survey responses. Using the OMB standard, the available race categories in the 2010 Census are: White, Black, American Indian/Alaskan Native, Asian, and Other. An ACS survey respondent may identify as one race alone, or may choose multiple races. Respondents selecting multiple categories are racially identified as "Two or More Races". The minimum ethnicity categories are: Hispanic or Latino, and Not Hispanic or Latino. Respondents may only choose one ethnicity.