

Flood Control Dams in Caddo County

Oklahoma has 2,107 flood control dams in 61 counties. These dams have been constructed through conservation districts with financial and technical assistance from the USDA Natural Resources Conservation Service (NRCS) authorized through Public Law 78-534 (Washita River Watershed) and Public Law 83-566 Watershed Protection and Flood Prevention Program.

The primary purpose of flood control dams is to reduce flooding. The secondary benefits of the dams address a myriad of public needs such as water supply, water quality, soil health, water management, wetland enhancement, fish and wildlife habitat, and recreation. Flood control dams improve public safety, contribute to a healthy economy and support a strong nation.

Watershed projects also include the installation of natural resource conservation practices such as terraces, waterways, ponds, gully repair, and pasture and rangeland plantings. These conservation practices improve water quality and soil health and reduce sedimentation into the lakes formed by the dams.

Operation and Maintenance of Dams

The annual operation and maintenance of dams is the responsibility of project sponsors (local units of governments such as conservation districts).

Operation and maintenance of dams can be expensive and labor intensive, but is necessary to ensure the dams function as designed and remain safe.

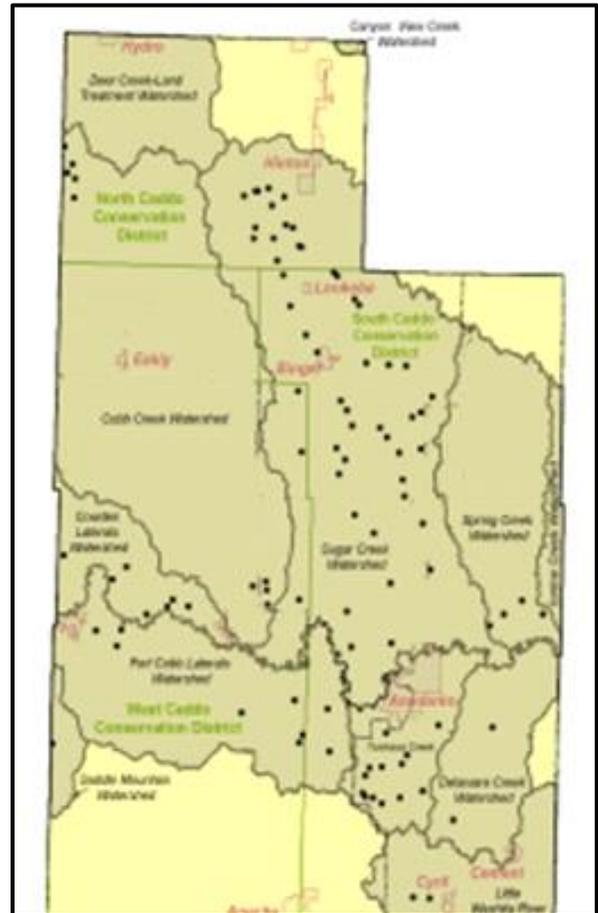
Maintenance work includes removing trees from dams and spillways, repairing erosion damage, repairing damage to the spillway and dams after heavy rainstorms, and keeping the principal spillway inlet towers cleared of debris.

Operation and Maintenance Needs

An estimated \$6 million per year is needed to meet the operations and maintenance needs of the 2,107 flood control dams.

Annual Benefits

The 2,107 flood control dams and conservation practices in watershed projects provide \$85 million in annual benefits. Listed below are the average annual benefits from watershed projects in Caddo County.



Rehabilitation and Dam Safety

Some dams will need rehabilitation to remain safe and protect the people that live or work downstream. There are 249 high hazard dams with 63 that meet current dam safety criteria either through original design or rehabilitation.

It is estimated that \$653 million will be required to rehabilitate the remaining 186 high hazard dams to comply with federal and state dam safety laws.

More dams will become high hazard as long as residential and business development is allowed downstream of the dam in the breach flood area.

NRCS can provide 65 percent of the rehabilitation costs and technical assistance to rehabilitate high hazard dams. Local project sponsors provide 35 percent of the cost and obtain any needed additional land rights.

As of January 2015 thirty-four dams in the state have been rehabilitated to meet state and federal mandated dam safety regulations and 18 dams are in various stages of planning, design or construction.

Average Annual Watershed Benefits (Entire Watershed)

Watershed Name	Dams in Watershed	Dams in Caddo County	Monetary Benefits	Farms/Ranches Benefited	Bridges Benefited	Wetlands Enhanced/Created (acres)	Reduced Sedimentation (tons of soil)
Cobb Creek	12	9	\$262,273	365	34	420	160,186
Cowden Laterals	13	7	\$285,316	74	4	136	37,548
Delaware Creek	2	2	\$41,875	23	2	5	974
Fort Cobb Laterals	9	9	\$213,306	61	3	126	26,463
Little Washita River	45	8	\$1,327,736	492	69	748	171,836
Saddle Mountain Ck.	12	1	\$270,273	109	18	277	49,420
Spring Creek	4	4	\$59,143	113	2	8	1,851
Sugar Creek	51	51	\$2,877,189	443	28	1,083	226,636
Tonkawa Creek	13	13	\$503,615	55	6	143	20,805
Total	161	104	\$5,840,726	1,735	166	2,946	695,719

Conservation Districts are a primary sponsor of most watershed projects in Oklahoma. The USDA Natural Resources Conservation Service (NRCS) is the federal agency that administers the watershed program and provides technical and financial assistance to the local project sponsors.

Listed below are conservation districts located in Caddo County that have watershed projects and other conservation agencies that can be contacted for more information about the watershed program.

North Caddo Conservation District

105 E. Noble Ave.
Hinton, OK
405-542-3205
ncaddocd@conservation.ok.gov

South Caddo Conservation District

907 W Petree Road, Unit 1
Anadarko, OK
405-247-3747 x3
scaddocd@conservation.ok.gov

West Caddo Conservation District

1/8 Mile North of Ft. Cobb on HWY 9
Fort Cobb, OK
405-643-5102
wcaddocd@conservation.ok.gov

Oklahoma Conservation Commission

2800 N. Lincoln Blvd. Suite 160
Oklahoma City, OK 73105-4210
(405) 521-2384
info@conservation.ok.gov
<http://www.ok.gov/conservation>

Oklahoma Association of Conservation Districts

P.O. Box 2775
Oklahoma City, OK 73101-2775
<http://www.okconservation.org>

Natural Resources Conservation Service

100 USDA, Suite 206
Stillwater, OK. 74074-2655
(405) 742-1204